### CHAPTER XIV

# CULTURAL AND CHRONOLOGICAL ATTRIBUTION OF THE OBJECTS OF MAMMOTH IVORY FROM SPY CAVE: A LOOK FROM EASTERN EUROPE

# **Supporting Information**

#### **Gennady A. KHLOPACHEV**

# SF1. Spy cave. Spatial distribution of bone artefacts from the upper and lower layers of the slope between Spy cave terrace and the Orneau river

Legend:

- needle
- ▲ points
- 🖕 ivory ball
- + medieval crucifix
- bone retouchers
- single row harpoon
- bead of oval shape
- rod of small diameter
- v narrow lengthwise spalls
- × small ivory flakes
- •• beads with an isthmus
- pendants of uncertain form with perforation
- - beads, preforms and "ébauche" of drop-like shape
- small ring from ivory and stone
- - beads of reduced reindeer fang shape
- rod of big diameter
- ivory rod with "Aurignacian" spiral ornament
- big rod with traces of sawing
- rod-shape pendant with a double-sided hole at the end
- + mammoth epiphysis with hole for hanging
- **I** bead of rectangular shape with an isthmus
- - beads of rectangular shape
- bead of oval shape with very narrow filigree drilled holes
- - pendants of figure-of-eight shape
- bead of roundish or oval shape with a double-side hole
- fragment of mammal's tubular bone with "Aurignacian" spiral ornament
- ivory core with negatives of narrow blade-like spall







SF2. Spy cave (Aurignacian). Example of a bead of drop-like shape

SF3. Spy cave (Aurignacian). Uncompleted bead of drop-like shape (A) with a flattened end (B)



*SF4.* Spy cave (Aurignacian). Uncompleted bead of drop-like shape with traces of planing by shaving



SF5. Spy cave (Aurignacian). Bead of drop-like shape (A); The expansion hole on the flattened end (B)



SF6. Spy cave (Aurignacian?). An isthmus on the bead of ellipsoid shape (see Figure 7)



# **AUTHOR'S AFFILIATION**

Gennady A. KHLOPACHEV Peter the Great Museum of Anthropology and Ethnography (Kunstkamera) Russian Academy of Sciences 3 University Emb. St.-Petersburg, 199034 Russia gak@kunstkamera.ru