

CONTENTS

General remarks.....	4
Genus <i>Amblyomma</i> Koch.....	5
Genus <i>Anomalohimalaya</i> Hoogstraal, Kaiser & Mitchell.....	46
Genus <i>Aponomma</i> Neumann.....	47
Genus <i>Boophilus</i> Curtice.....	58
Genus <i>Hyalomma</i> Koch.....	63
Genus <i>Margaropus</i> Karsch.....	82
Genus <i>Palpoboophilus</i> Minning.....	84
Genus <i>Rhipicentor</i> Nuttall & Warburton.....	84
Genus <i>Uroboophilus</i> Minning.....	84
References.....	86

SUMMARY

A list of species and subspecies currently included in the tick genera *Amblyomma*, *Aponomma*, *Anomalohimalaya*, *Boophilus*, *Hyalomma*, *Margaropus*, and *Rhipicentor*, as well as in the unaccepted genera *Palpoboophilus* and *Uroboophilus* is given in this paper. The published synonymies and authors of each specific or subspecific name are also included. Remaining tick genera have been reviewed in part in a previous paper of this series, and will be finished in a future third part.

Key-words: *Amblyomma*, *Aponomma*, *Anomalohimalaya*, *Boophilus*, *Hyalomma*, *Margaropus*, *Rhipicentor*, *Uroboophilus*, *Palpoboophilus*, species, synonymies.

RESUMEN

Se proporciona una lista de las especies y subespecies actualmente incluidas en los géneros *Amblyomma*, *Aponomma*, *Anomalohimalaya*, *Boophilus*, *Hyalomma*, *Margaropus* y *Rhipicentor*, así como en los géneros no aceptados *Palpoboophilus* and *Uroboophilus*. Se incluyen también las sinonimias publicadas y los autores de cada nombre específico o subespecífico. Los restantes géneros de garrapatas han sido revisados en parte en un volumen previo de esta serie, y serán terminados en una futura tercera parte.

Palabras clave: *Amblyomma*, *Aponomma*, *Anomalohimalaya*, *Boophilus*, *Hyalomma*, *Margaropus*, *Rhipicentor*, *Uroboophilus*, *Palpoboophilus*, especies, sinonimias.

GENERAL REMARKS

Following is a list of species and subspecies of ticks described in the genera *Amblyomma*, *Aponomma*, *Anomalohimalaya*, *Boophilus*, *Hyalomma*, *Margaropus*, and *Rhipicentor*, as well as in the unaccepted genera *Palpoboophilus* and *Uroboophilus*. The first volume (Estrada-Peña, 1991) included data for *Haemaphysalis*, *Anocentor*, *Dermacentor*, and *Cosmiomma*. The third volume in this series will include tick species for all the remaining genera. The list is intended to include synonymies for the species, as currently considered. For each synonym, date, proposed or used name, and author, are included. For species and subspecies, the basic information regarding author, publication, and date of publication is given, and also the genus in which the species or subspecies have been placed. The complete list of references is included at the end of the paper. If the original paper and/or specimens have not been directly observed by myself, an explanatory note about the paper proposing the new synonym is included. The reader must note that this is a revision, based on the current point of view of prominent tick taxonomists.

GENUS AMBLYOMMA KOCH, 1844

***Amblyomma acutangulatum* Neumann, 1899**

Mém. Soc. Zool. Fr., 12

1899: *Amblyomma acutangulatum*; Neumann, original description from specimens labelled "Amblyomma varani Koch", but as Neumann has observed in a footnote, it is impossible to find in what work Koch has employed this specific name. It would appear that he never published a description.

1901: *A. acutangulatum* Neumann; Neumann

1901: *A. acutangulatum* Neumann; Salmon & Stiles

1926: *A. acutangulatum* Neumann; Robinson

1963: *A. acutangulatum* Neumann; Santos Dias

1983: *A. acutangulatum* Neumann; Kolonin

***Amblyomma adspersum* Koch, 1844**

Arch. Naturgesch., 10:1

See notes under the item *Amblyomma dissimile*

***Amblyomma agatum* Aragão, 1912**

Mem. Inst. Oswaldo Cruz, 4(1): 96-119

See notes under the item *Amblyomma rotundatum*

***Amblyomma albolimbatum* Neumann, 1907**

Notes Leyden Mus., 28(3-4)

1907: *Amblyomma albolimbatum*; Neumann, original description

1924: *A. albolimbatum* Neumann; Ferguson

1926: *A. albolimbatum* Neumann; Robinson

1932: *A. albolimbatum* Neumann; Johnston

1964: *A. albolimbatum* Neumann; Roberts

1992: *A. albolimbatum* Neumann; Keirans

***Amblyomma albopictum* Neumann, 1899**

Mém. Soc. Zool. Fr., 12

1899: *Amblyomma albopictum*; Neumann, original description

1901: *A. albopictum* Neumann; Salmon & Stiles

1918: *A. albopictum* Neumann; Aragão

1926: *A. albopictum* Neumann; Robinson

1934: *A. albopictum* Neumann; Pérez Vigueras

1936: *A. albopictum* Neumann; Aragão

1941: *A. haitianum*; Schulze (as new species)

1951: *A. albopictum* Neumann; Curbelo Hernández & Márquez Biscay

1958: *A. albopictum* Neumann; Floch & Fauran

1958: *A. albopictum* Neumann; Santos Dias stated that *A. haitianum* is a synonym of *A. albopictum* Neumann

1961: *A. albopictum* Neumann; Aragão & Fonseca

1962: *A. albopictum* Neumann; Clifford & Kohls

1966: *A. albopictum* Neumann; Cerny

1967: *A. albopictum* Neumann; Cerny

1967: *A. albopictum* Neumann; Morel

1992: *A. albopictum* Neumann; Keirans

***Amblyomma altiplanum* Dios, 1917**

An. Soc. Rur. Argent., 51(3)

See notes under the item *Amblyomma parvitarsum*

***Amblyomma americanum* (Linnaeus, 1758)**

Systema naturae, ed. 10 v. 1

- 1758: *Acarus americanus*; Linnaeus, original description
 1778: *Acarus nigua*; De Geer, as new species
 1804: *Ixodes nigua* (De Geer); Latreille, new combination
 1804: *Rhynchopriion americanus* (L.); Hermann, new combination
 1805: *Ixodes americanus* (L.); Fabricius, new combination
 1844: *Amblyomma americanum* (L.); Koch (new combination)
 1869: *Ixodes unipunctata*; Packard, as new species
 1886-1893: *Amblyomma foreli*; Stoll, as new species
 1891: *Amblyomma unipunctatum* (Packard); Thurow, new combination
 1899: *A. americanum* (L.); Neumann
 1901: *A. americanum* (L.); Neumann
 1901: *A. americanum* (L.); Salmon & Stiles
 1901: *A. foreli* Stoll; Salmon & Stiles (pro parte)
 1908: *A. americanum* (L.); Banks
 1911: *A. americanum* (L.); Neumann
 1912: *A. americanum* (L.); Hooker, Bishopp & Wood
 1926: *A. americanum* (L.); Robinson
 1944: *A. americanum* (L.); Cooley & Kohls
 1945: *A. americanum* (L.); Bishopp & Trembley
 1946: *A. americanum* (L.); Bequaert
 1961: *A. americanum* (L.); Clifford, Anastos & Elbl
 1965: *A. americanum* (L.); Sonenshine, Lamb & Anastos
 1984: *A. americanum* (L.); Keirans
 1992: *A. americanum* (L.); Keirans

***Amblyomma anceps* Dönitz, 1909**

Sber.Ges.Naturf.Freunde Berl., 8

See notes under the item *Amblyomma cohaerens****Amblyomma annandalei* Warburton, 1910**

Parasitol., 3(4)

See notes under the item *Amblyomma supinoi****Amblyomma annulipes* Koch, 1884**

Arch.Naturgesch., 10(1)

See notes under the item *Amblyomma hebraeum****Amblyomma antillorum* Kohls, 1969**

J.Med.Ent., 6(4)

1969: *Amblyomma antillorum*; Kohls, original description1992: *A. antillorum* Kohls; Keirans***Amblyomma arcana* Karsch, 1879**

Z.Ges.Naturw., 52(4)

See notes under the item *Aponomma exornatum****Amblyomma argentiniae* Neumann, 1905**

Arch.Parasitol., 9(2)

See notes under the item *Amblyomma testudinis* (Conil)***Amblyomma arianae* Keirans & Garris, 1986**

J. Med. Entomol., 23(6)

1986: *Amblyomma arianae*; Keirans & Garris, original description.1992: *A. arianae* Keirans & Garris; Keirans.

Amblyomma arteriosum Koch, 1878
 Verh.K.-K.Zool.Botan.Ges. Wien, 27
 1878: *Amblyomma arteriosum*; Koch, original description
 1899: *A. arteriosum* Koch; Neumann
 1911: *A. arteriosum* Koch; Neumann
 1926: *A. arteriosum* Koch; Robinson considered it as
 "doubtfull or condemned species"
 No additional data on this species have been published

Amblyomma astrion Dönitz, 1909
 Sber.Ges.Naturf. Freunde Berlin, 8
 1909: *Amblyomma astrion*. Dönitz, original description
 1926: *A. astrion* Dönitz; Robinson
 1950: *A. astrion* Dönitz; Santos Dias
 1951: Nec *A. astrion* Dönitz; Santos Dias stated that *A. cohaerens* Dönitz is a synonym of *A. astrion*
 1954: *A. astrion* Dönitz; Santos Dias
 1954: *A. astrion* Dönitz; Theiler & Robinson
 1958: *A. astrion* Dönitz; Santos Dias
 1958: *A. astrion* Dönitz; Morel & Mouchet
 1961: *A. astrion* Dönitz; Morel & Finelle
 1962: *A. astrion* Dönitz; Theiler
 1964: *A. astrion* Dönitz; Santos Dias
 1966: *A. astrion* Dönitz; Elbl & Anastos
 1984: *A. astrion* Dönitz; Keirans
 1987: *A. astrion* Dönitz; Matthysse & Colbo
 1992: *A. astrion* Dönitz; Keirans

Amblyomma atrogenatum Nuttal & Warburton, 1908
 Proc.Camb.Phil.Soc., 14(4)
 See notes under the item *Amblyomma clypeolatum*

Amblyomma aureolatum (Pallas, 1772)
 Spicilegia Zoologica, 9
 1772: *Acarus aureolatus*; Pallas, original description
 1805: *Ixodes aureolatus* (Pallas); Fabricius, new combination
 1844: *Amblyomma aureolatum* (Pallas); Koch, new combination
 1926: Robinson stated that it is a "doubtfull or condemned species"
 No addtional data on this species have been published

Amblyomma aureum Neumann, 1899
 Mém. Soz. Zool. Fr., v. 12
 See notes under the items *Amblyomma rhinocerotis* and *Amblyomma testudinarium*

Amblyomma auricularium (Conil, 1878)
 Acat Acad.Nac.Cienc.Exact., 3(2)
 1878: *Ixodes auricularius*; Conil, original description
 1899: *Amblyomma concolor*; Neumann, as new species
 1901: *A. concolor* Neumann; Neumann (pro parte)
 1911: *A. concolor* Neumann; Neumann (pro parte)
 1905: *Amblyomma auricularium* (Conil); Lahille (new combination)
 1920: *A. auriculare* (Conil); Lahille
 1926: *A. concolor* Neumann; Robinson stated that *A. auricularium* (Conil) is a synonym of *A. concolor*

- 1935: *A. auriculare* (Conil); Aragão
 1936: *A. auriculare* (Conil); Aragão stated that *A. concolor* Neumann is a synonym of *A. auricularium*
 1936: *A. curruca*; Schulze, as new species
 1943: *A. auriculare* (Conil); Fairchild
 1944: *A. auriculare* (Conil); Boero
 1954: *A. curruca* Schulze; Aragão & Fonseca (pro parte)
 1966: *A. auriculare* (Conil); Fairchild, Kohls, & Tipton stated that *A. curruca* Schulze is a synonym of *A. auricularium*
 1972: *A. auricularium* (Conil); Jones, Clifford, Keirans & Kohls
 1984: *A. auricularium* (Conil); Keirans
 1992: *A. auricularium* (Conil); Keirans

Amblyomma auronitens Berlese, 1888

Bull. Soc. Ent. Ital., 20

See notes under the item *Amblyomma ovale*

Amblyomma austroliense Neumann, 1905

Arch. Parasit., 9(2)

- 1905: *Amblyomma austroliense*; Neumann, original description
 1911: *A. austroliense* Neumann; Neumann
 1926: *A. austroliense* Neumann; Fielding
 1926: *A. austroliense* Neumann; Robinson
 1932: *A. austroliense* Neumann; Schulze
 1953: *A. austroliense* Neumann; Roberts
 1964: *A. austroliense* Neumann; Roberts
 1992: *A. austroliense* Neumann; Keirans

Amblyomma avecole Cooley & Kohls, 1944

J. Parasit., 30(2)

See notes under the item *Amblyomma longirostre*

Amblyomma avicola Marx & Neumann in Neumann, 1899

Mém. Soc. Zool. Fr., 12

See notes under the item *Amblyomma longirostre*

Amblyomma babirussae Schulze, 1933

Zool. Anz., 104

- 1931: *Amblyomma cyprium* Koch & Neumann; Krijgsman & Ponto (misidentification)
 1932: *Amblyomma babirussae*; Schulze (nomen nudum)
 1933: *A. babirussae*; Schulze, original description
 1936: *A. babirussae* Schulze; Schulze
 1944: *A. cyprium* Koch & Neumann; Toumanoff (misidentification)
 1950: *A. babirussae* Schulze; Anastos
 1992: *A. babirussae* Schulze; Keirans

Amblyomma badium Neumann, 1901

Mém. Soc. Zool. Fr., 14(2-3)

See notes under the item *Amblyomma javanense*

Amblyomma barbaricum Santos Dias, 1956

Moçambique, 87

See notes under the item *Amblyomma eburneum*

Amblyomma beaurepairei Vogelsang & Santos Dias, 1953

Rev. Med. Vet. Parasit. Caracas, 12(1-4)

1953: *Amblyomma beaurepairei*; Vogelsang & Santos Dias, original description

1957: *Amblyomma beaurepairei* Vogelsang & Santos Dias; Díaz-Ungría

1960: *A. beaurepairei* Vogelsang & Santos Dias; Vogelsang & Santos Dias

1972: *A. beaurepairei* Vogelsang & Santos Dias; Jones, Clifford, Keirans & Kohls ("No further records of this species have been recorded and the type material could not be obtained for study")

No additional data on this species have been published

Amblyomma beccarii Tonelli-Rondelli, 1939

Riv. Parasit., 3(1)

See notes under the item *Amblyomma sculpturatum*

Amblyomma bengalense Rudow, 1870

Z. Ges. Naturw., 35(1)

1870: *Amblyomma bengalense*; Rudow, original description

1899: *A. bengalense* Rudow; Neumann

1911: *A. bengalense* Rudow; Neumann

1926: *A. bengalense* Rudow; Robinson condemned the species

No additional data on this species have been published

Amblyomma bibroni (Gervais, 1842)

Ann. Soc. Ent. Fr., 11

See notes under the item *Amblyomma dissimile*

Amblyomma bispinosum Neumann, 1906

Arch. Parasit., 10(2)

See notes under the item *Amblyomma coelebs*

Amblyomma boneti Hoffmann, 1946

Rev. Inst. Salub. Enferm. Trop. Mex., 7(4)

See notes under the item *Amblyomma scutatum*

Amblyomma boucaudi Toumanoff, 1944

Les Tiques (Ixodoidea) de l'Indochine

1944: *Amblyomma boucaudi*; Toumanoff, original description

This is the only reference available to the compilers.

Keirans (1992) did not include the species in his list of valid names of ticks.

Amblyomma boulengeri Hirst & Hirst, 1910

Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., s. 8, 6(33)

1910: *Amblyomma boulengeri*; Hirst & Hirst, original description

1926: *A. boulengeri* Hirst & Hirst; Robinson

1930: *A. boulengeri* Hirst & Hirst; Pinto

1936: *A. boulengeri* Hirst & Hirst; Schulze

1958: *A. pilosum* Neumann; Santos Dias erroneously synonymized *A. boulengeri* under this name

1992: *A. boulengeri* Hirst & Hirst; Keirans

Amblyomma bouthieri Sénevet, 1940

6 Congr. Inst. Nac. Ent. 2 (Madrid, 1935)
See notes under the item *Amblyomma tigrinum*

***Amblyomma brasiliense* Aragão, 1908**

Brazil-Med., 22(12)

- 1908: *Amblyomma brasiliense*; Aragão, original description
- 1911: *A. brasiliense* Aragão; Aragão
- 1915: *A. brasiliense* Aragão; Robinson
- 1926: *A. brasiliense* Aragão; Robinson
- 1926: *A. brasiliense* Aragão; Bequaert
- 1938: *A. brasiliense* Aragão; Schulze
- 1939: *A. brasiliense* Aragão; Tonelli-Rondelli
- 1944: *A. brasiliense* Aragão; Boero
- 1961: *A. brasiliense* Aragão; Aragão & Fonseca
- 1984: *A. brasiliense* Aragão; Keirans
- 1992: *A. brasiliense* Aragão; Keirans

***Amblyomma brasiliense guianense* Floch &**

Abonnenc, 1941

Publ. Inst. Pasteur Guyane, 4

See notes under the item *Amblyomma sculpturatum*

***Amblyomma breviscutatum* Neumann, 1899**

Mém. Soc. Zool. Fr., 12

See notes under the item *Amblyomma cyprium*

***Amblyomma breviscutatum aeratipes* Schulze,**

1932

Z. Morph. Oekol. Tiere, 25(2-3)

See notes under the item *Amblyomma cyprium*

***Amblyomma brimonti* Neumann, 1913**

Bull. Soc. Zool. Fr., 38(5)

1913: *Amblyomma brimonti*; Neumann, original description

1954: *A. brimonti* Neumann; Aragão & Fonseca

These are the only available references to the compilers.
Keirans (1992) did not include the species in his list of valid names of ticks.

***Amblyomma caelatum* Cooper & Robinson, 1908**

Proc. Camb. Phil. Soc., 14(5)

See notes under the item *Amblyomma geoemydae*

***Amblyomma caelatum perfectum* Schulze, 1932**

Z. Parasitenk., 4(3)

See notes under the item *Amblyomma geoemydae*

***Amblyomma cajennense* (Fabricius, 1787)**

Mantissa Insectorum, 2

1787: *Acarus cajennensis*; Fabricius, original description

1794: *Ixodes cajennensis* (Fabricius); Fabricius, new combination

1821: *Ixodes crenatus*; Say, as new species

1844: *Amblyomma cajennense* (Fabricius); Koch, new combination

1844: *Amblyomma tenellum*; Koch, as new species

1844: *Amblyomma mixtum*; Koch, as new species

1887: *Ixodes herrerae*; Dugès, as new species

- 1888: *Amblyomma sculptum*; Berlese, as new species
 1899: *Amblyomma parviscutatum*; Neumann, as new species
 1905: *A. cajennense parviscutatum* Neumann; Neumann degrades
A. parviscutatum to a subspecies of *A. cajennense*
 (Fabricius)
 1907: Nec *A. cajennense* (Fabricius); Banks erroneously
 synonymized *A. crenatum* Neumann under *A. cajennense*
 1908: *Amblyomma versicolor*; Nuttall & Warburton, as new
 species
 1911: *A. cajennense* (Fabricius); Aragão
 1915: *A. cajennense* (Fabricius); Banks
 1926: *A. cajennense* (Fabricius); Robinson
 1937: *Amblyomma tapiri*; Tonelli-Rondelli, as new species
 1937: *Amblyomma finitimum*; Tonelli-Rondelli, as new species
 1944: *A. cajennense* (Fabricius); Cooley & Kohls
 1953: *A. cajennense* (Fabricius); Vogelsang & Santos Dias
 1954: *A. cajennense* (Fabricius); Aragão & Fonseca
 1958: *A. cajennense* (Fabricius); Floch & Fauran
 1958: *A. cajennense* (Fabricius); Kohls
 1960: *A. cajennense* (Fabricius); Clifford & Anastos
 1966: *A. cajennense* (Fabricius); Cerny
 1962: *A. cajennense* (Fabricius); Hoffmann
 1964: Nec *A. cajennense imitator* Kohls; Sundman & Price
 erroneously synonymized *A. imitator* Koch under *A. cajennense*
 Fabricius
 1966: *A. cajennense* (Fabricius); Fairchild, Kohls & Tipton
 1972: *A. cajennense* (Fabricius); Jones, Clifford, Keirans &
 Kohls
 1992: *A. cajennense* (Fabricius); Keirans

Amblyomma cajennense imitator Kohls, 1958
J.Parasit., 44(4)
 See notes under the items *Amblyomma imitator* and *Amblyomma cajennense*

Amblyomma cajennense parviscutatum Neumann,
 1899
Mém.Soc.Zool.Fr., 10(3-4)
 See notes under the item *Amblyomma cajennense*

Amblyomma calabyi Roberts, 1963
Parasitol., 53(1-2)
 1963: *Amblyomma calabyi*; Roberts, original description
 1992: *A. calabyi* Roberts; Keirans

Amblyomma calcaratum Neumann, 1899
Mém.Soc.Zool.Fr., 12
 1899: *Amblyomma calcaratum*; Neumann, original description
 1926: *A. calcaratum* Neumann; Robinson
 1936: *Amblyomma leucozomum*; Schulze, as new species
 1941: *A. calcaratum* Neumann; Floch & Abonnenc
 1953: *Amblyomma calcaratum venezuelense*; Vogelsang & Santos
 Dias, as new subspecies
 1958: *A. calcaratum* Neumann; Floch & Fauran
 1958: *A. calcaratum leucozomum* Schulze; Santos Dias ranked
A. leucozomum Schulze to a subspecies of *A. calcaratum*
 1961: *A. calcaratum* Neumann; Aragão & Fonseca

- 1972: *A. calcaratum* Neumann; Jones, Clifford, Keirans & Kohls
 1984: *A. calcaratum* Neumann; Keirans
 1992: *A. calcaratum* Neumann; Keirans

Amblyomma calcaratum leucozomum Santos Dias,
 1958
Mem. Estud. Mus. Zool. Univ. Coimbra, 250: 3
 See notes under the item *Amblyomma calcaratum*

Amblyomma calcaratum venezuelense Vogelsang &
 Santos Dias, 1953
Rev. Med. Vet. Parasit. Caracas, 12(1-4)
 See notes under the item *Amblyomma calcaratum*

Amblyomma calcaris Nakatsuji, 1942
J. Agric. Sc. Tokyo, 1(4)
 1942: *Amblyomma calcaris*; Nakatsuji, original description
 This is the only reference available to the compiler.
 Keirans (1992) did not include the species in his list of
 valid names of ticks.

Amblyomma clypeolatum Neumann, 1899
Mém. Soc. Zool. Fr., 12
 1899: *Amblyomma clypeolatum*; Neumann, original description
 1901: *A. clypeolatum* Neumann; Salmon & Stiles
 1908: *Amblyomma zeylanicum*; Neumann (as new species)
 1908: *Amblyomma atrogenatum*; Nuttall & Warburton (as new
 species)
 1911: *A. clypeolatum* Neumann; Neumann
 1925: *A. clypeolatum* Neumann; Warburton
 1926: *A. clypeolatum* Neumann; Robinson stated that *A. atrogenatum* Nuttall & Warburton and *A. zeylanicum* Neumann
 are synonymies of *A. clypeolatum* Neumann
 1928: *A. clypeolatum* Neumann; Sharif
 1929: *A. clypeolatum* Neumann; Franchini
 1932: *A. clypeolatum* Neumann; Schulze
 1944: *A. clypeolatum* Neumann; Toumanoff
 1958: *A. clypeolatum* Neumann; Santos Dias
 1984: *A. clypeolatum* Neumann; Keirans
 1992: *A. clypeolatum* Neumann; Keirans

Amblyomma coelebs Neumann, 1899
Mém. Soc. Zool. Fr., 12
 1899: *Amblyomma coelebs*; Neumann, original description
 1906: *Amblyomma bispinosum*; Neumann, as new species
 1911: *A. bispinosum* Neumann; Neumann (pro parte)
 1926: *A. bispinosum* Neumann; Robinson (pro parte)
 1940: *A. bispinosum* Neumann; Vogelsang & Cordero (pro parte)
 1957: *A. bispinosum* Neumann; Diaz-Ungria (pro parte)
 1958: *A. coelebs* Neumann; Santos Dias stated that *A. bispinosum* Neumann is a synonym of *A. coelebs* Neumann
 1959: *A. coelebs* Neumann; Floch & Fauran
 1961: *A. coelebs* Neumann; Aragao & Fonseca
 1966: *A. coelebs* Neumann; Fairchild, Kohls & Tipton
 1972: *A. coelebs* Neumann; Jones, Clifford, Keirans & Kohls
 1984: *A. coelebs* Neumann; Keirans
 1992: *A. coelebs* Neumann; Keirans

Amblyomma cohaerens Dönitz, 1909
 Sber.Ges.Naturf.Freunde Berl., 8
 1909: *Amblyomma cohaerens*; Dönitz, original description
 1909: *Amblyomma anceps*; Dönitz (as new species)
 1916: *A. cohaerens* Dönitz; Nuttall
 1926: *A. cohaerens* Dönitz; Robinson stated that *A. anceps* Dönitz is a synonym of *A. cohaerens* Dönitz
 1930: *A. cohaerens* Dönitz; Bequaert
 1950: *A. cohaerens* Dönitz; Santos Dias
 1951: *A. astrion* Dönitz; Santos Dias stated that *A. cohaerens* Dönitz is a synonym of *A. astrion*
 1951: *A. anceps* Dönitz; Santos Dias (pro parte)
 1951: *A. hebraeum* Koch; Schoenaers (pro parte)
 1956: *A. cohaerens* Dönitz; Hoogstraal
 1957: *A. astrion* Dönitz; Tendeiro stated that *A. cohaerens* Dönitz is a synonym of *A. astrion* Dönitz
 1958: *A. cohaerens* Dönitz; Santos Dias
 1958: *A. cohaerens* Dönitz; Morel & Mouchet
 1962: *A. cohaerens* Dönitz; Theiler
 1964: *A. cohaerens* Dönitz; Clifford & Anastos
 1966: *A. cohaerens* Dönitz; Elbl & Anastos
 1984: *A. cohaerens* Dönitz; Keirans
 1987: *A. cohaerens* Dönitz; Matthysse & Colbo
 1992: *A. cohaerens* Dönitz; Keirans

Amblyomma compactum Neumann, 1901
 Mém. Soc. Zool. Fr., 14
 See notes under the item *Amblyomma testudinarium*

Amblyomma complanatum Berlese, 1888
 Boll.Soc.Ent.Italiana, 20
 See note under the item *Amblyomma maculatum*

Amblyomma compressum (Macalister, 1872)
 Quart.J.Microsc.Sci., 12(47)
 1872: *Adenopleura compressum*; Macalister, original description
 1899: *Amblyomma cuneatum*; Neumann, as new species
 1901: *Amblyomma compressum* (Macalister); Neumann (new combination)
 1926: *A. cuneatum* Neumann; Robinson
 1930: *A. cuneatum* Neumann; Bequaert (pro parte)
 1937: Nec *A. javanense cuneatum* Schulze; see notes under the item *Amblyomma javanense*
 1939: *Haemalastor compressum* (Macalister); Oudemans (new combination)
 1941: Nec *Amblyomma compressum javanense* Schulze; see notes under the item *Amblyomma javanense*
 1941: *A. compressum* (Macalister); Schulze stated that *A. cuneatum* Neumann is a synonym of *A. compressum*
 1957: *A. compressum* (Macalister); Santos Dias
 1958: *A. cuneatum* Neumann; Morel & Mouchet (pro parte)
 1959: *A. compressum* (Macalister); Morel
 1960: *A. compressum* (Macalister); Pierquin stated that *Amblyomma cuneatum* Neumann is a synonym of *A. compressum*

1962: *A. cuneatum* Neumann; Theiler considered *A. compressum* as nomen nudum, thus naming the pangolin tick *Amblyomma cuneatum* Neumann

1963: *A. compressum* (Macalister); Morel

1963: *A. compressum* (Macalister); Aeschlimann mentioned that *A. cuneatum* Neumann is *A. compressum* as described by Macalister.

1963: *A. compressum* (Macalister); Serrano

1966: *A. cuneatum* Neumann; Elbl & Anastas (pro parte)

1967: *A. compressum* (Macalister); Aeschlimann

1984: *A. compressum* (Macalister); Keirans

1987: *A. compressum* (Macalister); Matthysse & Colbo

1992: *A. compressum* (MacAlister); Keirans

***Amblyomma compressum javanense* Schulze, 1941**

Z. Morph. Okol. Tiere, 37(3)

See notes under the item *Amblyomma javanense*

***Amblyomma concolor* Neumann, 1899**

Mém. Soc. Zool. Fr., 12

See notes under the item *Amblyomma auricularium*

***Amblyomma confine* Koch, 1844**

Arch. Naturgesch., 10(1)

See notes under the items *Amblyomma ovale* and *Amblyomma striatum*

***Amblyomma conspicuum* Aragão, 1912**

Brazil-Med., 26(41)

See notes under the item *Amblyomma pictum*

***Amblyomma cooperi* Nuttall & Warburton, 1907**

Proc. Camb. Phil. Soc., 14(4)

1907: *Amblyomma cooperi*; Nuttall & Warburton, original description

1908: *Amblyomma lutzi*; Aragão, as new species

1926: *A. cooperi* Nuttall & Warburton; Robinson degrades *A. lutzi* to a synonym of *A. cooperi*

1940: *A. cooperi* Nuttall & Warburton; Vogelsang & Cordero

1941: *Amblyomma ypsiloniphorum*; Schulze, as new species

1952: *A. cooperi* Nuttall & Warburton; Fonseca & Aragão stated that *A. ypsiloniphorum* is a synonym of *A. cooperi*

1953: *A. cooperi* Nuttall & Warburton; Vogelsang & Santos Dias

1958: *A. lutzi* Aragão; Santos Dias (pro parte) restored the species

1972: *A. cooperi* Nuttall & Warburton; Jones, Clifford, Keirans & Kohls

1984: *A. cooperi* Nuttall & Warburton; Keirans

1992: *A. cooperi* Nuttall & Warburton; Keirans

***Amblyomma cordatum* Rudow, 1870**

Z. Ges. Naturw., 35(1)

1870: *Amblyomma cordatum*; Rudow, original description

1899: *A. cordatum* Rudow; Neumann

1901: *A. cordatum* Rudow; Neumann

1911: *A. cordatum* Rudow; Neumann

1926: *A. cordatum* Rudow; Robinson condemned the species

No additional data on this species have been published

Amblyomma cordiferum Neumann, 1899

Mém.Soc.Zool.Fr., 12

- 1899: *Amblyomma cordiferum*; Neumann, original description
- 1926: *A. cordiferum* Neumann; Robinson
- 1931: *A. cordiferum* Neumann; Krijgsman & Ponto
- 1950: *A. cordiferum* Neumann; Anastos
- 1960: *A. cordiferum* Neumann; Audy, Nadchatram & Lim
- 1984: *A. cordiferum* Neumann; Keirans
- 1992: *A. cordiferum* Neumann; Keirans

Amblyomma coronatum Lewis, 1892

J.Roy.Microscop.Soc., 12(4)

- 1892: *Amblyomma coronatum*; Lewis (name without formal description)
 - 1912: *A. coronatum* Lewis; Hooker, Bishopp & Wood
 - 1926: *A. coronatum* Lewis; Robinson condemned the species
- No additional data on this species have been published

Amblyomma crassipunctatum Stoll, 1890

Biol.Centr.-Amer.Zool., 84

See notes under the item *Amblyomma varium*

Amblyomma crassum Robinson, 1926

Monograph of Ixodoidea, part IV

- 1926: *Amblyomma crassum*; Robinson, original description
- 1957: *A. crassum* Robinson; Díaz-Ungría
- 1966: *A. crassum* Robinson; Fairchild, Kohls & Tipton
- 1972: *A. crassum* Robinson; Jones, Clifford, Keirans & Kohls
- 1992: *A. crassum* Robinson; Keirans

Amblyomma crenatum Neumann, 1899

Mém.Soc.Zool.Fr., 12

- 1899: *Amblyomma crenatum*; Neumann, original description
- 1899: *Amblyomma subluteum*; Neumann (as new species)
- 1907: *A. cajennense* (Fabricius); Banks considered *A. crenatum* Neumann (nec Say) to be only a synonym of *A. cajennense*
- 1926: *A. crenatum* Neumann; Robinson
- 1950: *A. crenatum* Neumann; Anastos
- 1956: *A. crenatum* Neumann; Santos Dias
- 1959: *A. crenatum* Neumann; Theiler & Salisbury
- 1984: *A. crenatum* Neumann; Keirans
- 1992: *A. crenatum* Neumann; Keirans

Amblyomma cruciferum Neumann, 1901

Mém.Soc.Zool.Fr., 14(2-3)

- 1901: *Amblyomma cruciferum*; Neumann, original description
- 1908: *A. cruciferum* Neumann; Neumann
- 1909: *A. cruciferum* Neumann; Dönitz
- 1911: *A. cruciferum* Neumann; Neumann
- 1926: *A. cruciferum* Neumann; Robinson
- 1932: *A. cruciferum* Neumann; Bequaert
- 1967: *A. cruciferum* Neumann; Morel
- 1984: *A. cruciferum* Neumann; Keirans
- 1992: *A. cruciferum* Neumann; Keirans

Amblyomma cubanum Schulze, 1941

Z. Parasitenk., 12(2)

See notes under the item *Amblyomma dissimile****Amblyomma cuneatum*** Neumann, 1899

Mém. Soc. Zool. Fr., 12

See notes under the items *Amblyomma compressum* and *Amblyomma javanense****Amblyomma curruca*** Schulze, 1936

Z. Parasitenk., 8(6)

See notes under the item *Amblyomma auricularium****Amblyomma cyprium*** Koch & Neumann in Neumann, 1899

Mém. Soc. Zool. Fr., 12

1899: *Amblyomma cyprium*; Koch & Neumann in Neumann, 1899.
 Original description "D'après deux spécimens étiquetés L. Koch, du Musée de Hambourg. Il m'a été impossible de savoir si L. Koch a donné quelque part una description de cette espèce"

1899: *Amblyomma breviscutatum*; Neumann, as new species

1905: *Amblyomma scaevola*; Warburton, as new species

1906: A. *scaevola* Warburton; Warburton (pro parte)

1926: *Amblyomma quasicyprum*; Robinson (as new species)

1926: A. *cyprium* Koch & Neumann; Robinson

1926: A. *breviscutatum* Neumann; Robinson (pro parte)

1927: *Amblyomma dammermani*; Warburton (as new species)

1931: Nec A. *cyprium* Koch & Neumann; Krijgsman & Ponto (misidentification, see *Amblyomma babirussae*)

1932: A. *cyprium aeratipes*; Schulze, as new subspecies

1932: A. *dammermani* Warburton; Krijgsman & Ponto (pro parte)

1933: A. *quasicyprum* Robinson; Schulze stated that A. *quasicyprum* is a synonym of A. *cyprium*

1944: Nec A. *cyprium* Koch & Neumann; Toumanoff (misidentification, see *Amblyomma babirussae*)

1944: A. *dammermani* Warburton; Toumanoff (pro parte)

1950: A. *cyprium cyprium* Koch & Neumann and A. *c. aeratipes* Schulze; Anastos

1950: A. *cyprium aeratipes* Schulze; Kohls

1957: A. *cyprium cyprium*; Kohls

1958: A. *cyprium* Koch & Neumann; Chang

1958: A. *breviscutatum* Neumann and A. *b. aeratipes* Schulze; Santos Dias stated that A. *cyprium* is a synonym of A. *breviscutatum*. This author also consider as valid the subspecies described by Schulze

1959: A. *breviscutatum* Neumann; Theiler & Salisbury (pro parte)

1960: A. *cyprium cyprium* Koch & Neumann; Audy, Nadchatram & Lim

1967: A. *breviscutatum* Neumann; Rageau (pro parte)

1984: A. *cyprium* Koch & Neumann; Keirans

1992: A. *cyprium* Koch & Neumann; Keirans

Amblyomma cyprium aeratipes Schulze, 1932

Z. Morph. Oekol. Tiere, 25(2-3)

See notes under the item *Amblyomma cyprium*

Amblyomma chabaudi Rageau, 1964

Bull.Soc.Path.Exot., 57(3)

1964: *Amblyomma chabaudi*; Rageau, original description1965: *A. chabaudi* Rageau; Uilenberg1967: *A. chabaudi* Rageau; Uilenberg1992: *A. chabaudi* Rageau; Keirans***Amblyomma dammertmanni*** Warburton, 1927

Parasitol., 19(4)

See notes under the item *Amblyomma cyprium****Amblyomma darlingi*** Nuttall, 1912

Parasitol., 5(1)

See notes under the item *Amblyomma oblongoguttatum****Amblyomma darwini*** Hirst & Hirst 1910

Ann.Mag.Nat.Hist., s.8, 6(33)

1910: *Amblyomma darwini*; Hirst & Hirst, original description1926: *A. darwini* Hirst & Hirst; Robinson1930: *A. darwini* Hirst & Hirst; Pinto1931: *A. darwini* Hirst & Hirst; Vitzthum1936: *A. darwini darwini* Hirst & Hirst; Schulze1936: *A. darwini wollebaeki*; Schulze, as new subspecies1992: *A. darwini* Hirst & Hirst; Keirans***Amblyomma darwini wollebaeki*** Schulze, 1936

Medd.Zool.Mus.Oslo, 45

See notes under the item *Amblyomma darwini****Amblyomma decoratum*** Koch, 1844

Arch.Naturgesch., 10(1)

See notes under the item *Amblyomma helvolum****Amblyomma deminutivum*** Neumann, 1899

Mém.Soc.Zool.Fr., 12

See notes under the item *Amblyomma dissimile****Amblyomma depressum*** Stella, 1938

Riv.Biol.Colon., 1(2)

1938: *Amblyomma depressum*; Stella, original description1939: *A. depressum* Stella; Stella1940: *A. depressum* Stella; Stella

No additional references on this species have been published

Amblyomma devium (Koch, 1844)

Arch.Naturgesch., 10(1)

See notes under the items *Amblyomma sylvaticum* and *Aponomma latum****Amblyomma diemeniae*** Schulze, 1950

Z.Parasitenk., 14(5)

1950: *Amblyomma diemeniae*; Schulze, original description1951: *A. diemeniae* Schulze; Schulze

No additional references on this species have been published

Amblyomma dissimile Koch, 1844

Arch.Naturgesch., 10(1)

- 1842: *Ixodes bibroni*; Gervais (name without formal description)
- 1844: *Amblyomma dissimile*; Koch, original description
- 1844: *Amblyomma irroratum*; Koch (as new species)
- 1844: *Amblyomma adspersum*; Koch (as new species)
- 1844: *Amblyomma infumatum*; Koch (as new species)
- 1844: *Ixodes humanus*; Koch (as new species)
- 1844: *Ixodes flavidus*; Koch (as new species)
- 1845: *Ixodes pulchellus*; Lucas (as new species)
- 1886: *Ixodes boarum*; Stoll (as new species)
- 1899: *Amblyomma deminutivum*; Neumann (as new species)
- 1899: *A. dissimile* Koch; Neumann degraded *A. adspersum* Koch, *I. humanus* Koch, *I. boarum* Stoll and *I. flavidus* Koch to synonymies of *A. dissimile*
- 1901: *A. dissimile* Koch; Neumann degraded *A. irroratum* Koch to a synonym of *A. dissimile*
- 1911: *A. dissimile* Koch; Aragão
- 1926: *A. dissimile* Koch; Robinson considered that *A. irroratum*, *A. adspersum*, *I. humanus*, *I. pulchellus*, *I. boarum*, *I. flavidus*, and *A. infumatum* are synonymies of *A. dissimile*.
- 1926: *A. deminutivum* Neumann; Robinson considered *A. deminutivum* to be a separate species from *A. dissimile*
- 1932: *A. dissimile* Koch; Bequaert
- 1939: Nec *A. dissimile* Koch; Tonelli-Rondelli (see notes under the item *Amblyomma humerale*)
- 1941: *Amblyomma cubanum*; Schulze, as new species. The specimens described by Schulze as *A. cubanum* seem to be conspecific with *Aponomma thumbi* (see below) that is a synonym of *A. dissimile*
- 1941: *Aponomma thumbi*; Schulze, as new species
- 1944: *A. dissimile* Koch; Boero
- 1953: *A. dissimile* Koch; Vogelsang & Santos Dias
- 1961: *A. bibroni* (Gervais); Santos Dias stated that *A. dissimile* is a synonym of *A. bibroni* (Gervais). Also, all the remaining synonymies of *A. dissimile* would fall in synonym with *A. bibroni*
- 1956: *A. dissimile* Koch; Eads, Menzies, & Hightower
- 1958: *A. dissimile* Koch; Floch & Fauran
- 1960: *A. dissimile* Koch; Clifford & Anastos
- 1966: *A. dissimile* Koch; Cerny
- 1966: *A. dissimile* Koch; Fairchild, Kohls, & Tipton
- 1972: *A. dissimile* Koch; Jones, Clifford, Keirans & Kohls
- 1984: *A. dissimile* Koch; Keirans
- 1992: *A. dissimile* Koch. Keirans

Amblyomma distinctum Karsch, 1879

Z.Ges.Naturw., 52(4)

See notes under the item *Amblyomma testudinarium*

Amblyomma dubitatum Neumann, 1899

Mém.Soc.Zool.Fr., 12

The original description was based on one female (type) without host specification, reported to have collected from Southern Spain. Neumann itself remarks that a female, collected at Congo closely resembles *A. dubitatum*. There are not *Amblyomma* species in Spain.

Santos Dias (1958) stated that *A. dubitatum* is a "species inquirendae". Keirans (1992) did not include the species in his list of valid names of ticks.

Amblyomma eburneum Gerstäcker, 1873

Gliderthiere (Baron Carl Claus von der Decken's Reisen in Ost-Afrika, 3: Wissenschaftliche Ergebnisse, 2).

1873: *Amblyomma eburneum*; Gerstäcker, original description

1899: *A. eburneum* Gerstäcker; Neumann

1905: *A. hebraicum eburneum*; Neumann (new rank) considered *A. eburneum* Gerstäcker as only a subspecies of *A. hebraicum*

1905: *A. eburneum* Gerstäcker; Dönitz

1911: *A. eburneum* Gerstäcker; Neumann

1916: Nec *A. eburneum* Gerstäcker; Paoli (pro parte). Specimens described by this author are adults of *A. gemma* Dönitz

1926: *A. eburneum* Gerstäcker; Robinson

1929: *A. eburneum* Gerstäcker; Franchini

1934: *A. eburneum* Gerstäcker; Lewis

1956: *A. eburneum* Gerstäcker; Hoogstraal

1956: *A. barbaricum*; Santos Dias (as new species)

1956: Nec *A. eburneum* Gerstäcker; Santos Dias (pro parte). Specimens reported by this author are *A. gemma*

1958: Nec *A. eburneum* Gerstäcker; Santos Dias (pro parte). Specimens reported by this author are *A. gemma*

1959: *A. barbaricum* Santos Dias; Tendeiro (pro parte)

1961: *A. eburneum* Gerstäcker; Aeschlimann

1962: *A. eburneum* Gerstäcker; Santos Dias stated that *A. barbaricum* is a synonym of *A. eburneum* Gerstäcker

1966: *A. eburneum* Gerstäcker; Elbl & Anastos

1984: *A. eburneum* Gerstäcker; Keirans

1987: *A. eburneum* Gerstäcker; Matthysse & Colbo

1992: *A. eburneum* Gerstäcker; Keirans

Amblyomma echidnae Roberts, 1953

Aust.J.Zool., 1(1)

1953: *Amblyomma echidnae*; Roberts, original description

1964: *A. echidnae* Roberts; Roberts

1992: *A. echidnae* Roberts; Keirans

Amblyomma exophthalmum Méndez Arocha & Ortiz, 1958

Mem.Soc.Cienc.Nat. "La Salle", 51(18)

1958: *Amblyomma exophthalmum*; Méndez Arocha & Ortiz, original description

No additional references on this species were found

Amblyomma exornatum Koch, 1844

Arch. Naturgesch., 10(1)

See notes under the item *Aponomma exornatum*

Amblyomma extraoculatum Neumann, 1899

Mém.Soc.Zool.Fr., 12

1899: *Amblyomma extraoculatum*; Neumann, original description

1911: *A. extraoculatum* Neumann; Neumann

1926: *A. extraoculatum* Neumann; Robinson

1939: *Amblyomma romitii*; Tonelli-Rondelli, as new species

1940: *Amblyomma tasquei*; Floch & Abonnenc, as new species

1944: *A. extraoculatum* Neumann; Toumanoff

1954: *A. romitii* Tonelli-Rondelli; Aragão & Fonseca (pro parte)

1955: *A. extraoculatum* Neumann; Santos Dias stated that *A. romitii* and *A. tasquei* are synonymies of *A. extraoculatum*. This author also mentioned that *A. extraoculatum* cannot have come originally from Oriental region, but from Neotropical region. Singapore is error in labelling

1958: *A. romitii* Tonelli-Rondelli; Floch & Fauran

1984: *A. extraoculatum* Neumann; Keirans

1987: *A. extraoculatum* Neumann; Jones, Clifford, Keirans & Kohls

1992: *A. extraoculatum* Neumann; Keirans

Amblyomma faiai Santos Dias, 1951

Moçambique, 66

See notes under the item *Amblyomma sparsum*

Amblyomma falsomarmoreum Tonelli-Rondelli, 1935

Atti Soc. Ital. Sci. Nat., 74(3)

1916: *A. marmoreum* Koch; Paoli (according to Theiler, 1962)

1926: *A. marmoreum* Koch; Robinson (pro parte, according to Keirans, 1984)

1935: *Amblyomma falsomarmoreum*; Tonelli-Rondelli, original description

1958: *A. falsomarmoreum* Tonelli-Rondelli; Santos Dias

1959: *A. falsomarmoreum* Tonelli-Rondelli; Theiler & Salisbury

1962: *A. falsomarmoreum* Tonelli-Rondelli; Theiler

1967: *A. falsomarmoreum* Tonelli-Rondelli; Yeoman & Walker

1984: *A. falsomarmoreum* Tonelli-Rondelli; Keirans

1987: *A. falsomarmoreum* Tonelli-Rondelli; Matthysse & Colbo

1992: *A. falsomarmoreum* Tonelli-Rondelli; Keirans

Amblyomma fallax Schulze, 1932

Z. Parasitenk., 4(3)

See notes under the item *Amblyomma testudinarium*

Amblyomma feuerborni Schulze, 1932

Z. Morph. Okol. Tiere., 25(2-3)

See notes under the item *Amblyomma helvolum*

Amblyomma fiebrigii Robinson, 1912

Parasitol., 4(4)

See notes under the item *Amblyomma pacae*

Amblyomma fimbriatum Koch, 1844

Arch. Naturgesch., 10(1)

See notes under the item *Aponomma fimbriatum*

Amblyomma finitimum Tonelli-Rondelli, 1937

Riv. Parassit., 1(4)

See notes under the item *Amblyomma cajennense*

Amblyomma foai Neumann, 1899

Mém. Soc. Zool. Fr., 12

See notes under the item *Amblyomma rhinocerotis*

Amblyomma foreli Stoll, 1890

Biol.Centr.-Amer., Zool, 84
 See notes under the item *Amblyomma americanum*

Amblyomma formosanum Schulze, 1933
Zool.Anz., 104(11-12)
 See notes under the item *Amblyomma geoemydae*

Amblyomma fossum Neumann, 1899
Mém.Soc.Zool.Fr., 12
 See notes under the items *Amblyomma ovale* and *Amblyomma striatum*

Amblyomma fulvum Neumann, 1899
Mém.Soc.Zool.Fr., 12
 1899: *Amblyomma fulvum*; Neumann, original description
 1911: *A. fulvum* Neumann; Neumann
 1918: *A. fulvum* Neumann; Aragão
 1926: *A. fulvum* Neumann; Robinson
 1972: *A. fulvum* Neumann; Keirans
 1992: *A. fulvum* Neumann; Keirans

Amblyomma furcosum Neumann, 1901
Mém.Soc.Zool.Fr., 14(2-3)
 See notes under the item *Amblyomma helvolum*

Amblyomma furcula Dönitz, 1909
Sber.Ges.Naturf.Freunde Berl., 8
 See notes under the item *Amblyomma neumanni*

Amblyomma fuscolineatum (Lucas, 1847)
Ann.Soc.Ent.Fr., 5(7)
 See notes under the item *Aponomma fuscolineatum*

Amblyomma fuscula Jacob, 1924
Z.Morphol.Okol.Tiere, 1
 Lapsus for *Amblyomma furcula* Döntiz? See notes under the item *Amblyomma neumanni*

Amblyomma fuscum Neumann, 1907
Notes Leyden Mus., 29(2)
 1907: *Amblyomma fuscum*; Neumann, original description
 1911: *A. fuscum* Neumann; Neumann
 1926: *A. fuscum* Neumann; Robinson did not examine the types,
 and only reproduced the original figures of Neumann
 1930: *A. fuscum* Neumann; Pinto
 1954: *A. fuscum* Neumann; Correa
 No additional references on this species have been found.
 Keirans (1992) does not include it in his list of valid tick
 species.

Amblyomma geayi Neumann, 1899
Mém.Soc.Zool.Fr., 12
 1869: *Ixodes perpunctatus*; Packard (name without
 description)
 1899: *Amblyomma geayi*; Neumann, original description
 1899: *A. geayi* Neumann; Neumann
 1901: *A. geayi* Neumann; Neumann
 1901: *A. geayi* Neumann; Salmon & Stiles

- 1910: *Amblyomma v-notatum*; Nuttall, as new species
 1911: *A. geayi* Neumann; Neumann
 1911: *Amblyomma perpunctatum* (Packard); Neuamnn, new combination (pro parte)
 1911: *A. geayi* Neumann; Aragão
 1914: *A. geayi* Neumann; Banks
 1926: *A. geayi* Neumann; Bequaert
 1926: *A. geayi* Neumann; Robinson degrades *A. v-notatum* to a synonym of *A. geayi*
 1942: *A. geayi* Neumann; Floch & Abonnenc
 1958: *A. geayi* Neumann; Floch & Fauran
 1961: *A. perpunctatum* (Packard); Santos Dias (as valid species)
 1966: *A. geayi* Neumann; Fairchild, Kohls & Tipton
 1972: *A. geayi* Neumann; Jones, Clifford, Keirans & Kohls
 1984: *A. geayi* Neumann; Keirans
 1992: *A. geayi* Neumann; Keirans

- Amblyomma gemma*** Dönitz, 1909
Sber.Ges.Naturf.Freunde Berl., 8
 1909: *Amblyomma eburneum*; Dönitz, original description
 1912: *A. gemma* Dönitz; Neave
 1916: *A. eburneum* Gerstäcker; Paoli (misidentification). Specimens described by this author are adults of *A. gemma* Dönitz
 1920: *A. gemma* Dönitz; Nuttall
 1926: *A. gemma* Dönitz; Robinson
 1930: *A. gemma* Dönitz; Bequaert
 1938: *A. gemma* Dönitz; Stella
 1953: *A. gemma* Dönitz; Hoogstraal
 1956: *A. gemma* Dönitz; Hoogstraal
 1956: *A. eburneum* Gerstäcker; Santos Dias (misidentification). Specimens reported by this author are *A. gemma*
 1958: *A. eburneum* Gerstäcker; Santos Dias (misidentification). Specimens reported by this author are *A. gemma*
 1960: *A. gemma* Dönitz; Clifford & Anastos
 1961: *A. gemma* Dönitz; Aeschlimann
 1964: *A. gemma* Dönitz; Zumpt
 1967: *A. gemma* Dönitz; Yeoman & Walker
 1984: *A. gemma* Dönitz; Keirans
 1987: *A. gemma* Dönitz; Matthysse & Colbo
 1992: *A. gemma* Dönitz; Keirans

- Amblyomma geoemydae*** (Cantor, 1847)
J. Asiat. Soc. Beng., n.s. 7
 1847: *Ixodes geoemydae*; Cantor, original description
 1906: *Amblyomma geoemydae* (Cantor); Neumann, new combination
 1908: *Amblyomma malayanum*; Neumann, as new species
 1908: *Amblyomma caelaturum*; Cooper & Robinson, as new species
 1926: *A. geoemydae* (Cantor); Robinson (pro parte)
 1926: *A. caelaturum* Cooper & Robinson; Robinson (pro parte)
 1932: *A. caelaturum perfectum*; Schulze, as new subspecies
 1950: *A. geoemydae* (Cantor); Anastos
 1957: *A. geoemydae* (Cantor); Kohls
 1958: *A. geoemydae* (Cantor); Santos Dias

- 1960: *A. geoemydae* (Cantor); Audy, Nadchatram & Lim
 1968: *A. geoemydae* (Cantor); Hoogstraal, Santana & Van Peenen
 1984: *A. geoemydae* (Cantor); Keirans
 1992: *A. geoemydae* (Cantor); Keirans

Amblyomma gertschi Cooley & Kohls, 1942
 Publ. Hlth. Rep. U.S. Publ. Hlth. Serv., 57(46)
 See notes under the item *Amblyomma varium*

Amblyomma giganteum Neumann, 1899
 Mém. Soc. Zool. Fr., 12
 See notes under the item *Amblyomma longirostre*

Amblyomma goeldii Neumann, 1899
 Mém. Soc. Zool. Fr., 12
 1873: *Ixodes fuscomaculatus*; Lucas (named without description)
 1899: *Amblyomma goeldii*; Neumann, original description (but Neumann used a female of *A. rotundatum* Koch in the original description, according to Floch and Fauran, 1958, and Keirans, 1984).
 1911: *A. goeldii* Neumann; Neumann
 1913: *A. goeldii* Neumann; Neumann
 1926: *A. goeldii* Neumann; Robinson
 1926: *A. goeldii* Neumann; Bequaert
 1927: *Aponomma kerberti*; Oudemans, as new species
 1941: *A. goeldii* Neumann; Floch & Abonnenc (pro parte)
 1941: *Amblyomma ininii*; Floch & Abonnenc, as new species
 1958: *A. goeldii* Neumann; Floch & Fauran
 1984: *A. goeldii* Neumann; Keirans
 1992: *A. goeldii* Neumann; Keirans

Amblyomma guianense Neumann, 1907
 Notes Leyden Mus., 29(2)
 See notes under the item *Amblyomma multipunctum*

Amblyomma gypsatum Neumann, 1899
 Mém. Soc. Zool. Fr., 12
 See notes under the item *Amblyomma humerale*

Amblyomma haiananense Teng & Huang, 1981
 Acta Ent. Sinica, 24:99-102
 1981: *Amblyomma haiananense*; Teng & Huang, original description
 1992: *A. haiananense* Teng & Huang; Keirans

Amblyomma haitianum Schulze, 1941
 Zool. Anz., 133(9-10)
 See notes under the item *Amblyomma albopictum*

Amblyomma hassalli Marx & Neumann in Neumann, 1899
 Mém. Soc. Zool. Fr., 12
 See notes under the item *Amblyomma hebraeum*

Amblyomma hebraeum Koch, 1844
 Arch. Naturgesch., 10(1)
 1844: *Amblyomma hebraeum*; Koch, original description

- 1844: *Amblyomma annulipes*; Koch (as new species)
 1850: *Ixodes poortmani*; Lucas (as new species)
 1899: *A. hebraeum* Koch; Neumann
 1899: *Amblyomma hassalli*; Marx & Neumann in Neumann (as new species)
 1901: *A. hassalli* Marx & Neumann; Salmon & Stiles (pro parte)
 1901: *A. hebraeum* Koch; Neumann stated that *A. hassalli* Marx & Neumann and *A. annulipes* Koch are synonymies of *A. hebraeum*
 1905: Nec *A. hebraeum eburneum* Gerstacker; Neumann (new rank, see notes under the item *Amblyomma eburneum*)
 1905: Nec *A. hebraeum splendidum* Giebel; Neumann (new rank, see notes under the item *Amblyomma splendidum*)
 1908: Nec *A. hebraeum eburneum* Gerstacker; Howard (see notes under the item *Amblyomma eburneum*)
 1908: Nec *A. hebraeum magnum* Neumann; Neumann (see notes under the item *Amblyomma sparsum*)
 1909: Nec *A. hebraeum splendidum* Giebel; Hirst (see notes under the item *Amblyomma splendidum*)
 1911: Nec *A. hebraeum eburneum* Gerstacker; Neumann (see notes under the item *Amblyomma eburneum*)
 1911: Nec *A. hebraeum splendidum* Giebel; Neumann (see notes under the item *Amblyomma splendidum*)
 1916: *A. hebraeum* Koch; Nuttall
 1926: *A. hebraeum* Koch; Robinson noted that *Ixodes poortmani* Lucas and *Amblyomma distinctum* Karsch are synonymies of *A. hebraeum* Koch (but *A. distinctum* is currently considered to be *A. testudinarium*)
 1926: *A. hebraeum* Koch; Franchini
 1929: Nec *A. hebraeum lepidum* Franchini (new rank); see notes under the item *Amblyomma lepidum*
 1932: *A. hebraeum* Koch; Bedford
 1943: *A. hebraeum* Koch; Theiler
 1947: Nec *A. hebraeum splendidum* Giebel; Santos Dias (see notes under the item *Amblyomma splendidum*)
 1947: *A. hebraeum* Koch; Santos Dias
 1947: *Amblyomma theileri*; Santos Dias (as new species)
 1951: *A. hebraeum* Koch; Tendeiro
 1952: *A. hebraeum* Koch; Tendeiro stated that *A. hebraeum splendidum* Neumann is a synonym of *A. hebraeum*
 1951: Nec *A. hebraeum* Koch; Schoenaers (misidentification, see notes under the item *Amblyomma cohaerens*)
 1956: *A. hebraeum* Koch; Hoogstraal
 1958: *A. hebraeum* Koch; Morel & Mouchet
 1958: *A. hebraeum* Koch; Zumpt
 1959: *A. hebraeum* Koch; Theiler & Salisbury stated that *A. hebraeum magnum* is a synonym of *A. sparsum*
 1960: *A. hebraeum* Koch; Santos Dias
 1962: *A. hebraeum* Koch; Theiler
 1962: *A. theilerae* Santos Dias; Santos Dias emended the name *theileri*
 1962: *A. theilerae* Santos Dias; Walker (pro parte)
 1967: *A. hebraeum* Koch; Yeoman & Walker
 1974: *A. hebraeum* Koch; Walker
 1984: *A. hebraeum* Koch; Keirans
 1987: *A. hebraeum* Koch; Matthyse & Colbo
 1992: *A. hebraeum* Koch; Keirans

Amblyomma hebraeum eburneum Neumann, 1905

Arch. Parasit., 9(2)

See notes under the items *Amblyomma hebraeum* and *Amblyomma eburneum****Amblyomma hebraeum magnum*** Neumann, 1908

Jb. Nassau. Ver. Naturk., 62

See notes under the item *Amblyomma sparsum****Amblyomma hebraeum splendidum*** Neumann, 1905

Arch. Parasit., 9(2)

See notes under the item *Amblyomma splendidum****Amblyomma helvolum*** Koch, 1844

Arch. Naturgesch., 10(1)

1844: *Amblyomma helvolum*; Koch, original description1844: *Amblyomma decoratum*; Koch, as new species1899: *A. helvolum* Koch; Neumann1899: *Amblyomma quadrimaculatum*; Neumann, as new species1901: *A. decoratum* Koch; Neumann degrades *A. helvolum* Koch to a synonym of *A. decoratum*1901: *Amblyomma furcosum*; Neumann, as new species1910: *Amblyomma tenimberense*. Hirst & Hirst, as new species1911: *A. helvolum* Koch; Neumann (pro parte)1911: *A. decoratum* Koch; Neumann degrades *A. quadrimaculatum* and *A. furcosum* to a synonym of *A. decoratum*1926: *A. helvolum* Koch; Robinson condemned *A. decoratum* Koch1926: *A. helvolum* Koch; Warburton1932: *Amblyomma feuerboni*; Schulze, as new species1946: *Aponomma tenimberense* (Hirst & Hirst); Taylor, new combination for *Amblyomma tenimberense*1950: *A. helvolum* Koch; Anastos1953: *A. helvolum* Koch; Roberts1958: *A. helvolum* Koch; Santos Dias1960: *A. helvolum* Koch; Audy, Nadchatram & Lim1968: *A. helvolum* Koch; Hoogstraal, Santana & Van Peenen1984: *A. helvolum* Koch; Keirans1992: *A. helvolum* Koch; Keirans***Amblyomma hirtum*** Neumann, 1906

Arch. Parasit., 10(2)

See notes under the item *Amblyomma pilosum****Amblyomma humerale*** Koch, 1844

Arch. Naturgesch., 10(1)

1844: *Amblyomma humerale*; Koch, original description1899: *A. humerale* Koch; Neumann1899: *Amblyomma gypsatum*; Neumann, as new species1901: *A. gypsatum* Neumann; Neumann, pro parte1901: *A. gypsatum* Neumann; Salmon & Stiles, pro parte1905: *A. humerale* Koch; Neumann degrades *A. gypsatum* to a synonym of *A. humerale*1908: *Amblyomma longirostrum*; Cooper & Robinson, as new species1926: *A. humerale* Koch; Robinson degrades *A. longirostrum* to a synonym of *A. humerale*1936: *A. humerale* Koch; Aragão

- 1939: *A. dissimile* Koch; Tonelli-Rondelli degrades *A. humerale* to a synonym of *A. dissimile*
 1943: *A. humerale* Koch; Fairchild
 1956: *A. humerale* Koch; Eads, Menzies & Hightower
 1958: *A. humerale* Koch; Floch & Fauran
 1958: *A. humerale* Koch; Santos Dias
 1961: *A. humerale* Koch; Aragão & Fonseca
 1984: *A. humerale* Koch; Keirans
 1992: *A. humerale* Koch; Keirans

Amblyomma hydrosauri (Denny, 1843)

Ann.Mag.Nat.Hist., 12
 See notes under the item *Aponomma hydrosauri*

Amblyomma imitator Kohls, 1958

- J.Parasit., 44(4)
 1958: *Amblyomma imitator*; Kohls, original description
 1959: *A. imitator* Kohls; Becklund
 1961: *A. imitator* Kohls; Aragão & Fonseca
 1962: *A. imitator* Kohls; Hoffmann
 1964: *A. cajennense imitator* Kohls; Sundman & Price
 erroneously considered *A. imitator* as a subspecies of *A. cajennense*
 1992: *A. imitator* Kohls; Keirans

Amblyomma immaculatum Spicer & Dove, 1938

J.Econ.Ent., 31(6)
 Lapsus for *Amblyomma maculatum* Koch?

Amblyomma incisum Neumann, 1906

- Arch.Parasit., 10(2)
 1906: *Amblyomma incisum*; Neumann, original description
 1911: *A. incisum* Neumann; Aragão
 1911: *A. incisum* Neumann; Neumann
 1926: *A. incisum* Neumann; Robinson
 1936: *A. incisum* Neumann; Pomerantzev
 1941: *Amblyomma superbrasiliense*; Schulze (as new species)
 1952: *A. incisum* Neumann; Fonseca & Aragão stated that *A. superbrasiliense* Schulze is a synonym of *A. incisum*
 1958: *A. incisum* Neumann; Floch & Fauran
 1961: *A. incisum* Neumann; Aragão & Fonseca
 1963: *A. incisum* Neumann; Santos Dias
 1992: *A. incisum* Neumann; Keirans

Amblyomma infestum Koch, 1844

Arch.Naturgesch., 10(1)
 See notes under the item *Amblyomma testudinarium*

Amblyomma infestum borneense Schulze, 1936

Z.Parasitenk., 8(6)
 See notes under the item *Amblyomma testudinarium*

Amblyomma infestum taivanicum Schulze, 1935

Zool.Anz., 112(9-10)
 See note under the item *Amblyomma testudinarium* Koch

Amblyomma infestum testudinarium Schulze, 1932

Z.Parasitenk., 4(3)

See notes under the item *Amblyomma testudinarium*

***Amblyomma infumatum* Koch, 1844**

Arch.Naturgesch., 10(1)

See notes under the item *Amblyomma dissimile*

***Amblyomma infutum* Bertkau, 1880**

Mém.Cour.Acad.R.Sci.Belg., 43

Lapsus for *Amblyomma infumatum* Koch? See notes under the *Amblyomma dissimile*

***Amblyomma ininii* Floch & Abonnenc, 1941**

Publ.Inst.Pasteur Guyane, 4

See notes under the item *Amblyomma goeldii*

***Amblyomma inornatum* (Banks, 1909)**

Proc.Ent.Soc.Wash., 10(3-4)

1909: *Aponomma inornata*; Banks, original description

1911: *A. inornata* Banks; Gedoelst

1912: *A. inornata* Banks; Hooker & Bishopp

1939: *Amblyomma philipi*; Cooley & Kohls, as new species

1943: *Amblyomma inornatum* (Banks); Fairchild, new combination

1944: *A. inornatum* (Banks); Cooley & Kohls

1948: *A. inornatum* (Banks); Eads

1951: *A. inornatum* (Banks); Eads, Menzies & Hightower

1962: *A. inornatum* (Banks); Hoffmann

1992: *A. inornatum* (Banks); Keirans

***Amblyomma integrum* Karsch, 1879**

Z.Ges.Naturw., 52(3)

1879: *Amblyomma integrum*; Karsch, original description

1899: *A. testudinarium* Koch; Neumann stated that *A. integrum* is a synonym of *A. testudinarium*

1906: *Amblyomma prolongatum*; Neumann, as new species

1909: *A. integrum* Karsch; Dönitz degrades *A. prolongatum* to a synonym of *A. integrum*

1911: *A. integrum* Karsch; Neumann

1926: *A. integrum* Karsch; Robinson

1928: *A. integrum* Karsch; Sharif

1954: *A. integrum* Karsch; Santos Dias

1960: *Amblyomma mudaliari*; Rao, Hiregaudar & Alwar (as new species)

1960: *A. mudaliari* Rao, Hiregaudar & Alwar (pro parte)

1962: *A. integrum* Karsch; Trapido

1965: *A. integrum* Karsch; Seneviratna

1984: *A. integrum* Karsch; Keirans

1992: *A. integrum* Karsch; Keirans

***Amblyomma irroratum* Koch, 1844**

Arch.Naturgesch., 10(1)

See notes under the item *Amblyomma dissimile*

***Amblyomma javanense* (Supino, 1897)**

Atti Soc.Ve.-Trent.Sci.Nat.Padova, 3(1)

1897: *Rhipicephalus javanensis*; Supino, original description

1899: *Amblyomma sublaeve*; Neumann, as new species

- 1901: *Amblyomma badium*; Neumann, as new species
 1902: A. *badium* Neumann; Neumann follows previous publication on *A. sublaeve* and *A. badium*, as two different species and separated from *A. javanense* (Supino)
 1908: *Aponomma javanense*; Cooper & Robinson, as new species
 1926: *A. sublaeve* Neumann; Robinson stated that *A. badium* Neumann, *A. sublaeve* Neumann, and *Aponomma javanense* Cooper & Robinson are synonymies of *A. sublaeve* Neumann. Also, Robinson erroneously synonymized *Aponomma politum* Neumann under *A. sublaeve* (see notes under the item *Aponomma latum*)
 1928: *A. sublaeve* Neumann; Sharif stated that *A. badium* Neumann is a synonym of *A. sublaeve* Neumann
 1937: *A. javanense cuneatum* Neumann; Schulze ranked *A. cuneatum* Neumann to a subspecies of *A. javanense*; see also notes under the item *Amblyomma compressum*
 1941: *A. compressum javanense*; Schulze recognized the synonym between *A. cuneatum* Neumann and *A. compressum* (Macalister), and ranked *A. javanense* (Supino) to a subspecies of *A. compressum* (Macalister)
 1945: *A. badium* Neumann; Buitendijk (following Neumann's considerations: see above)
 1950: *A. javanense* (Supino); Anastos
 1950: *A. javanense* (Supino); Kohls
 1957: *Aponomma caponii*; Toumanoff & Maillard (as new species)
 1960: *A. javanense* (Supino); Audy, Nadchatram & Lim
 1968: *A. javanense* (Supino); Hoogstraal, Santana, & Van Peenen
 1992: *A. javanense* (Supino); Keirans

Amblyomma javanense cuneatum Schulze, 1937
Z. Parasitenk., 9(6)
 See notes under the item *Amblyomma javanense*

Amblyomma laeve Neumann, 1899
Mém. Soc. Zool. Fr., 12
 See notes under the item *Aponomma latum*

Amblyomma latepunctatum Tonelli-Rondelli, 1939
Riv. Parassit., 3(1)
 See notes under the item *Amblyomma sculpturatum*

Amblyomma laticaudae Warburton, 1933
Parasitol., 24(4)
 1933: *Amblyomma laticaudae*; Warburton, original description
 1961: *A. laticaudae* Warburton; Rageau
 1962: *A. nitidum* Hirst & Hirst; Audy, Nadchatram & Lim erroneously considered *A. laticaudae* to be a synonym of *A. nitidum*
 1992: *A. laticaudae* Warburton; Keirans

Amblyomma latum (Koch, 1844)
Arch. Naturgesch., 10(1)
 See notes under the items *Amblyomma sylvaticum* and *Aponomma latum*

Amblyomma lepidum Dönitz, 1909
Sber. Ges. Naturf. Freunde Berl., 8

- 1909: *Amblyomma lepidum*; Dönitz, original description
 1926: A. *lepidum* Dönitz; King
 1926: A. *lepidum* Dönitz; Robinson
 1929: A. *hebraeum lepidum* Dönitz; Franchini
 1954: A. *lepidum* Dönitz; Feldman-Muhsam
 1956: A. *lepidum* Dönitz; Floyd & Hoogstraal
 1956: A. *lepidum* Dönitz; Hoogstraal
 1958: A. *lepidum* Dönitz; Hoogstraal & Kaiser
 1958: A. *lepidum* Dönitz; Santos Dias
 1960: A. *lepidum* Dönitz; Walker
 1961: A. *lepidum* Dönitz; Morel & Graber
 1964: A. *lepidum* Dönitz; Zumpt
 1967: A. *lepidum* Dönitz; Theodor & Costa
 1967: A. *lepidum* Dönitz; Yeoman & Walker
 1992: A. *lepidum* Dönitz; Keirans

***Amblyomma leucozomum* Schulze, 1936**

Z. Parasitenk., 8(6)

See notes under the item *Amblyomma calcaratum*

***Amblyomma limbatum* Neumann, 1899**

Mém. Soc. Zool. Fr., 12

- 1899: *Amblyomma limbatum*; Neumann, original description
 1911: A. *limbatum* Neumann; Neumann
 1926: A. *limbatum* Neumann; Robinson
 1953: A. *limbatum* Neumann; Roberts
 1964: A. *limbatum* Neumann; Roberts
 1965: A. *limbatum* Neumann; Oliver
 1992: A. *limbatum* Neumann; Keirans

***Amblyomma lineatum* (Fabricius, 1775)**

Systema Entomologiae

- 1775: *Acarus lineatus*; Fabricius, original description
 1805: *Ixodes lineatus* (F.); Fabricius, new combination
 1844: *Amblyomma lineatum* (F.); Koch, new combination
 1899: A. *lineatum* (F.); Neumann
 1926: A. *lineatum* (F.); Robinson condemned the species
 No additional data on this species have been published

***Amblyomma loculosum* Neumann, 1907**

Trans. Linn. Soc. Lond., Zool., 12(2)

- 1907: *Amblyomma loculosum*; Neumann, original description
 1911: A. *loculosum* Neumann; Neumann
 1926: A. *loculosum* Neumann; Robinson
 1953: *Amblyomma sternae*; Roberts (as new species)
 1964: A. *loculosum* Neumann; Roberts
 1966: A. *sternae* Roberts; Gregory (pro parte)
 1967: A. *loculosum* Neumann; Rageau
 1992: A. *loculosum* Neumann; Keirans

***Amblyomma longirostre* (Koch, 1844)**

Arch. Naturgesch., 10(1)

- 1844: *Haemalastor longirostris*; Koch, original description
 1847: H. *longirostris* Koch; Koch
 1879: *Haemalastor crassitarsus*; Karsch (as new species)
 1899: H. *longirostris* Koch; Neumann
 1899: *Hyalomma crassitarsus* (Karsch); Neumann (pro parte),
 (new combination)

- 1899: *Amblyomma giganteum*; Neumann (as new species)
 1899: *Amblyomma avicola*; Neumann (as new species)
 1901: *Hyalomma longirostre* (Koch); Neumann
 1905: *Amblyomma longirostre* (Koch); Neumann (new combination)
 1908: *A. longirostrum* (Koch); Cooper & Robinson
 1911: *A. longirostre* (Koch); Aragão
 1918: *A. longirostre* (Koch); Aragão
 1926: *A. longirostre* (Koch); Robinson. This author also mentioned the synonymies of *H. crassitarsus* Karsch, *A. giganteum* Neumann, and *A. avicola* Neumann
 1940: *A. longirostre* (Koch); Floch & Abonnenc
 1944: *Amblyomma avecolens*; Cooley & Kohls (as new species)
 1951: *Amblyomma parkeri*; Fonseca & Aragão (nomen nudum)
 1952: *Amblyomma parkeri*; Fonseca & Aragão (as new species)
 1958: *A. longirostre* (Koch); Floch & Fauran
 1959: *A. longirostrum* (Koch); Campana-Rouget
 1960: *A. longirostre* (Koch); Vogelsang & Santos Dias
 1961: *A. parkeri* Fonseca & Aragão; Aragão & Fonseca (pro parte)
 1962: *A. longirostre* (Koch); Hoffmann
 1966: *A. longirostre* (Koch); Fairchild, Kohls & Tipton
 1972: *A. longirostre* (Koch); Jones, Cliffors, Keirans & Kohls
 1992: *A. longirostre* (Koch); Keirans

Amblyomma longirostrum Cooper & Robinson, 1908
Proc.Camb.Phil.Soc., 14(5)
 See notes under the item *Amblyomma humerale*

Amblyomma lutzi Aragão, 1908
Brazil-Med., 22(12)
 See notes under the item *Amblyomma cooperi*

Amblyomma macfarlandi Keirans, Hoogstraal, & Clifford, 1973
Ann.Entom.Soc.Am., 66(3)
 1973: *Amblyomma macfarlandi*; Keirans, Hoogstraal, & Clifford, original description
 1984: *A. macfarlandi* Keirans, Hoogstraal, & Clifford; Keirans
 1992: *A. macfarlandi* Keirans, Hoogstraal, & Clifford; Keirans

Amblyomma macropi Roberts, 1953
Aust.J.Zool., 1(1)
 1953: *Amblyomma macropi*; Roberts, original description
 1992: *A. macropi* Roberts; Keirans

Amblyomma maculatum Koch, 1844
Arch.Naturgesch., 10(1)
 1844: *Amblyomma maculatum*; Koch, original description
 1844: *Amblyomma rubripes*; Koch, as new species
 1847: *A. maculatum* Koch; Koch
 1844: *Amblyomma complanatum*. Berlese, as new species
 1899: *A. maculatum* Koch; Neumann
 1901: *A. maculatum* Koch; Neumann
 1908: *A. maculatum* Koch; Banks

- 1909: *A. maculatum* Koch; Dönnitz
 1911: *A. maculatum* Koch; Neumann
 1926: *Amblyomma tigrinum* Koch; Robinson erroneously synonymized *A. tigrinum* with *A. maculatum* Koch
 1926: *Amblyomma triste* Koch; Robinson erroneously synonymized *A. triste* with *A. maculatum*
 1926: *A. maculatum* Koch; Robinson stated that *A. rubripes* Koch, *A. ovatum* Koch (erroneously), and *A. complanatum* Berlese are synonymies of *A. maculatum*. But see also *A. tigrinum* Koch for notes on *A. ovatum*
 1936: *A. maculatum* Koch; Oudemans
 1940: *A. maculatum* Koch; Floch & Abonnenc
 1945: *A. maculatum* Koch; Bishopp & Trembley
 1945: *A. maculatum* Koch; Boero
 1960: *A. maculatum* Koch; Clifford & Anastos
 1965: *A. maculatum* Koch; Sonenchine, Lamb & Anastos
 1961: *A. maculatum* Koch; Aragão & Fonseca
 1972: *A. maculatum* Koch; Jones, Cliffors, Keirans & Kohls
 1984: *A. maculatum* Koch; Keirans
 1992: *A. maculatum* Koch; Keirans

***Amblyomma malayanum* Neumann, 1908**

Arch. Parasit., 12(1)

See notes under the item *Amblyomma geoemydae*

***Amblyomma mantiqueirense* Aragão, 1908**

Brazil-Med., 22(26)

See notes under the item *Amblyomma naponense*

***Amblyomma marmoreum* Koch, 1844**

Arch. Naturgesch., 10(1)

- 1844: *Amblyomma marmoreum*; Koch, original description
 1847: *A. marmoreum* Koch; Koch
 1899: *A. marmoreum* Koch; Neumann
 1899: *Amblyomma rugosum*. Neumann, as new species
 1901: *A. marmoreum* Koch; Neumann
 1901: Nec *A. marmoreum* Koch; Neumann (Stuhlmann's specimen: see notes under *Amblyomma nuttalli*)
 1907: *A. marmoreum* Koch; Dönnitz
 1908: *A. marmoreum* Koch; Howard (pro parte, South African specimens, according to Theiler & Salisbury, 1959)
 1910: Nec *A. marmoreum* Koch; Dönnitz (East African material, according to Theiler & Salisbury, 1959)
 1910: *A. marmoreum* Koch; Dönnitz (South African records, according to Theiler & Salisbury, 1959)
 1911: *A. marmoreum* Koch; Neumann
 1916: Nec *A. marmoreum* Koch; Paoli (pro parte, according to Theiler & Salisbury, 1959)
 1920: *A. marmoreum* Koch; Bedford
 1923: Nec *A. marmoreum* Koch; Loveridge (specimens are *A. nuttalli*, according to Bequaert, 1930)
 1926: *A. marmoreum* Koch; Robinson (pro parte, South African material, according to Theiler & Salisbury, 1959)
 1926: Nec *A. marmoreum* Koch; Robinson (some specimens are *A. nuttalli*, *A. sparsum*, and *A. falsomarmoreum*, according to Keirans, 1984)
 1926: Nec *A. marmoreum* Koch; Robinson (synonymies *Amblyomma sparsum* and *Amblyomma devium* are invalid)

- 1930: *A. marmoreum* Koch; Bequaert
 1932: *A. marmoreum* Koch; Schulze
 1932: *A. rugosum* Neumann; Schulze (pro parte)
 1936: *Amblyomma serpentinum*; Schulze (as new species)
 1956: *Amblyomma devium*; Santos Dias (Hamburg Museum specimen, according to Theiler & Salisbury, 1959)
 1956: Nec *A. marmoreum* Koch; Santos Dias (all specimens except Mozambique, according to Theiler & Salisbury, 1959)
 1956: *A. marmoreum* Koch; Hoogstraal
 1958: *A. marmoreum* Koch; Santos Dias
 1958: *A. marmoreum* Koch; Zumpt
 1962: *A. marmoreum* Koch; Theiler
 1964: *A. marmoreum* Koch; Theiler
 1984: *A. marmoreum* Koch; Keirans
 1987: *A. marmoreum* Koch; Matthysse & Colbo
 1992: *A. marmoreum* Koch; Keirans

***Amblyomma mixtum* Koch, 1844**

Arch. Naturgesch., 10(1)
 See notes under the item *Amblyomma cajennense*

***Amblyomma moreliae* (Koch, 1867)**

- Verh.K.K.Zool.Bot.Ges.Wein, 17
 1867: *Ixodes moreliae*; Koch, original description
 1899: *Amblyomma moreliae* (Koch); Neumann, new combination
 1901: *A. moreliae* (Koch); Neumann
 1911: *A. moreliae* (Koch); Neumann
 1926: *A. moreliae* (Koch); Robinson
 1934: *A. moreliae* (Koch); Roberts
 1944: *A. moreliae* (Koch); Toumanoff
 1947: *A. moreliae* (Koch); Roberts
 1961: *A. moreliae* (Koch); Santos Dias
 1964: *A. moreliae* (Koch); Roberts
 1965: *Aponomma moreliae* (Koch); Oliver, new combination
 1992: *Amblyomma moreliae* Koch; Keirans

***Amblyomma moyi* Roberts, 1953**

- Aust.J.Zool., 1(1)
 1953: *Amblyomma moyi*; Roberts, original description
 1964: *A. moyi* Roberts; Roberts
 1992: *A. moyi* Roberts; Keirans

***Amblyomma mudaliari* Rao, Hiregaudar, & Alwar, 1960**

Proc. 47 Indian Sci.Cong., Pt. III
 See notes under the item *Amblyomma integrum*

***Amblyomma multipunctum* Neumann, 1899**

- Mém.Soc.Zoll.Fr., 12
 1899: *Amblyomma multipunctum*; Neumann, original description
 1907: *Amblyomma guianense*; Neumann (as new species)
 1911: *A. guianense* Neumann; Neumann (pro parte)
 1911: *A. multipunctum* Neumann; Neumann
 1926: *A. guianense* Neumann; Robinson (pro parte)
 1926: *A. multipunctum* Neumann; Robinson
 1930: *A. guianense* Neumann; Pinto (pro parte)
 1930: *A. multipunctum* Neumann; Pinto
 1936: *A. multipunctum* Neumann; Pomerantzev
 1939: *A. guianense* Neumann; Tonelli-Rondelli (pro parte)

- 1939: *A. multipunctum* Neumann; Tonelli-Rondelli
 1957: *A. guianense* Neumann; Díaz-Ungría (pro parte)
 1960: *A. multipunctum* Neumann; Vogelsang & Santos Dias
 1961: *A. multipunctum* Neumann; Aragão & Fonseca
 1962: *A. multipunctum* Neumann; Hoffmann
 1972: *A. multipunctum* Neumann; Jones, Clifford, Keirans & Kohls stated "[*A. guianense* Neumann] resembles *A. multipunctum* with which it should be compared for possibly synonymy..."
 1992: *A. multipunctum* Neumann; Keirans

Amblyomma myrmecophagae Schulze, 1933
Zool.Anz., 104(11-12)
 See notes under the item *Amblyomma sculpturatum*

- Amblyomma naponense*** (Packard, 1869)
Rep.Peabody Acad.Sci.
 1869: *Ixodes naponensis*; Packard, original description
 1908: *Amblyomma mantiquirense*; Aragão, as new species
 1940: *A. naponense* (Packard); Osorno-Mesa stated that *A. mantiquirense* Aragão is a synonym of *A. naponense*
 1966: *A. naponense* (Packard); Fairchild, Kohls, & Tipton
 1972: *A. naponense* (Packard); Jones, Clifford, Keirans, & Kohls
 1992: *A. naponense* (Packard); Keirans

Amblyomma nausificum Koch, 1847
Ubersicht des Arachnidensystems, 4
 1847: *Amblyomma nausificum*; Koch, original description
 1899: *A. nausificum* Koch; Neumann ("perhaps a *Dermacentor*")
 1911: *A. nausificum* Koch; Neumann ("perhaps a *Dermacentor*")
 1926: *A. nausificum* Koch; Robinson condemned the species

Amblyomma neglectum Hirst & Hirst, 1910
Ann.Mag.Nat.Hist., 6(33)
 See notes under the item *Aponomma exornatum*

- Amblyomma neumannii*** Ribaga, 1902
Zool.Anz., 25
 1902: *Amblyomma neumannii*; Ribaga, original description
 1909: *Amblyomma furcula*; Dönitz (as new species)
 1911: *A. neumannii* Ribaga; Neumann
 1926: *A. furcula* Dönitz; Robinson condemned *A. neumannii* Ribaga
 1927: *A. neumannii* Ribaga; Vogelsang
 1930: *A. furcula* Dönitz; Dios & Knopoff
 1935: *A. neumannii* Ribaga; Aragão stated that *Amblyomma furcula* Dönitz is a synonym of *A. neumannii*
 1939: *A. furcula* Dönitz; Tonelli-Rondelli
 1940: *A. furcula* Dönitz; Senevet
 1945: *A. neumannii* Ribaga; Boero
 1961: *A. neumannii* Ribaga; Santos Dias
 1992: *A. neumannii* Ribaga; Keirans
 1993: *A. neumannii* Ribaga; Estrada-Peña, Guglielmone, Mangold & Castellá

Amblyomma nigrum Tonelli-Rondelli, 1939
Riv.Parassit., 3(1)

See notes under the item *Amblyomma pacae*

Amblyomma nitidum Hirst & Hirst, 1910

Ann.Mag.Nat.Hist., 6(33)

1910: *Amblyomma nitidum*; Hirst & Hirst, original description

1926: *A. nitidum* Hirst & Hirst; Robinson

1932: *A. nitidum* Hirst & Hirst; Schulze

1944: *A. nitidum* Hirst & Hirst; Toumanoff

1960: Nec *A. nitidum* Hirst & Hirst; Audy, Nadchatram & Lim erroneously considered *Amblyomma laticaudae* to be a synonym of *A. nitidum*

1964: *A. nitidum* Hirst & Hirst; Rao, Hiregaudar, & Alwar

1967: *A. nitidum* Hirst & Hirst; Rageau

1992: *A. nitidum* Hirst & Hirst; Keirans

Amblyomma nocens Robinson, 1912

Parasitol., 4(4)

See notes under the item *Amblyomma pomposum*.

Amblyomma nodosum Neumann, 1899

Mém.Soc.Zool.Fr., 12

1899: *Amblyomma nodosum*; Neumann, original description

1901: *A. nodosum* Neumann; Neumann

1908: *Amblyomma uncatum*; Nuttall & Warburton (as new species)

1911: *A. nodosum* Neumann; Neumann

1926: *A. nodosum* Neumann; Robinson

1936: *A. nodosum* Neumann; Aragão stated that *A. uncatum* Nuttall & Warburton is a synonym of *A. nodosum*

1953: *A. nodosum* Neumann; Vogelsang & Santos Dias

1957: *A. nodosum* Neumann; Díaz-Ungría

1961: *A. nodosum* Neumann; Aragão & Fonseca

1962: *A. nodosum* Neumann; Hoffmann

1966: *A. nodosum* Neumann; Fairchild, Kohls, & Tipton

1992: *A. nodosum* Neumann; Keirans

Amblyomma nuttalli Dönitz, 1909

Sber.Ges.Naturf.Freunde Berl., 8

1901: *A. marmoreum* Koch; Neumann (pro parte: Stuhlmann's material)

1909: *Amblyomma nuttalli*; Dönitz, original description

1923: *A. marmoreum* Koch; Loveridge (this record is actually *A. nuttalli*, according to Bequaert, 1930)

1926: *A. marmoreum* Koch; Robinson (some specimens, according to Keirans, 1984)

1926: *A. nuttalli* Dönitz; Robinson (pro parte)

1930: *A. nuttalli* Dönitz; Bequaert

1932: *Amblyomma wernerii wernerii*; Schulze (as new species)

1932: Nec *A. w. poematum* Schulze; Schulze (see notes under the item *Amblyomma sparsum*)

1932: Nec *A. w. typicum* Schulze; Schulze (see notes under the item *Amblyomma sparsum*)

1949: *A. nuttalli* Dönitz; Santos Dias

1951: *A. paulopunctatum* Neumann; Rageau (pro parte, specimens off tortoises, according to Theiler & Salisbury, 1959)

1952: *A. nuttalli* Dönitz; Santos Dias

1954: *A. nuttalli* Dönitz; Hoogstraal condemned *A. w. wernerii* Schulze

1955: *Amblyomma silvai*; Santos Dias, as new species

1956: *A. nuttalli* Dönitz; Hoogstraal

1959: *A. nuttalli* Dönitz; Theiler & Salisbury

1960: *A. nuttalli* Dönitz; Santos Dias

1961: *A. nuttalli* Dönitz; Morel

1962: *A. nuttalli* Dönitz; Theiler

1965: *A. nuttalli* Dönitz; Morel & Mouchet

1966: *A. nuttalli* Dönitz; Elbl & Anastos

1967: *A. nuttalli* Dönitz; Aeschlimann

1967: *A. nuttalli* Dönitz; Yeoman & Walker

1984: *A. nuttalli* Dönitz; Keirans

1987: *A. nuttalli* Dönitz; Matthysse & Colbo

1992: *A. nuttalli* Dönitz; Keirans

***Amblyomma oblongoguttatum* Koch, 1844**

Arch.Naturgesch., 10(1)

1844: *Amblyomma oblongoguttatum*; Koch, original description

1899: *Amblyomma vittatum*; Neumann, as new species

1901: *A. oblongoguttatum* Koch; Neumann noted synonymy of *A. oblongoguttatum* and *A. vitatum*

1911: *A. oblongoguttatum* Koch; Aragão

1912: *Amblyomma darlingi*; Nuttall, as new species

1923: *A. darlingi* Nuttall; Dunn (pro parte)

1926: *A. oblongoguttatum* Koch; Robinson degrades *A. darlingi* Nuttall to a synonym of *A. oblongoguttatum*

1926: *A. oblongoguttatum* Koch; Bequaert

1939: *A. oblongoguttatum* Koch; Tonelli-Rondelli

1958: *A. oblongoguttatum* Koch; Floch & Fauran

1961: *A. oblongoguttatum* Koch; Aragão & Fonseca

1962: *A. oblongoguttatum* Koch; Hoffmann

1966: *A. oblongoguttatum* Koch; Fairchild, Kohls & Tipton

1972: *A. oblongoguttatum* Koch; Jones, Cliffors, Keirans & Kohls

1992: *A. oblongoguttatum* Koch; Keirans

***Amblyomma oblongum* Koch, 1844**

Arch.Naturgesch., 10(1)

See notes under the items *Amblyomma ovale* and *Amblyomma striatum*

***Amblyomma ornatissimum* Gregory, 1961**

Rep.Anim.Res.Lab.; CSIRO (1960-61)

See notes under the item *Amblyomma triguttatum*

***Amblyomma ovale* Koch, 1844**

Arch.Naturgesch., 10(1)

1844: *Amblyomma ovale*; Koch, original description

1847: *A. ovale* Koch; Koch

1888: *Amblyomma auronitens*; Berlese (as new species)

1899: *A. ovale* Koch; Neumann stated that *A. auronitens* Berlese is a synonym of *A. ovale* Koch

1899: *Amblyomma fossum*; Neuman (as new species)

1911: *A. fossum* Neumann; Neumann (pro parte)

1901: *A. ovale* Koch; Neumann

1923: *A. striatum fossum* Neumann; Reyne (new rank)

- 1926: *A. ovale* Koch; Robinson. This author also stated that *A. oblongum* Koch, *A. confine* Koch, *A. auronitens* Berlese, and *A. fossum* Neumann are synonymies of *A. ovale* Koch (but see also notes in the item *Amblyomma striatum* and line below)
- 1926: *A. striatum* Koch; Robinson (pro parte).
- 1934: *A. ovale* Koch; Dios & Knopoff
- 1934: *A. striatum* Koch; Dios & Knopoff (pro parte). These authors considered *A. confine* as a synonym of *A. ovale*, but see notes also under the item *Amblyomma striatum*
- 1934: Nec *A. ovale striatum* Fonseca (new rank). See notes under the item *Amblyomma striatum*
- 1937: *Amblyomma quasistriatum*; Tonelli-Rondelli (as new species)
- 1939: *A. ovale* Koch; Tonelli-Rondelli
- 1941: *A. ovale kriegi*; Schulze (as new subspecies)
- 1944: *A. ovale* Koch; Cooley & Kohls
- 1953: *A. ovale* Koch; Vogelsang & Santos Dias
- 1958: *A. ovale* Koch; Santos Dias. This author mentioned also the synonym of *A. fossum*
- 1961: *A. ovale* Koch; Aragão & Fonseca. The authors mentioned the synonym of *A. fossum* Neumann and *A. quasistriatum* Tonelli-Rondelli
- 1962: *A. ovale* Koch; Hoffmann
- 1966: *A. ovale* Koch; Fairchild, Kohls & Tipton
- 1984: *A. ovale* Koch; Keirans
- 1992: *A. ovale* Koch; Keirans

***Amblyomma ovale kriegi* Schulze, 1941**

Zool.Anz., 134(7-8)

See notes under the item *Amblyomma ovale*

***Amblyomma ovale striatum* Fonseca, 1934**

Rev.Biol.Hyg., 10(1)

See notes under the items *Amblyomma ovale* and *Amblyomma striatum*

***Amblyomma ovatum* Koch, 1844**

Arch.Naturgesch., 10(1)

See notes under the item *Amblyomma tigrinum*

***Amblyomma pacae* Aragão, 1911**

Mem.Inst.Oswaldo Cruz, 3(2)

1911: *Amblyomma pacae*; Aragão, original description

1911: *Amblyomma fiebrigi*; Robinson, as new species

1936: *A. pacae* Aragão; Aragão condemned *A. fiebrigi* Robinson

1939: *Amblyomma nigrum*; Tonnelli-Rondelli, as new species

1961: *A. pacae* Aragão; Aragão & Fonseca

1966: *A. pacae* Aragão; Fairchild, Kohls & Tipton

1972: *A. pacae* Aragão; Jones, Cliffors, Keirans & Kohls
synonymized *A. nigrum* Tonnelli-Rondelli under *A. pacae*

1984: *A. pacae* Aragão; Keirans

1992: *A. pacae* Aragão; Keirans

***Amblyomma papuanum* Hirst, 1914**

Trans.Zool.Soc.Lond., 20(10)

1914: *Amblyomma papuanum*; Hirst, original description

1926: *A. papuanum* Hirst; Robinson

- 1931: *A. papuanum* Hirst; Krijgsman & Ponto
 1944: *A. papuanum* Hirst; Toumanoff
 1950: *A. papuanum* Hirst; Schulze
 1953: *A. papuanum* Hirst; Roberts
 1964: *A. papuanum* Hirst; Roberts
 1992: *A. papuanum* Hirst; Keirans

Amblyomma parkeri Fonseca & Aragão, 1952
Mem. Inst. Oswaldo Cruz, 50
 See notes under the item *Amblyomma longirostre*

Amblyomma parviscutatum Neumann, 1899
Mém. Soc. Zool. Fr., 10(3-4)
 See notes under the item *Amblyomma cajennense*

Amblyomma parvitarsum Neumann, 1901
Mém. Soz. Zool. Fr., 14(2-3)
 1901: *Amblyomma parvitarsum*; Neumann, original description
 1911: *A. parvitarsum* Neumann; Neumann
 1926: *A. parvitarsum* Neumann; Robinson
 1917: *A. altiplanum*. Dios (as new species)
 1918: *A. altiplanum* Dios; Barbara & Dios (pro parte)
 1920: *A. altiplanum* Dios; Lahille (pro parte)
 1930: *A. altiplanum* Dios; Dios & Knopoff (pro parte)
 1935: *A. parvitarsum* Neumann; Aragão stated that *A. altiplanum* Dios is a synonym of *A. parvitarsum* Neumann.
 1944: *A. parvitarsum* Neumann; Boero
 1992: *A. parvitarsum* Neumann; Keirans

Amblyomma parvum Aragão, 1908
Brazil-Med., 22(12)
 1908: *Amblyomma parvum*; Aragão, original description
 1926: *A. parvum* Aragão; Robinson
 1936: *A. parvum* Aragão; Aragão
 1957: *A. parvum* Aragão; Díaz-Ungría
 1958: *A. parvum* Aragão; Floch & Fauran
 1959: *A. parvum* Aragão; Fonseca
 1961: *A. parvum* Aragão; Aragão & Fonseca
 1962: *A. parvum* Aragão; Hoffmann
 1963: *A. parvum* Aragão; Santos Dias
 1966: *A. parvum* Aragão; Fairchild, Kohls, & Tipton
 1992: *A. parvum* Aragão; Keirans
 1993: *A. parvum* Aragão; Estrada-Peña, Guglielmone, Mangold & Castellá

Amblyomma paulopunctatum Neumann, 1899
Mém. Soc. Zool. Fr., 12
 1899: *Amblyomma paulopunctatum*; Neumann, original description
 1905: *A. sparsum paulopunctatum* Neumann; Neumann degrades *A. paulopunctatum* to a subspecies of *A. sparsum*
 1908: *Amblyomma trimaculatum*; Neumann, as new species
 1926: *A. paulopunctatum* Neumann; Robinson
 1931: *A. paulopunctatum* Neumann; Bequaert
 1951: *A. paulopunctatum* Neumann; Rageau (pro parte, specimens on tortoises, according to Theiler & Salisbury, 1959)
 1952: *A. paulopunctatum* Neumann; Tendeiro

- 1953: *A. paulopunctatum* Neumann; Roussetot
 1958: *A. paulopunctatum* Neumann; Morel & Mouchet
 1959: *A. paulopunctatum* Neumann; Theiler & Salisbury
 1962: *A. paulopunctatum* Neumann; Theiler
 1966: *A. paulopunctatum* Neumann; Elbl & Anastos
 1967: *A. paulopunctatum* Neumann; Aeschlimann
 1984: *A. paulopunctatum* Neumann; Keirans
 1985: *A. paulopunctatum* Neumann; Keirans
 1987: *A. paulopunctatum* Neumann; Matthysse & Colbo
 1992: *A. paulopunctatum* Neumann; Keirans

***Amblyomma pecarium* Dunn, 1933**

- Parasitol., 25(3)
 1933: *Amblyomma pecarium*; Dunn, original description
 1940: *A. pecarium* Dunn; Osorno-Mesa
 1943: *A. pecarium* Dunn; Fairchild
 1962: *A. pecarium* Dunn; Hoffmann
 1966: *A. pecarium* Dunn; Fairchild, Kohls, & Tipton
 1992: *A. pecarium* Dunn; Keirans

***Amblyomma perpunctatum* (Packard, 1869)**

Rep. Peabody Acad. Sci.

See notes under the item *Amblyomma geayi*

***Amblyomma personatum* Neumann, 1901**

- Mém. Soc. Zool. Fr., 14(2-3)
 1901: *Amblyomma personatum*; Neumann, original description
 1907: *A. personatum* Neumann; Dönitz
 1911: *A. personatum* Neumann; Neumann
 1926: *A. personatum* Neumann; Robinson
 1931: *A. personatum* Neumann; Bequaert
 1964: *A. personatum* Neumann; Theiler
 1964: *A. personatum* Neumann; Zumpt
 1967: *A. personatum* Neumann; Yeoman & Walker
 1984: *A. personatum* Neumann; Keirans
 1987: *A. personatum* Neumann; Matthysse & Colbo
 1992: *A. personatum* Neumann; Keirans

***Amblyomma petersi* Karsch, 1879**

Mber. K. Preuss. Akad. Wiss. Berlin, April

See notes under the item *Amblyomma rhinocerotis*

***Amblyomma philipi* Cooley & Kohls, 1939**

Publ. Hlth. Rep., U.S. Publ. Hlth. Serv., 54(2)

See notes under the item *Amblyomma inornatum*

***Amblyomma pictum* Neumann, 1906**

- Arch. Parasit., 10(2)
 1906: *Amblyomma pictum*; Neumann, original description
 1911: *A. pictum* Neumann; Neumann
 1912: *Amblyomma conspicuum*; Aragão (as new species)
 1926: *A. pictum* Neumann; Robinson stated that *A. conspicuum* Aragão is a synonym of *A. pictum*
 1931: *A. conspicuum* Aragão; Aragão (pro parte)
 1934: *A. pictum* Neumann; Dios & Knopoff
 1936: *A. pictum* Neumann; Aragão
 1938: *A. pictum* Neumann; Aragão
 1959: *A. pictum* Neumann; Floch & Fauran

- 1961: *A. pictum* Neumann; Aragão & Fonseca
 1966: *A. pictum* Neumann; Fairchild, Kohls, & Tipton
 1984: *A. pictum* Neumann; Keirans
 1992: *A. pictum* Neumann; Keirans

***Amblyomma pilosum* Neumann, 1899**

Mém. Soc. Zool. Fr., 12

- 1899: *Amblyomma pilosum*; Neumann, original description
 1902: *A. pilosum* Neumann; Banks
 1906: *Amblyomma hirtum*; Neumann, as new species
 1911: *A. pilosum* Neumann; Neumann
 1926: *A. pilosum* Neumann; Robinson (pro parte, one specimen is part of the type series of *Amblyomma macfarlandi* Keirans, Hoogstraal, & Clifford, according to Keirans, 1984)
 1926: *A. hirtum* Neumann; Robinson (pro parte)
 1930: *A. hirtum* Neumann; Pinto (pro parte)
 1936: *A. pilosum* Neumann; Schulze
 1936: *A. hirtum* Neumann; Schulze (pro parte)
 1958: Nec *A. pilosum* Neumann; Santos Dias stated that *A. boulengeri* Hirst & Hirst is a synonym of *A. pilosum*
 1958: *A. pilosum* Neumann; Santos Dias stated that *A. hirtum* Neumann is a synonym of *A. pilosum*
 1984: *A. pilosum* Neumann; Keirans
 1992: *A. pilosum* Neumann; Keirans

***Amblyomma poematum* Schulze, 1932**

Z. Parasitenk., 4(3)

See notes under the item *Amblyomma sparsum*

***Amblyomma pomposum* Dönitz, 1909**

Sber. Ges. Naturf. Freunde Berl., 8

- 1909: *Amblyomma pomposum*; Dönitz, original description
 1912: *A. variegatum nocens*; Robinson (as new subspecies)
 1926: Nec *A. pomposum* Dönitz; Robinson misidentified specimens belonging to *A. variegatum*
 1931: *A. pomposum* Dönitz; Bequaert
 1950: *A. variegatum govurensis*; Santos Dias (as new subspecies)
 1952: Nec *A. pomposum* Dönitz; Santos Dias misidentified specimens belonging to *A. variegatum* and degraded *A. pomposum* to a synonym of *A. variegatum*
 1953: *Amblyoma superbum*; Santos Dias (as new species)
 1956: *A. pomposum* Dönitz; Hoogstraal
 1956: *A. superbum* Santos Dias; Hoogstraal (pro parte)
 1956: *A. pomposum* Dönitz; Santos Dias
 1959: *Amblyomma nocens* Robinson; Theiler & Salisbury ranked *A. variegatum nocens* to species range
 1959: *Amblyomma variegatum pomposum* Donitz; Tendeiro consider *A. pomposum* as only a subspecies of *A. variegatum*
 1960: *A. pomposum* Dönitz; Santos Dias
 1962: *A. pomposum* Dönitz; Clifford & Anastos
 1962: *A. pomposum* Dönitz; Theiler
 1963: *A. pomposum* Dönitz; Tendeiro
 1966: *A. pomposum* Dönitz; Elbl & Anastos
 1984: *A. pomposum* Dönitz; Keirans
 1987: *A. pomposum* Dönitz; Matthysse & Colbo
 1992: *A. pomposum* Dönitz; Keirans

Amblyomma postoculatum Neumann, 1899

Mém.Soc.Zool.Fr., 12

- 1899: *Amblyomma postoculatum*; Neumann, original description
 1911: *A. postoculatum* Neumann; Neumann
 1926: *A. postoculatum* Neumann; Robinson
 1936: *A. postoculatum* Neumann; Schulze
 1953: *A. postoculatum* Neumann; Roberts
 1964: *A. postoculatum* Neumann; Roberts
 1992: *A. postoculatum* Neumann; Keirans

Amblyomma prolongatum Neumann, 1906

Arch.Parasit., 10(2)

See notes under the item *Amblyomma integrum***Amblyomma pseudoconcolor** Aragão, 1908

Trab.Inst.Manguinhos, Rio de Janeiro

- 1908: *Amblyomma pseudoconcolor*; Aragão, original description
 1911: *A. pseudoconcolor* Aragão; Aragão
 1926: *A. pseudoconcolor* Aragão; Robinson
 1945: *A. pseudoconcolor* Aragão; Buitendijk
 1955: *A. pseudoconcolor* Aragão; Boero
 1958: *A. pseudoconcolor* Aragão; Floch & Fauran
 1961: *A. pseudoconcolor* Aragão; Aragão & Fonseca
 1992: *A. pseudoconcolor* Aragão; Keirans

Amblyomma pseudolaeve (Schulze, 1935)

Zool.Anz., 112

See notes under the item *Aponomma latum***Amblyomma pseudoparvum** Guglielmone, Mangold & Keirans, 1990

Acarologia, 31(2): 143-160.

- 1990: *Amblyomma pseudoparvum*; Guglielmone, Mangold, & Keirans, original description
 1992: *A. pseudoparvum* Guglielmone, Mangold & Keirans; Keirans

Amblyomma punctatum Koch, 1844

Arch.Naturgesch., 10(1)

- 1844: *Amblyomma punctatum*; Koch, original description

1847: *A. punctatum* Koch; Koch1899: *A. punctatum* Koch; Neumann1911: *A. punctatum* Koch; Neumann1926: *A. punctatum* Koch; Robinson condemned the species

No additional data on this species have been published

Amblyomma pygmaeum (Koch, 1844)

Arch.Naturgesch., 10(1)

- 1844: *Ixodes pygmaeus*; Koch, original description

1911: *Amblyomma pygmaeum* (Koch); Neumann, new combination1926: *A. pygmaeum* (Koch); Robinson condemned the species

No additional data on this species have been published

Amblyomma quadriguttatum Pavesi, 1884

Ann.Mus.Civ.Stor.Nat.Genova, 20

See notes under the item *Amblyomma variegatum***Amblyomma quadrimaculatum** Neumann, 1899

Mém.Soc.Zool.Fr., 12

See notes under the item *Amblyomma helvolum*

Amblyomma quantini Martin, 1895

Ann.Soc.Nat.Zool., 18

See notes under the item *Amblyomma splendidum*

Amblyomma quasicyprium Robinson, 1926

Ticks. A Monograph of Ixodoidea, Pt. IV

See notes under the item *Amblyomma cyprium*

Amblyomma quasistriatum Tonelli-Rondelli, 1937

Riv.Parassit., 1(4)

See notes under the item *Amblyomma ovale*

Amblyomma queenslandensis Gregory, 1961

Rep.Anim.Res.Lab., CSIRO

See notes under the item *Amblyomma trigutatum*

Amblyomma rhinocerotis (de Geer, 1778)

Memoire pour servir à l'Histoire des Insectes, v. VII

1778: *Acarus rhinocerotis*; de Geer, original description

1804: *Cynorhaestes rhinocerotis* (de Geer); Hermann (new combination)

1805: *Ixodes rhinocerotis* (de Geer); Fabricius (new combination)

1844: *Amblyomma rhinocerotis* (de Geer); Koch (new combination)

1873: *Dermacentor rhinocerotis* (de Geer); Gerstäcker (new combination)

1879: *Amblyomma petersi*; Karsch (as new species)

1899: *Amblyomma aureum*; Neumann (as new species)

1899: Nec *A. rhinocerotis* (de Geer)); Neumann's record from Java as *A. aureum* Neumann is actually *Amblyomma testudinarium*, according to Hoogstraal, 1956

1899: *Amblyomma foai*; Neumann (as new species)

1901: *A. petersi* Karsch; Neumann stated that *A. aureum* Neumann is a synonym of *A. petersi*

1907: *A. petersi* Karsch; Dönitz

1911: *A. petersi* Karsch; Neumann

1926: *A. petersi* Karsch; Robinson. This author also mentioned that both *A. aureum* Neumann and *A. foai* Neumann are synonyms of *A. petersi* Karsch

1926: *A. petersi* Karsch; Bedford

1926: *A. petersi* Karsch; King

1931: *A. petersi* Karsch; Bequaert

1932: *A. rhinocerotis* (de Geer); Schulze stated that *A. petersi* Karsch is a synonym of *A. rhinocerotis*

1952: *A. rhinocerotis* (de Geer); Santos Dias

1953: *A. rhinocerotis* (de Geer); Hoogstraal

1956: *A. rhinocerotis* (de Geer); Hoogstraal

1961: *A. rhinocerotis* (de Geer); Morel & Finelle

1964: *A. rhinocerotis* (de Geer); Theiler

1967: *A. rhinocerotis* (de Geer); Yeoman & Walker

1966: *A. rhinocerotis* (de Geer); Elbl & Anastos

1984: *A. rhinocerotis* (de Geer); Keirans

1987: *A. rhinocerotis* (de Geer); Matthysse & Colbo

1992: *A. rhinocerotis* (de Geer); Keirans

Amblyomma robinsoni Warburton, 1927

Parasitol., 19(4)

1927: *Amblyomma robinsoni*; Warburton, original description1931: *A. robinsoni* Warburton; Krijgsman & Ponto1941: *A. robinsoni* Warburton; Toumanoff1950: *A. robinsoni* Warburton; Anastos1992: *A. robinsoni* Warburton; Keirans***Amblyomma romitii*** Tonelli-Rondelli, 1939

Riv.Parassit., 3(1)

See notes under the item *Amblyomma extraoculatum****Amblyomma rosei*** Gregory, 1961

Rep.Anim.Res.Lab., CSIRO

1961: *Amblyomma rosei*; Gregory (nomen nudum)***Amblyomma rotundatum*** Koch, 1844

Arch. Naturgesch., 10: 1

1844: *Amblyomma rotundatum*; Koch, original description1899: *A. goeldii*; Neumann, as new species (Neumann used one female of *A. rotundatum* for the description of *A. goeldii*, according to Floch & Fauran, 1958, and Keirans, 1984)1912: *Amblyomma agamum*; Aragão, as new species1913: *A. agamum* Aragão; Nuttall (pro parte)1926: *A. rotundatum* Koch; Robinson stated that *A. agamum* Aragão is a synonym of *A. rotundatum*1927: *A. agamum* Aragão; Brumpt (pro parte)1932: *A. rotundatum* Koch; Aragão1934: *A. rotundatum* Koch; Dios & Knopoff1936: *A. agamum* Aragão; Vogelsang (pro parte)1938: *A. rotundatum* Koch; Bequaert1945: *A. rotundatum* Koch; Boero1953: *A. rotundatum* Koch; Enigk & Grittner1958: *A. rotundatum* Koch; Floch & Fauran1967: *A. rotundatum* Koch; Morel1984: *A. rotundatum* Koch; Keirans1992: *A. rotundatum* Koch; Keirans***Amblyomma rubripes*** Koch, 1844

Arch.Naturgesch., 10(1)

See notes under the item *Amblyomma maculatum****Amblyomma rugosum*** Neumann, 1899

Mém.Soc.Zool.Fr., 12

See notes under the item *Amblyomma marmoreum****Amblyomma sabanerae*** Stoll, 1890

Biol.Centr.-Amer., Zool, 84

1890: *Amblyomma sabanerae*; Stoll, original description1899: *A. sabanerae* Stoll; Neumann1901: *A. sabanerae* Stoll; Salmon & Stiles1911: *A. sabanerae* Stoll; Neumann1926: *A. sabanerae* Stoll; Robinson1937: *A. sabanerae* Stoll; Schulze1958: *A. humerale* Koch; Santos Dias erroneously stated that *A. sabanerae* is only a synonmy of *A. humerale*1962: *A. sabanerae* Stoll; Hoffmann

- 1966: *A. sabanerae* Stoll; Fairchild, Kohls & Tipton
 1972: *A. sabanerae* Stoll; Jones, Cliffors, Keirans & Kohls
 1984: *A. sabanerae* Stoll; Keirans
 1992: *A. sabanerae* Stoll; Keirans

***Amblyomma sanguisugum* (Linnaeus, 1758)**

- Systema Naturae, 10 ed., v 1
 1758: *Acarus sanguisugus*; Linnaeus, original description
 1805: *Ixodes sanguisugus* (L.); Fabricius, new combination
 1844: *Amblyomma sanguisugum* (L.); Koch, new combination
 1926: *A. sanguisugum* (L.); Robinson condemned the species
 No additional data on this species have been published

***Amblyomma scaevola* Oudemans, 1905**

- Ent.Ber., 1(22)
 See notes under the item *Amblyomma cyprium*

***Amblyomma sculpturatum* Neumann, 1906**

- Arch.Parasit., 10(2)
 1906: *Amblyomma sculpturatum*; Neumann, original description
 1911: *A. sculpturatum* Neumann; Neumann
 1926: *A. sculpturatum* Neumann; Robinson
 1930: *A. sculpturatum* Neumann; Pinto
 1933: *Amblyomma myrmecophagae*; Schulze (as new species)
 1936: *A. sculpturatum* Neumann; Aragão
 1939: *A. sculpturatum* Neumann; Tonelli-Rondelli
 1939: *Amblyomma beccarii*. Tonelli-Rondelli (as new species)
 1939: *Amblyomma latepunctatum*; Tonelli-Rondelli (as new species)
 1941: *A. brasiliense guianense*; Floch & Abonnenc (as new subspecies)
 1952: *A. sculpturatum* Neumann; Fonseca & Aragão stated that both *A. myrmecophagum* Schulze and *A. brasiliense guianense* Floch & Abonnenc are synonymies of *A. sculpturatum* Neumann
 1958: *A. sculpturatum* Neumann; Floch & Fauran
 1972: *A. sculpturatum* Neumann; Jones, Clifford, Keirans & Kohls
 1992: *A. sculpturatum* Neumann; Keirans

***Amblyomma scutatum* Berlese, 1888**

- Bull.Soc.Ent.Ital., 20
 See notes under the item *Amblyomma cajennense*

***Amblyomma scutatum* Neumann, 1899**

- Mém.Soc.Zool.Fr., 12
 1899: *Amblyomma scutatum*; Neumann, original description.
 1911: *A. scutatum* Neumann; Neumann
 1926: *A. scutatum* Neumann; Robinson
 1936: *A. scutatum* Neumann; Aragão
 1946: *Amblyomma boneti*. Hoffmann (as new species)
 1947: *A. scutatum* Neumann; Santos Dias
 1961: *A. scutatum* Neumann; Aragão & Fonseca
 1962: *A. scutatum* Neumann; Hoffmann
 1972: *A. scutatum* Neumann; Jones, Clifford, Keirans & Kohls
 1984: *A. scutatum* Neumann; Keirans
 1992: *A. scutatum* Neumann; Keirans

***Amblyomma schlottkei* Schulze, 1932**

Z. Parasitenk., 4(3)

See notes under the item *Amblyomma sparsum*

Amblyomma serpentinum Schulze, 1936

Z. Parasitenk., 8(6)

See notes under the item *Amblyomma marmoreum*

Amblyomma silvai Santos Dias, 1951

An.Serv.Vet.e Indust.Anim., Moçambique, 4

See notes under the item *Amblyomma nuttalli*

Amblyomma sparsum Neumann, 1899

Mém.Soc.Zool.Fr., 12

1899: *Amblyomma sparsum*; Neumann, original description

1899: Nec *A. sparsum paulopunctatum* Neumann (new rank); see also notes under the item *Amblyomma paulopunctatum*

1905: *A. hebraicum magnum* Neumann (new rank); see also notes under the item *Amblyomma hebraicum*

1910: *A. marmoreum* Koch; Dönnitz (pro parte, East African records, according to Theiler & Salisbury, 1959)

1926: *A. marmoreum* Koch; Robinson (pro parte, according to Keirans, 1984)

1932: *Amblyomma schlottkei*; Schulze, as new species

1932: *Amblyomma wernerii typicum*, *A. w. poematum*. Schulze, as two new subspecies

1938: *A. schlottkei* Schulze; Stella

1951: *Amblyomma faiai*; Santos Dias, as new species

1954: *A. poematum* Schulze; Santos Dias ranked *A. w. poematum* to species level

1958: *A. sparsum* Neumann; Santos Dias condemned *A. poematum* Schulze

1958: *A. sparsum* Neumann; Morel & Mouchet

1959: *A. sparsum* Neumann; Theiler & Salisbury condemned *A. schlottkei* Schulze, *A. w. typicum* Schulze, *A. w. poematum* Schulze, and *A. faiai* Santos Dias

1962: *A. sparsum* Neumann; Theiler

1964: *A. sparsum* Neumann; Elbl

1966: *A. sparsum* Neumann; Elbl & Anastos

1967: *A. sparsum* Neumann; Yeoman & Walker

1984: *A. sparsum* Neumann; Keirans

1987: *A. sparsum* Neumann; Matthysse & Colbo

1992: *A. sparsum* Neumann; Keirans

Amblyomma sparsum paulopunctatum Neumann, 1905

Mém.Soc.Zool.Fr., 12

See notes under the item *Amblyomma paulopunctatum*

Amblyomma spinosum (Rudow, 1870)

Z.Ges.Naturw., 35

1870: *Hyalomma spinosum*; Rudow, original description

1899: *Amblyomma spinosum* (Rudow); Neumann, new combination

1901: *A. spinosum* (Rudow); Neumann

1911: *A. spinosum* (Rudow); Neumann

1926: *A. spinosum* (Rudow); Robinson condemned the species
No additional references on this species have been found.

Amblyomma splendidum Giebel, 1877

Z.Ges.Naturw., 49

- 1877: *Amblyomma splendidum*; Giebel, original description
 1897: *Amblyomma quantini*; Martin, as new species
 1905: *A. hebraicum splendidum* Giebel; Neumann (new rank)
 1907: *A. splendidum* Giebel; Dönitz
 1913: *A. splendidum* Giebel; Nuttall
 1909: *A. hebraicum splendidum* Giebel; Hirst
 1911: *A. hebraicum splendidum* Giebel; Neumann
 1926: *A. splendidum* Giebel; Robinson degrades *A. quantini* to a synonym of *A. splendidum*
 1930: *A. splendidum* Giebel; Bequaert
 1947: *A. hebraicum splendidum* Giebel; Santos Dias
 1949: *A. splendidum* Giebel; Fain
 1950: *A. splendidum* Giebel; Santos Dias
 1957: *A. splendidum* Giebel; Tendeiro
 1958: *A. splendidum* Giebel; Morel & Mouchet
 1958: *A. splendidum* Giebel; Santos Dias
 1959: *A. splendidum* Giebel; Morel
 1966: *A. splendidum* Giebel; Elbl & Anastos
 1967: *A. splendidum* Giebel; Aeschlimann
 1974: *A. splendidum* Giebel; Walker stated that "old records of *A. splendidum* in Kenya were misidentifications of *A. cohaerens*"
 1984: *A. splendidum* Giebel; Keirans
 1987: *A. splendidum* Giebel; Matthysse & Kolbo
 1992: *A. splendidum* Giebel; Keirans

***Amblyomma squamosum* Kohls, 1953**

- J.Parasit., 39(3)
 1953: *Amblyomma squamosum*; Kohls, original description
 1957: *A. squamosum* Kohls; Kohls
 1992: *A. squamosum* Kohls; Keirans

***Amblyomma sternae* Roberts, 1953**

- Aust.J.Zool., 1(1)
 See notes under the item *Amblyomma loculosum*

***Amblyomma striatum* Koch, 1844**

- Arch.Naturgesch., 10(1)
 1844: *Amblyomma striatum*; Koch, original description
 1844: *Amblyomma confine*; Koch (as new species)
 1847: *A. confine* Koch; Koch (pro parte)
 1847: *Amblyomma oblongum*; Koch (as new species)
 1847: *A. oblongum* Koch; Koch (pro parte)
 1899: *A. striatum* Koch; Neumann stated that *Amblyomma confine* Koch and *A. oblongum* Koch are synonymies of *A. striatum* Koch
 1901: *A. striatum* Koch; Neumann
 1911: *A. striatum* Koch; Aragão
 1914: *A. striatum* Koch; Banks
 1923: Nec *Amblyomma striatum fossum*. Reyne, as new subspecies.
 See notes under the item *Amblyomma ovale*
 1926: *A. ovale* Koch; Robinson (pro parte). This author stated that *A. striatum* Koch is a synonym of *A. ovale* Koch
 1934: *A. ovale striatum* Koch. Fonseca ranked *A. striatum* Koch to a subspecies of *A. ovale* Koch
 1940: *A. striatum* Koch; Floch & Abonnenc
 1961: *A. aureolatum* (Pallas); Aragão & Fonseca stated that *A. striatum* is a synonym of *A. aureolatum*

1984: *A. striatum* Koch; Keirans
 1992: *A. striatum* Koch; Keirans

Amblyomma striatum fossum Reyne, 1923
 Versl. Dep. Landbouw. Nijver. Handel Suriname
 See notes under the items *Amblyomma ovale* and *Amblyomma striatum*

Amblyomma strobeli Berlese and Trouessart, 1889
Bull. Biblioth. Sci. Ouest, 2
 1889: *Amblyomma strobeli*. Berlese & Trouessart, original description
 1899: *A. strobeli* Berlese & Trouessart; Neumann
 1911: *A. strobeli* Berlese & Trouessart; Neumann
 1926: *A. strobeli* Berlese & Trouessart; Robinson condemned the species
 No additional data on this species have been found

Amblyomma sublaeve Neumann, 1899
Mém. Soc. Zool. Fr., 12
 See notes under the item *Amblyomma javanense*

Amblyomma subluteum Neumann, 1899
Mém. Soc. Zool. Fr., 12
 See notes under the item *Amblyomma crenatum*

Amblyomma superbrasiliense Schulze, 1941
Zool. Anz., 134
 See notes under the item *Amblyomma incisum*

Amblyomma superbum Santos Dias, 1953
 Moçambique, 73
 See notes under the item *Amblyomma pomposum*

Amblyomma supinoi Neumann, 1905
Arch. Parasit., 9(2)
 1897: *Ixodes testudinis*; Supino, original description
 1899: *Aponomma testudinis* (Supino); Neumann (new combination)
 1902: *Amblyomma testudinis* (Supino); Neumann (new combination)
 1905: *Amblyomma supinoi*; Neumann proposed the nomen novum for *Ixodes testudinis* Supino (not Conil) as preoccupied by *Ixodes testudinis* Conil (currently known as *Amblyomma testudinis*)
 1910: *Amblyomma annandalei*; Warburton (as new species)
 1926: *A. supinoi* Neumann; Robinson
 1944: *A. supinoi* Neumann; Toumanoff mentioned that *A. annandalei* Warburton is a synonym of *A. supinoi* Neumann
 1992: *A. supinoi* Neumann; Keirans

Amblyomma sylvaticum (de Geer, 1778)
Mémoire pour servir à l'Histoire des Insectes
 1778: *Acarus sylvaticus*; de Geer, original description
 1844: *Hyalomma latum*; Koch, as new species
 1844: *Hyalomma devium*; Koch, as new species
 1899: *Amblyomma latum* (Koch); Neumann (new combination) stated that the female of *Amblyomma devium* is the female of

Hyalomma latum, and ranked it to the genus *Amblyomma*. Koch described *Hyalomma latum* in the page 221 of Arch. Naturgesch., v. 10(1), and, as mentioned, it probed to be an *Amblyomma* (synonymous with *A. sylvaticum*). In the page 231 of the same paper Koch described *Amblyomma latum* (not synonymous with *Amblyomma sylvaticum*). In 1899, Neumann proposed the name *Amblyomma laeve* for *Amblyomma latum* Koch (preoccupied). In 1901, Neumann ranked *Amblyomma laeve* to the genus *Aponomma*. In such a way, *Amblyomma latum* Koch, *Amblyomma laeve* Neumann, and *Aponomma laeve* (Neumann) are synonymous with *Aponomma latum* (Koch) and not with *Amblyomma sylvaticum* (de Geer)

1899: *Amblyomma sylvaticum* (de Geer); Neumann identified a male tick labelled "latum Koch" with *Acarus sylvaticus* de Geer

1926: Am. latum (Koch); Robinson condemned *Amblyomma sylvaticum* (de Geer) "to the limbo of the forgotten" (pp: 151) giving priority to the name *Amblyomma latum* (Koch) that today is considered to be *Aponomma latum* (Koch)

1927: Am. latum (Koch); Robinson (according to Keirans, 1984)

1943: A. sylvaticum (de Geer); Theiler

1959: A. sylvaticum (de Geer); Theiler & Salisbury

1962: A. sylvaticum (de Geer); Theiler

1964: A. sylvaticum (de Geer); Theiler

1984: A. sylvaticum (de Geer); Keirans

1992: A. sylvaticum (de Geer); Keirans

***Amblyomma tapirellum* Dunn, 1933**

Parasitol., 25(3)

1933: *Amblyomma tapirellum*; Dunn, original description

1934: A. tapirellum Dunn; Dunn

1939: A. tapirellum Dunn; Tonelli-Rondelli

1943: A. tapirellum Dunn; Fairchild

1966: A. tapirellum Dunn; Fairchild, Kohls & TIpton

1992: A. tapirellum Dunn; Keirans

***Amblyomma tapiri* Tonelli-Rondelli, 1937**

Riv.Parassit., 1(4)

See notes under the item *Amblyomma cajennense*

***Amblyomma tasquei* Floch & Abonnenc, 1940**

Publ.Inst.Pasteur Guyane

See notes under the item *Amblyomma extraoculatum*

***Amblyomma tenellum* Koch, 1844**

Arch.Naturgesch., 10(1)

See notes under the item *Amblyomma cajennense*

***Amblyomma tenimberense* Hirst & Hirst, 1910**

Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., 6(33)

See notes under the item *Amblyomma helvolum*

***Amblyomma testudinarium* Koch, 1844**

Arch.naturgesch., 10(1)

1844: *Amblyomma testudinarium*; Koch, original description

1844: *Amblyomma infestum*; Koch (as new species)

1879: *Amblyomma distinctum*; Karsch (as new species)

- 1899: *A. testudinarium* Koch; Neumann
 1899: *A. aureum*. Neumann, as new species; specimen recorded from Java is actually *A. testudinarium*, according to Hoogstraal (1956). See also notes under the item *Amblyomma rhinocerotis*
 1900: *Ixodes auriscutellatus*; Koningsberger (as new species)
 1901: *Amblyomma compactum*; Neumann (as new species)
 1910: *A. testudinarium* Koch; Warburton
 1911: *A. testudinarium* Koch; Neumann
 1926: *A. testudinarium* Koch; Robinson stated that *A. infestum* Koch, *I. auriscutellatus* Koningsberger and *A. compactum* Neumann are synonymies of *A. testudinarium* Koch.
 1932: *A. infestum testudinarium* Schulze. Schulze ranked *A. testudinarium* to a subspecies of *A. infestum* Koch.
 1932: *Amblyomma fallax*; Schulze (*nomen novum* for *A. infestum* Koch, of Robinson)
 1935: *A. infestum taivanicum*; Schulze (as new subspecies)
 1935: *Amblyomma yajimai*; Kishida (as new species)
 1936: *A. infestum borneense*; Schulze (as new subspecies)
 1941: *A. testudinarium* Koch; Toumanoff
 1944: *A. yajimai* Kishida; Itagaki & Noda (pro parte)
 1950: *A. testudinarium* Koch; Anastos stated the validity of this species, without subspecies
 1950: *A. testudinarium* Koch; Kohls
 1959: *A. testudinarium* Koch; Itagaki, Noda & Yamaguchi
 1959: *A. yajimai* Kishida; Itagaki, Noda & Yamaguchi (pro parte)
 1962: *A. testudinarium* Koch; Trapido
 1963: *A. testudinarium* Koch; Domrow and Nadchatram
 1964: *A. testudinarium* Koch; Dhanda & Rao
 1966: *A. yajimai* Kishida; Maa & Kuo (pro parte)
 1967: *A. testudinarium* Koch; Hoogstraal & Rack
 1968: *A. testudinarium* Koch; Hoogstraal, Santana & Van Peenen
 1984: *A. testudinarium* Koch; Keirans
 1992: *A. testudinarium* Koch; Keirans

***Amblyomma testudinis* (Conil, 1877)**

- Acta Acad. Nac.Cien.Exac.Cordoba, 3(1)
 1877: *Ixodes testudinis*; Conil, original description
 1902: *A. testudinis* (Conil); Neumann (new combination)
 1905: *Amblyomma argentinae*; Neumann (as new species)
 1920: *A. testudinis* (Conil); Barbara & Dios stated that *A. argentinae* Neumann is a synonym of *A. testudinis* (Conil)
 1926: *A. testudinis* (Conil); Robinson stated that *A. argentinae* Neumann is a synonym of *A. testudinis* (Conil)
 1935: *A. testudinis* (Conil); Aragão
 1950: Nec *A. testudinis* (Conil); Santos Dias erroneously synonymized *Amblyomma cubanum* Schulze under *A. testudinis*, but it is a synonym of *A. dissimile*
 1953: *A. testudinis* (Conil); Vogelsang & Santos Dias
 1958: Nec *A. testudinis* (Conil); Santos Dias erroneously synonymized *Aponomma thumbi* Schulze under *A. testudinis*, but it is a synonym of *A. dissimile*
 1966: *A. testudinis* (Conil); Cerny
 1992: *A. testudinis* (Conil); Keirans
 For data on *Amblyomma testudinis* (Supino), see notes under the item *Amblyomma supinoi* Neumann

Amblyomma theilerae Santos Dias, 1947

Rev.Med.Vet., Lisboa, 42

See notes under the item *Amblyomma hebraeum****Amblyomma tholloni*** Neumann, 1899

Mém.Soc.Zool.Fr., 12

- 1899: *Amblyomma tholloni*; Neumann, original description
 1901: *A. tholloni* Neumann; Neumann
 1911: *A. tholloni* Neumann; Neumann
 1926: *A. tholloni* Neumann; Robinson
 1930: *A. tholloni* Neumann; Bequaert
 1950: *A. tholloni* Neumann; Santos Dias
 1951: *A. tholloni* Neumann; Tendeiro
 1956: *A. tholloni* Neumann; Hoogstraal
 1956: *A. tholloni* Neumann; Santos Dias
 1959: *A. tholloni* Neumann; Morel
 1960: *A. tholloni* Neumann; Santos Dias
 1961: *A. tholloni* Neumann; Aeschlimann
 1962: *A. tholloni* Neumann; Clifford & Anastos
 1962: *A. tholloni* Neumann; Theiler
 1966: *A. tholloni* Neumann; Elbl & Anastos
 1967: *A. tholloni* Neumann; Aeschlimann
 1967: *A. tholloni* Neumann; Yeoman & Walker
 1984: *A. tholloni* Neumann; Keirans
 1992: *A. tholloni* Neumann; Keirans

Amblyomma tigrinum Koch, 1844

Arch.Naturgesch., 10(1)

- 1844: *Amblyomma tigrinum*; Koch, original description
 1844: *Amblyomma ovatum*; Koch, as new species
 1907: *A. maculatum* Koch; Banks erroneously synonymized both *A. tigrinum* Koch and *A. ovatum* Koch with *A. maculatum*
 1907: *A. maculatum* Koch; Hunter & Hooker erroneously synonymized both *A. tigrinum* Koch and *A. ovatum* Koch with *A. maculatum*
 1926: *A. maculatum* Koch; Robinson erroneously synonymized *A. tigrinum* with *A. maculatum*
 1940: *Amblyomma bouthieri*; Senevet (as new species)
 1956: *A. tigrinum* Koch; Kohls stated that *A. ovatum* Koch is a synonym of *A. tigrinum* and resurrected the latter species
 1958: *A. tigrinum* Koch; Floch & Fauran
 1960: *A. tigrinum* Koch; Fonseca
 1972: *A. tigrinum* Koch; Jones, Clifford, Keirans & Kohls
 1984: *A. tigrinum* Koch; Keirans
 1992: *A. tigrinum* Koch; Keirans

Amblyomma torrei Pérez Vigueras, 1934

Psyche, 41(1)

- 1934: *Amblyomma torrei*; Pérez-Vigueras, original description
 1950: *A. torrei* Pérez-Vigueras; Thompson
 1966: *A. torrei* Pérez-Vigueras; Cerny
 1983: *A. torrei* Pérez-Vigueras; Kolonin
 1992: *A. torrei* Pérez Vigueras; Keirans

Amblyomma triguttatum Koch, 1844

Arch.Naturgesch., 10(1)

- 1844: *Amblyomma triguttatum*; Koch, original description

- 1901: *A. triguttatum* Koch; Neumann
 1911: *A. triguttatum* Koch; Neumann
 1926: *A. triguttatum* Koch; Fielding
 1926: *A. triguttatum* Koch; Robinson
 1958: *A. triguttatum* Koch; Santos Dias
 1960: *A. triguttatum* Koch; Clifford & Anastos
 1962: *A. triguttatum* Koch; Roberts
 1962: *A. triguttatum ornatissimum*; Roberts (as new subspecies)
 1962: *A. triguttatum quenslandensis*; Roberts (as new subspecies)
 1962: *A. triguttatum rosei*; Roberts (as new subspecies)
 1967: *A. triguttatum* Koch; Oliver
 1984: *A. triguttatum* Koch; Keirans
 1992: *A. triguttatum* Koch; Keirans

Amblyomma triguttatum ornatissimum Roberts,
 F.H.S., 1962
Aust.J.Zool., 10(3)
 See notes under the item *Amblyomma triguttatum*

Amblyomma triguttatum queenslandensis
 Roberts, F.H.S., 1962
Aust.J.Zool., 10(3)
 See notes under the item *Amblyomma triguttatum*

Amblyomma triguttatum rosei Roberts, F.H.S.,
 1962
Aust.J.Zool., 10(3)
 See notes under the item *Amblyomma triguttatum*

Amblyomma trimaculatum Neumann, 1908
 Notes Leyden Mus., 30(1)
 See notes under the item *Amblyomma paulopunctatum*

Amblyomma triste Koch, 1844
Arch. Naturgesh., 10(1)
 1844: *Amblyomma triste*; Koch, original description
 1907: *A. maculatum* Koch; Banks erroneously synonymized *A. triste* with *A. maculatum*
 1907: *A. maculatum* Koch; Hunter & Hooker erroneously synonymized *A. triste* with *A. maculatum*
 1926: *A. maculatum* Koch; Robinson erroneously synonymized *A. triste* with *A. maculatum*
 1956: *A. triste* Koch; Kohls
 1961: *A. triste* Koch; Aragão & Fonseca
 1972: *A. triste* Koch; Jones, Clifford, Keirans & Kohls
 1984: *A. triste* Koch; Keirans
 1992: *A. triste* Koch; Keirans

Amblyomma tuberculatum Marx in Hubbard, 1894
Insect Life, 6(4)
 1894: *Amblyomma tuberculatum*; Marx, original description
 1899: *A. tuberculatum* Marx; Neumann
 1911: *A. tuberculatum* Marx; Neumann
 1926: *A. tuberculatum* Marx; Robinson
 1932: *A. tuberculatum* Marx; Bequaert
 1944: *A. tuberculatum* Marx; Cooley & Kohls

- 1945: *A. tuberculatum* Marx; Bishop & Trembley
 1966: *A. tuberculatum* Marx; Cerny
 1984: *A. tuberculatum* Marx; Keirans
 1992: *A. tuberculatum* Marx; Keirans

Amblyomma uncatum Nuttall & Warburton, 1908
Proc.Camb.Phil.Soc., 14(4), 1907
 See notes under the item *Amblyomma nodosum*

Amblyomma unipunctata (Packard, 1869)
Rep.Peabody Acad.Sci., Jan.
 See notes under the item *Amblyomma americanum*

Amblyomma usingeri Keirans, Hoogstraal, & Clifford,
 1973
Ann.Ent.Soc.Am., 66(3)
 1973: *Amblyomma usingeri*; Keirans, Hoogstraal & Clifford,
 original description
 1983: *A. usingeri* Keirans, Hoogstraal & Clifford; Kolonin
 1992: *A. usingeri* Keirans, Hoogstraal & Clifford; Keirans

Amblyomma v-notatum Nuttall, 1910
Parasitol., 3(4)
 See notes under the item *Amblyomma geayi*

Amblyomma varani (Rudow, 1870)
Z.Ges.Naturw., 35
 1870: *Hyalomma varani*; Rudow, original description
 1899: *Amblyomma varani* (Rudow); Neumann, new combination
 1926: Robinson condemned the species

Amblyomma variegatum (Fabricius, 1794)
Suplementum Entomologiae Systematicae
 1798: *Acarus variegatus*; Fabricius, original description
 1805: *Ixodes variegatus* (Fabricius); Fabricius, new combination
 1829: *Crotonus variegatus* (Fabricius); Duméril, new combination
 1844: *Ixodes elegans*; Guérin-Méneville, as new species (date of description according to Doss & Anastos, 1977)
 1844: *Amblyomma venustum*; Koch, as new species
 1873: *Amblyomma variegatum* (Fabricius); Gerstäcker, new combination
 1878: *A. variegatum* (Fabricius); Karsch
 1884: *Amblyomma quadriguttatum*; Pavesi, as new species
 1899: *A. variegatum* (Fabricius); Neumann
 1910: *A. variegatum* (Fabricius); Dönitz
 1911: *A. variegatum* (Fabricius); Neumann
 1913: *A. variegatum* (Fabricius); Nuttall
 1926: *A. variegatum* (Fabricius); Robinson stated that both *Ixodes elegans* and *A. venustum* are synonymies of *A. variegatum*. This author also consider *A. quadriguttatum* Pavesi as "doubtfull or condemned"
 1950: *A. variegatum* (Fabricius); Santos Dias
 1951: *A. variegatum* (Fabricius); Santos Dias
 1952: *A. variegatum* (Fabricius); Tendeiro
 1953: *A. pomposum* Dönitz; Santos Dias degrades *A. pomposum* to a synonym of *A. variegatum*

- 1953: *Amblyomma superbum*; Santos Dias (as new species)
 1956: *A. variegatum* (Fabricius); Hoogstraal
 1958: *A. variegatum* (Fabricius); Morel
 1959: *A. variegatum* (Fabricius); Morel
 1959: Nec *A. variegatum pomposum*; Tendeiro consider *A. pomposum* to be only a subspecies of *A. variegatum*
 1959: *A. variegatum* (Fabricius); Theiler & Salisbury
 1959: *A. variegatum* (Fabricius); Walker
 1960: *A. variegatum* (Fabricius); Santos Dias
 1962: Nec *A. variegatum nocens* Robinson sensu Theiler (see *Amblyomma pomposum*)
 1962: Nec *A. variegatum govurensis* Santos Dias sensu Theiler (see *Amblyomma pomposum*)
 1962: *A. variegatum* (Fabricius); Theiler
 1964: *A. variegatum* (Fabricius); Zumpt
 1965: *A. variegatum* (Fabricius); Morel & Mouchet
 1967: *A. variegatum* (Fabricius); Yeoman & Walker
 1984: *A. variegatum* (Fabricius); Keirans
 1987: *A. variegatum* (Fabricius); Matthysse & Colbo
 1992: *A. variegatum* (Fabricius); Keirans

Amblyomma variegatum govurensis Santos Dias,
 1950
 Mocambique, 61
 See notes under the item *Amblyomma pomposum*

Amblyomma variegatum nocens Robinson, 1912
Parasitol., 4(4)
 See notes under the item *Amblyomma pomposum*

Amblyomma variegatum pomposum Tendeiro, 1959
Bol.Cult.Guiné.Port., 14
 See notes under the item *Amblyomma pomposum*

Amblyomma varigata Jarvis, 1904
Rhodesia Agric., 1(6)
 Lapsus for *Amblyomma variegatum*?

Amblyomma varium Koch, 1844
Arch.Naturgesch., 10(1)
 1844: *Amblyomma varium*; Koch, original description
 1886: *Amblyomma crassipunctatum*; Stoll, as new species
 1899: *A. varium* Koch; Neumann
 1899: *A. varium albida*; Neumann (as new subspecies)
 1899: *A. crassipunctatum* Stoll; Neumann (pro parte)
 1901: *A. varium* Koch; Salmon & Stiles
 1901: *A. varium* Koch; Neumann
 1911: *A. varium* Koch; Aragão
 1926: *A. varium* Koch; Robinson stated that *A. crassipunctatum* Stoll is a synonym of *A. varium*
 1942: *Amblyomma gertschi*; Cooley and Kohls, as new species
 1942: *A. varium* Koch; Floch & Abonnenc
 1943: *A. gertschi* Cooley & Kohls; Fairchild (pro parte)
 1958: *A. varium* Koch; Santos Dias
 1962: *A. varium* Koch; Hoffmann
 1974: *A. varium* Koch; Jones, Clifford, Keirans & Kohls
 stated that *A. gertschi* Cooley & Kohls is a synonym of *A. varium*

1984: *A. varium* Koch; Keirans
 1992: *A. varium* Koch; Keirans

Amblyomma venustum Koch, 1844
Arch.Naturgesch., 10(1)
 See notes under the item *Amblyomma variegatum*

Amblyomma versicolor Nuttall & Warburton, 1908
Proc.Camb.Phil.Soc., 14(4), 1907
 See notes under the item *Amblyomma cajennense*

Amblyomma vittatum Neumann, 1899
Mém.Soc.Zool.Fr., 12
 See notes under the item *Amblyomma oblongoguttatum*

Amblyomma werneri poematum Schulze, 1932
Z.Parasitenk., 4(3)
 See notes under the item *Amblyomma sparsum*

Amblyomma werneri typicum Schulze, 1932
Z.Parasitenk., 4(3)
 See notes under the item *Amblyomma sparsum*

Amblyomma werneri werneri Schulze, 1932
Z.Parasitenk., 4(3)
 See notes under the item *Amblyomma nuttalli*

Amblyomma williamsi Banks, 1924
Zoologica N.Y., 5(9)
 1924: *Amblyomma williamsi*; Banks, original description
 1930: *A. williamsi* Banks; Pinto
 1936: *A. williamsi* Banks; Schulze
 1983: *A. williamsi* Banks; Kolonin
 1992: *A. williamsi* Banks; Keirans

Amblyomma yajimai Kishida, 1935
Lansania, 69(7)
 See notes under the item *Amblyomma testudinarium*

Amblyomma ypsiloniphorum Schulze, 1941
Zool.Anz., 134(5-6)
 See notes under the item *Amblyomma cooperi*

Amblyomma zeylanicum Neumann, 1908
Arch.parasit., 12(1)
 See notes under the item *Amblyomma clypeolatum*

**GENUS ANOMALOHIMALAYA HOOGSTRAAL, KAISER &
 MITCHELL, 1970**

Anomalohimalaya cricetuli Kuo-fan & Chong-an,
 1981
Acta Entomol. Sin., 24(1)
 1981: *Anomalohimalaya cricetuli*; Kuo-fan & Chong-an,
 original description
 1984: *A. cricetuli* Kuo-fan & Chong-an; Kolonin
 1992: *A. cricetuli* Kuo-fan & Chong-an; Keirans

Anomalohimalaya lama Hoogstraal, Kaiser & Mitchell,
1970

Ann. Ent. Soc. Amer., 63 (6)

1970: *Anomalohimalaya lama*. Hoogstraal, Kaiser & Mitchell,
original description

1984: *A. lama* Hoogstraal, Kaiser & Mitchell; Kolonin

1992: *A. lama* Hoogstraal, Kaiser & Mitchell; Keirans

Anomalohimalaya lotozkyi Filippova & Panova, 1978
Parazitologiya, XII(5): 391-399.

1978: *Anomalohimalaya lotozkyi*; Filippova & Panova, original
description

1984: *A. lotozkyi* Filippova & Panova; Kolonin

1992: *A. lotozkyi* Filippova & Panova; Keirans

GENUS APONOMMA NEUMANN, 1899

Aponomma arcana (Karsch, 1879)

Z. Ges. Naturw., 52

See notes under the item *Aponomma exornatum*

Aponomma auruginans Schulze, 1936

Z. Parasitenk., 8(6)

1871: *Ixodes phascolomyis*; Macalister, nomen nudum

1936: *Aponomma auruginans*; Schulze, original description

1941: *A. auruginans* Schulze; Schulze

1946: *A. auruginans* Schulze; Taylor

1953: *A. auruginans* Schulze; Roberts

1958: *Aponomma phascolomyis* (Macalister); Santos Dias
proposed the new combination and validity of the species by
the rule of priority

1964: *A. auruginans* Schulze; Roberts

1972: *A. auruginans* Schulze; Kaufman

1983: *A. auruginans* Schulze; Kolonin

1984: *A. auruginans* Schulze; Keirans

1992: *A. auruginans* Schulze; Keirans

Aponomma barbouri Anastos, 1950

Ent. Amer., 30(1-4)

See notes under the item *Aponomma varanensis*

Aponomma bourreti Toumanoff, 1944

Les tiques (Ixodoidea) de l'Indochine

1944: *Aponomma bourreti*; Toumanoff, original description

1972: *A. bourreti* Toumanoff; Kaufman

1978: *Dermacentonomma bourreti* (Toumanoff); Santos Dias
erected the new genus

1984: *Dermacentonomma bourreti* (Toumanoff); Kolonin

1993: Keirans did not include the genus *Dermacentonomma* in
his list of valid names of ticks.

Aponomma caponi Toumanoff & Maillard, 1958

Bull. Soc. Path. Exot., 50(5)

See notes under the item *Amblyomma javanense*

Aponomma colasbelcourii Santos Dias, 1958

Mem. Estud. Mus. Zool. Coimbra (249)

1958: *Aponomma colasbelcourii*; Santos Dias, original description

1972: *A. colasbelcourii* Santos Dias; Kaufman

1992: *A. colasbelcourii* Santos Dias; Keirans

***Aponomma concolor* Neumann, 1899**

Mém. Soc. Zool. Fr., 12

1899: *Aponomma concolor*; Neumann, original description

1953: *Aponomma tropicum*; Roberts (as new species)

1964: *A. concolor* Neumann; Roberts

1967: *A. concolor* Neumann; Oliver

1968: *A. concolor* Neumann; Oliver & Bremner

1970: *A. concolor* Neumann; Roberts

1972: *A. concolor* Neumann; Kaufman

1983: Nec *Aponomma concolor* Neumann; Kolonin erroneously stated that *A. oudemansi* is a synonym of *A. concolor*

1984: *A. concolor* Neumann; Keirans

1992: *A. concolor* Neumann; Keirans

***Aponomma crassipes* Neumann, 1901**

Mém. Soc. Zool. Fr., 14(2-3)

1901: *Aponomma crassipes*; Neumann, original description

1935: *A. crassipes* Neumann; Roubaud & Colas-Belcour

1936: *A. crassipes* Neumann; Schulze

1942: *A. crassipes* Neumann; Toumanoff

1945: *A. crassipes* Neumann; Theiler

1958: *A. crassipes* Neumann; Tendeiro

1972: *A. crassipes* Neumann; Kaufman

1983: *A. crassipes* Neumann; Kolonin

1992: *A. crassipes* Neumann; Keirans

***Aponomma decorosum* (Koch, 1867)**

Verh. K.K. Zool. Bot. Ges. Wein, 17

1867: *Ixodes decorosus*; Koch, original description

1867: *Ixodes varani*; Koch, as new species

1899: *Aponomma decorosum* (Koch); Neumann, new combination

1911: *A. decorosum* (Koch); Neumann

1912: *A. decorosum* (Koch); Oudemans

1927: *A. decorosum* (Koch); Oudemans

1945: *A. decorosum* (Koch); Buitendijk

1953: *A. decorosum* (Koch); Roberts

1967: *A. decorosum* (Koch); Oliver

1970: *A. decorosum* (Koch); Roberts

1972: *A. decorosum* (Koch); Kaufman

1983: *A. decorosum* (Koch); Kolonin

1983: Nec *A. decorosum* (Koch); Kolonin erroneously synonymized *Aponomma undatum* (Fabricius) under *A. decorosum*.

The full record is included by Kolonin as *Aponomma undatum* Oudemans, 1929, but this reference is also in error. See notes under the item *Aponomma trimaculatum*

1984: *A. decorosum* (Koch); Keirans

1992: *A. decorosum* (Koch); Keirans

***Aponomma devium* (Koch, 1844)**

Arch. Naturgesch., 10(1)

See notes under the item *Aponomma latum*

Aponomma draconis Warburton, 1933

Parasitology, 24(4)

See notes under the item *Aponomma komodoense****Aponomma ecinatum*** Neumann, 1901

Mém.Soc.Zoo.Fr., 14(2-3)

See notes under the item *Aponomma fimbriatum****Aponomma exornatum*** (Koch, 1844)

Arch. Naturgesch., 10(1)

1844: *Amblyomma exornatum*; Koch, original description1879: *Amblyomma arcanum*; Karsch (as new species)1899: *Aponomma exornatum* (Koch); Neumann, new combination1910: *Amblyomma neglectum*; Hirst & Hirst, as new species1931: *A. exornatum* (Koch); Bequaert1935: *Aponomma arcanum* (Karsch); Schulze new combination1936: *Aponomma neglectum* (Hirst & Hirst); Bedford, new combination1945: *A. exornatum* (Koch); Theiler synonymized *A. neglectum* under *A. exornatum*1955: *Aponomma rondelliae*; Santos Dias (as new species)1955: *A. exornatum* (Koch); Tendeiro1955: *A. arcanum* (Karsch); Tendeiro (pro parte)1956: *A. exornatum* (Koch); Hoogstraal1956: *A. exornatum* (Koch); Morel1956: *A. exornatum* (Koch); Santos Dias1956: *A. arcanum* (Karsch); Santos Dias (pro parte)1956: *A. rondelliae* Santos Dias; Santos Dias (pro parte)1958: Nec *Aponomma exornatum* *flavomaculatum* (Lucas); Morel & Mouchet erroneously considered *Aponomma flavomaculatum* to be a subspecies of *A. exornatum*1958: *A. rondelliae* Santos Dias; Tendeiro (pro parte)1959: *A. arcanum* (Karsch); Morel (pro parte)1960: *A. exornatum* (Koch); Santos Dias1960: *A. arcanum* (Karsch); Santos Dias (pro parte)1962: *A. exornatum* (Koch); Arthur1962: *A. exornatum* (Koch); Clifford & Anastos1962: *A. exornatum* (Koch); Theiler1965: *A. arcanum* (Karsch); Morel & Mouchet (pro parte)1966: *A. exornatum* (Koch); Elbl & Anastos1967: *A. exornatum* (Koch); Aeschlimann1967: *A. arcanum* (Karsch); Aeschlimann (pro parte)1967: *A. exornatum* (Koch); Yeoman & Walker1972: *A. exornatum* (Koch); Kaufman1983: *A. exornatum* (Koch); Kolonin1984: *A. exornatum* (Koch); Keirans1987: *A. exornatum* (Koch); Matthysse & Colbo1992: *A. exornatum* (Koch); Keirans***Aponomma exornatum flavomaculatum*** (Lucas, 1846)

Ann.Soc.Entom.Fr., 4

See notes under the item *Aponomma flavomaculatum****Aponomma falsolaeve*** Schulze, 1936

Z.Parasit., 8(6)

See notes under the item *Aponomma latum*

***Aponomma fimbriatum* (Koch, 1844)**

Arch.Naturgesch., 10(1)

1844: *Amblyomma fimbriatum*; Koch, original description1901: *Aponomma ecinctum*; Neumann, as new species1911: *A. ecinctum* Neumann; Neumann1908: *Aponomma simplex*; Cooper & Robinson, as new species1933: *Aponomma undatum fimbriatum* (Koch); Schulze considered *A. fimbriatum* to be only a subspecies of *A. undatum* Oudemans, which, in turn, is a synonym of *Aponomma decorosum* (Koch, 1844)1933: *Aponomma trabeatum*; Schulze, as new species1935: *Aponomma fimbriatum* (Koch); Schulze, new combination1941: *A. fimbriatum* (Koch); Schulze1945: *A. ecinctum* Neumann; Buitendijk (pro parte)1945: *A. simplex* Cooper & Robinson; Buitendijk (pro parte)1946: *A. fimbriatum* (Koch); Roberts1947: *A. trabeatum* Schulze; Taylor1950: *A. fimbriatum* (Koch); Kohls1950: *A. ecinctum* Neumann; Kohls (pro parte)1953: *A. simplex* Cooper & Robinson; Roberts1957: *A. fimbriatum* (Koch); Kohls1958: *A. ecinctum* Neumann; Santos Dias1958: *A. simplex* Cooper & Robinson; Santos Dias (as synonym of *A. ecinctum*)1967: *A. fimbriatum* (Koch); Oliver1967: *A. ecinctum* Neumann; Oliver (pro parte)1967: *A. simplex* Cooper & Robinson; Oliver (pro parte)1968: *A. fimbriatum* (Koch); Oliver & Bremner1983: *A. fimbriatum* (Koch); Kolonin1984: *A. fimbriatum* (Koch); Keirans1992: *A. fimbriatum* (Koch); Keirans***Aponomma flavomaculatum* (Lucas, 1846)**

Ann.Soc.Ent.Fr., 4

1846: *Ixodes flavomaculatus*; Lucas, original description1892: *Ixodes varani*; Lewis, as new species1899: *Aponomma exornatum* (Koch); Neumann (pro parte, following Kolonin, 1983)1945: *Aponomma exornatum* (Koch); Theiler (pro parte, following Kolonin, 1983)1950: *Aponomma halli*; Tendeiro, as new species1953: *Aponomma pulchrum*; Roberts, as new species1953: *Aponomma exornatum* (Koch); Rousselot (pro parte, following Kolonin, 1983)1955: *Aponomma flavomaculatum* (Lucas); Tendeiro, new combination1956: *Aponomma exornatum* (Koch); Hoogstraal (pro parte, following Kolonin, 1983)1956: *A. flavomaculatum* (Lucas); Santos Dias1958: *Aponomma exornatum flavomaculatum*; Morel & Mouchet erroneously considered *A. flavomaculatum* as a subspecies of *A. exornatum*1960: *A. flavomaculatum* (Lucas); Lamontellerie1961: *A. flavomaculatum* (Lucas); Morel1962: *A. exornatum* (Lucas); Theiler erroneously considered *A. flavomaculatum* to be a synonym of *A. exornatum*1967: *A. flavomaculatum* (Lucas); Aeschlimann1972: *A. flavomaculatum* (Lucas); Kaufman

- 1983: *A. flavomaculatum* (Lucas); Kolonin
 1984: *A. flavomaculatum* (Lucas); Keirans
 1987: *A. flavomaculatum* (Lucas); Matthysse & Colbo
 1992: *A. flavamaculatum* (sic) (Lucas); Keirans

***Aponomma fraudigerum* Schulze, 1935**

Zool.Anz., 112(11-12)

See notes under the item *Aponomma varanensis*

***Aponomma fuscolineatum* (Lucas, 1847)**

Ann.Soc.Ent.Fr., 5(7)

- 1847: *Ixodes fuscolineatus*; Lucas, original description
 1936: *Aponomma fuscolineatum* (Lucas); Schulze (new combination)
 1958: *Amblyomma fuscolineatum* (Lucas); Santos Dias (new combination)
 1972: *Aponomma fuscolineatum* (Lucas); Kaufman
 1983: *Aponomma fuscolineatum* (Lucas); Kolonin
 1992: *Aponomma fuscolineatum* (Lucas); Keirans

***Aponomma gervaisi* (Lucas, 1847)**

Ann.Soc.Ent.Fr., 5(7)

- 1831: *Ixodes ophiophilus*; Müller, nomen nudum
 1847: *Ixodes gervaisi*; Lucas, original description
 1899: *Aponomma gervaisi* (Lucas); Neumann, new combination
 1901: *A. gervaisi* (Lucas); Neumann
 1910: Nec *Aponomma gervaisi lucasi* Oudemans; described as *Aponomma lucasi* and ranked to subspecies by Schulze. See notes under the item *Aponomma varanensis*
 1911: *Aponomma ophiophilum* (Müller); Neumann, new combination
 1915: *A. gervaisi* (Lucas); Banks
 1925: *A. gervaisi* (Lucas); Oudemans
 1928: *A. gervaisi* (Lucas); Sharif
 1932: *A. gervaisi* (Lucas); Krijgsman & Ponto
 1936: *Aponomma patagonicum*; Schulze, as new species
 1938: *A. gervaisi* (Lucas); Sen
 1941: *Aponomma gervaisi toreuma*; Schulze, as new subspecies
 1944: *A. gervaisi* (Lucas); Toumanoff
 1953: *A. gervaisi* (Lucas); Tendeiro
 1958: *A. ophiophilum* (Müller); Santos Dias stated that by the rule of priority *A. gervaisi* (Lucas) is a synonym of *A. ophiophilum*
 1959: *A. gervaisi* (Lucas); Hoogstraal & Kaiser
 1965: *A. gervaisi* (Lucas); Seneviratna
 1983: *A. gervaisi* (Lucas); Kolonin stated that *A. ophiophilum* is a synonym of *A. gervaisi*
 1984: *A. gervaisi* (Lucas); Keirans
 1992: *A. gervaisi* (Lucas); Keirans

***Aponomma gervaisi lucasi* Warburton, 1910**

Parasitol., 3(4)

See notes under the item *Aponomma varanensis*

***Aponomma gervaisi toreuma* Schulze, 1941**

Z.Anz., 134(7-8)

See notes under the item *Aponomma gervaisi*

Aponomma globulus (Lucas, 1860)

Ann.Soc.Ent.Fr., 3(8)

See notes under the item *Aponomma transversale****Aponomma halli*** Tendeiro, 1948

Bol.Cult.Guiné Port, 3(11)

See notes under the *Aponomma flavomaculatum****Aponomma hydrosauri*** (Denny, 1843)

Ann.Mag.Nat.Hist., 12

1843: *Ixodes hydrosauri*; Denny, original description1844: *Amblyomma hydrosauri* (Denny); Koch, new combination1861: *Ixodes trachysauri*; Lucas, as new species1899: *Aponomma hydrosauri* (Denny); Neumann, new combination1899: *Aponomma trachysauri* (Lucas); Neumann, new combination1910: *A. trachysauri* (Lucas); Neumann (pro parte)1911: *A. hydrosauri* (Denny); Neumann1947: *A. hydrosauri* (Denny); Roberts1947: *A. trachysauri* (Lucas); Roberts (pro parte)1950: *A. trachysauri* (Lucas); Schulze1953: *A. hydrosauri* (Denny); Roberts1953: *A. trachysauri* (Lucas); Roberts (pro parte)1953: *Aponomma tachyglossi*; Roberts, as new species1964: *A. hydrosauri* (Denny); Roberts1964: *A. tachyglossi* Roberts; Roberts (pro parte)1967: *A. hydrosauri* (Denny); Oliver1967: *A. trachysauri* (Lucas); Oliver (pro parte)1968: *A. hydrosauri* (Denny); Oliver & Bremner1970: *A. hydrosauri* (Denny); Roberts1972: *A. hydrosauri* (Denny); Kaufman1983: *A. hydrosauri* (Denny); Kolonin1984: *A. hydrosauri* (Denny); Keirans1992: *A. hydrosauri* (Denny); Keirans***Aponomma inornata*** Banks, 1909

Proc.Ent.Soc.Wash., 10(3-4)

See notes under the item *Amblyomma inornatum****Aponomma javanense*** Cooper & Robinson, 1908

Proc.Camb.Phil.Soc., 14(5)

See notes under the item *Amblyomma javanense****Aponomma kerberti*** Oudemans, 1926

Ent.Ber., 7

See notes under the item *Amblyomma goeldii****Aponomma komodoense*** Oudemans, 1928

Zool.Med. Rijkmus.Nat.Hist.Leiden, 11(4)

1928: *Aponomma komodoense*; Oudemans, original description1933: *Aponomma draconis*; Warburton, as new species1936: *A. komodoense* Oudemans; Schulze1945: *A. komodoense* Oudemans; Buitendijk1950: *A. komodoense* Oudemans; Anastos1972: *A. komodoense* Oudemans; Kaufman1983: *A. komodoense* Oudemans; Kolonin1984: *A. komodoense* Oudemans; Keirans1992: *A. komodoense* Oudemans; Keirans

Aponomma kraneveldi Anastos, 1956

J.Parasit., 42(3)

1956: *Aponomma kraneveldi*; Anastos, original description1972: *A. kraneveldi* Anastos; Kaufman1983: *A. kraneveldi* Anastos; Kolonin1992: *A. kraneveldi* Anastos; Keirans***Aponomma laevatum*** Schulze, 1936

Z.Parasitenk., 8(6)

Lapsus for *Aponomma latum* (Koch)?***Aponomma laeve*** Neumann, 1899

Mém.Soc.Zool.Fr., 12

See notes under the item *Aponomma latum****Aponomma laeve capense*** Neumann, 1901

Mém.Soc.Zool.Fr., 14(2-3)

See notes under the item *Aponomma latum****Aponomma laeve paradoxum*** Nuttall in Wall, 1921

The Snakes of Ceylon

See notes under the item *Aponomma pattoni****Aponomma latum*** (Koch, 1844)

Arch. Naturgesch., 10(1)

1844: *Amblyomma latum*; Koch, original description
(considered today as *Aponomma latum*)1844: *Hyalomma latum*; Koch (as new species), today
considered as a synonym of *Amblyomma sylvaticum* (de Geer)1844: *Hyalomma devium*; Koch, as new species1899: *Amblyomma latum* Koch, *Amblyomma laeve* Neumann, and
Aponomma laeve (Neumann); Neumann stated that the female of
Amblyomma devium is the female of *Hyalomma latum*, and ranked
it to the genus *Amblyomma*. Koch described *Hyalomma latum* in
the page 221 of Arch. Naturgesch., v. 10(1) and, as
mentioned, it probbed to be an *Amblyomma* (synonymous with *A.*
sylvaticum). In the page 231 Koch described *Amblyomma latum*
(not synonymous with *Amblyomma sylvaticum*). In 1899, Neumann
proposed the name *Amblyomma laeve* for *Amblyomma latum* Koch
(preoccupied). In 1901, Neumann ranked *Amblyomma laeve* to
the genus *Aponomma*. In such a way, *Amblyomma laeve* Neumann
and *Aponomma laeve* (Neumann) are synonymous with *Aponomma*
latum (Koch) originally described as *Amblyomma latum*1899: *Aponomma politum*; Neumann, as new species1901: *Aponomma laeve capense*; Neumann, as new subspecies1901: *Aponomma ochraceum*; Neumann, as new species1911: Nec *Aponomma latum* (Koch); Neumann (pro parte) stated
that *Aponomma politum* Neumann is a synonym of *A. latum*. See
notes under the item *Amblyomma javanense*. The 4 males and 1
female studied by Neumann as *Aponomma politum* (=*Amblyomma*
javanense following Robinson) yielded the erroneous finding
that *Aponomma laeve* is a taxon separated from *Aponomma latum*
and with distribution Oriental1926: *Amblyomma javanense* (Supino); Robinson erroneously
synonymized *Aponomma politum* Neumann under *A. javanense*1935: *Aponomma pseudolaeve*; Schulze, as new species1936: *Aponomma falsolaeve*; Schulze, as new species1940: *Aponomma devium* (Koch); Kratz, new combination

- 1945: *Aponomma laeve* (Neumann); Theiler (pro parte) stated that *Aponomma laeve* is a different taxon, separated from *Aponomma latum*
 1948: *A. latum* (Koch); Santos Dias
 1951: *A. latum* (Koch); Tendeiro
 1956: *A. latum* (Koch); Hoogstraal
 1958: *Amblyomma pseudolaeve* (Schulze); Chang, new combination
 1958: *A. latum* (Koch); Morel & Mouchet
 1958: *A. latum* (Koch); Santos Dias
 1959: *A. latum* (Koch); Hoogstraal & Kaiser
 1959: *A. latum* (Koch); Morel
 1962: *Aponomma latum* (Koch); Theiler stated that *A. falsolaeve* Schulze is a synonym of *A. latum*
 1962: *Aponomma ochraceum* Neumann; Theiler considered it as a valid species
 1964: *A. latum* (Koch); Clifford & Anastos
 1966: *A. latum* (Koch); Elbl & Anastos
 1967: *A. latum* (Koch); Aeschlimann
 1967: *A. latum* (Koch); Yeoman & Walker
 1972: *A. latum* (Koch); Kaufman
 1972: *A. latum* (Koch); Morel & Rodhain
 1972: *A. latum* (Koch); Saratsiotis
 1974: *A. latum* (Koch); Santos Dias
 1983: *A. latum* (Koch); Kolonin
 1984: *A. latum* (Koch); Keirans
 1987: *A. latum* (Koch); Matthysse & Colbo
 1992: *A. latum* (Koch); Keirans

Aponomma lucasi Warburton, 1910

Parasitol., 3(4)

See notes under the item *Aponomma varanensis*

Aponomma ludovici Siuda, 1971

Abstr. 2 Symp. Med. Vet. Acarоentomology (Gdansk, October 21-23)

See notes under the item *Aponomma sphenodonti*

Aponomma neglectum (Hirst & Hirst, 1910)

Ann. Amg. Nat. Hist., 6(33)

See notes under the item *Aponomma exornatum*

Aponomma ochraceum Neumann, 1901

Mém. Soc. Zool. Fr., 14(2-3)

See notes under the item *Aponomma latum*

Aponomma omissum Schulze, 1932

Z. Parasitenk., 4(3)

See notes under the item *Aponomma varanensis*

Aponomma ophiophilum (Müller, 1831)

Nova Acta Acad. Caesar. Lepo. Carol. Nat. Curios., 15(2)

See notes under the item *Aponomma gervaisi*

Aponomma oudemansi Neumann, 1910

Tijdschr. Ent., 53(1-2)

1910: *Aponomma oudemansi*; Neumann, original description

1936: *A. oudemansi* Neumann; Schulze

- 1941: *A. oudemansi galactites*. Schulze, as new subspecies
 1945: *A. oudemansi* Neumann; Buitendijk
 1946: *A. oudemansi* Neumann; Taylor
 1951: *A. oudemansi galactites* Schulze; Schulze
 1972: *A. oudemansi* Neumann; Kaufman
 1983: *A. concolor* Neumann; Kolonin erroneously stated that
A. oudemansi is a synonym of *Aponomma concolor*
 1984: *A. oudemansi* Neumann; Keirans
 1992: *A. oudemansi* Neumann; Keirans

Aponomma oudemansi galactites Schulze, 1941
Zool.Anz., 134(7-8)
 See notes under the item *Aponomma oudemansi*

Aponomma patagonicum Schulze, 1936
Z.Parasitenk., 8(6)
 See notes under the item *Aponomma gervaisi*

Aponomma pattoni Neumann, 1910
Ann.Sci.Nat., 12(1-2)
 1910: *Aponomma pattoni*; Neumann, original description
 1960: *A. pattoni* Neumann; Alwar
 1965: *A. pattoni* Neumann; Seneviratna
 1968: *A. pattoni* Neumann; Hoogstraal, Santana & Van Peenen
 1972: *A. pattoni* Neumann; Kaufman
 1979: *A. pattoni* Neumann; Kaul, Dhanda & Mishra
 1983: Nec *A. pattoni* Neumann; Kolonin erroneously
 synonymized *Aponomma laeve* and *A. l. paradoxum* under *A. pattoni*, but see notes under the item *Aponomma latum* (Koch)
 1984: *A. pattoni* Neumann; Keirans
 1992: *A. pattoni* Neumann; Keirans

Aponomma phascolomyis (Macalister, 1871)
Quatr.J.Micr.Sci., 11(42)
 See notes under the item *Aponomma auruginans*

Aponomma politum Neumann, 1899
Mém.Soz.Zool.Fr., 12
 See notes under the items *Amblyomma javanense* and *Aponomma latum*

Aponomma primaculatum Warburton, 1925
Spolia Zeylan., 13(2)
 Lapsus for *Aponomma trimaculatum*?

Aponomma pseudolaeve Schulze, 1935
Zool.Anz., 112(11-12)
 See notes under the item *Aponomma latum*

Aponomma pulchrum Roberts, 1953
Aust.J.Zool., 1(1)
 See notes under the item *Aponomma flavomaculatum*

Aponomma quadratum Cooper & Robinson, 1908
Proc.Camb.Phil.Soc., 14(5)
 See notes under the item *Aponomma varanensis*

Aponomma quadricavum Schulze, 1941

Zool.Anz., 133(9-10)

- 1941: *Aponomma quadricavum*; Schulze, original description
- 1951: *A. quadricavum* Schulze; Schulze
- 1958: *A. quadricavum* Schulze; Santos Dias
- 1966: *A. quadricavum* Schulze; Cerny
- 1967: *A. quadricavum* Schulze; Cerny
- 1983: *A. quadricavum* Schulze; Kolonin
- 1992: *A. quadricavum* Schulze; Keirans

Aponomma rondeilliae Santos Dias, 1955

Mem.Estud.Mus.Zool.Univ.Coimbra (228)

See notes under the item *Aponomma exornatum*

Aponomma simplex Cooper & Robinson, 1908

Proc.Camb.Phil.Soc., 14(5)

See notes under the item *Aponomma fimbriatum*

Aponomma soembawensis Anastos, 1956

J.Parasit., 42(3)

- 1956: *Aponomma soembawensis*; Anastos, original description
- 1972: *A. soembawensis* Anastos; Kaufman
- 1983: *A. soembawensis* Anastos; Kolonin
- 1992: *A. soembawensis* Anastos; Keirans

Aponomma sphenodonti Dumbleton, 1943

N.Z.J.Sc.Technol., 24(4B)

- 1943: *Aponomma sphenodonti*; Dumbleton, original description
- 1953: *A. sphenodonti* Dumbleton; Dumbleton
- 1963: *A. sphenodonti* Dumbleton; Dumbleton
- 1966: *A. sphenodonti* Dumbleton; Sharell
- 1971: *Aponomma ludovici*; Siuda, as new species
- 1972: *A. sphenodonti* Dumbleton; Kaufman
- 1977: *A. sphenodonti* Dumbleton; Heath
- 1983: *A. sphenodonti* Dumbleton; Kolonin
- 1992: *A. sphenodonti* Dumbleton; Keirans

Aponomma tachyglossi Roberts, 1953

Aust.J.Zool., 1(1)

See notes under the item *Aponomma hydrosauri*

Aponomma tenimberense (Hirst & Hirst, 1910)

Ann.Mag.Nat.Hist., 6(33)

See notes under the item *Amblyomma helvolum*

Aponomma testudinis (Supino, 1897)

Atti Soc.Ven.-Trent.Sc.Nat.Padova, 3(1)

See notes under the item *Amblyomma supinoi*

Aponomma thumbi Schulze, 1941

Z.Parasitenk., 12(2)

See notes under the item *Amblyomma dissimile*

Aponomma trabeatum Schulze, 1933

Zool.Anz., 104(11-12)

See notes under the item *Aponomma fimbriatum*

Aponomma trachysauri (Lucas, 1861)

Ann.Soc.Ent.Fr., 1

See notes under the item *Aponomma hydrosauri*

***Aponomma transversale* (Lucas, 1845)**

Ann.Soc.Ent.Fr., 3

1845: *Ixodes transversalis*; Lucas, original description

1860: *Ixodes globulus*; Lucas, as new species

1899: *Aponomma transversale* (Lucas); Neumann, new combination

1899: *Aponomma globulus* (Lucas); Neumann (pro parte), new combination

1901: *A. transversale* (Lucas); Neumann

1905: *Neumaniella transversale* (Lucas); Lahille, new combination

1926: *A. globulus* (Lucas); Bedford (pro parte)

1945: *A. transversale* (Lucas); Theiler mentioned that *A. globulus* is a synonym of *A. transversale*

1949: *A. transversale* (Lucas); Santos Dias

1951: *A. transversale* (Lucas); Tendeiro

1958: *A. transversale* (Lucas); Morel & Mouchet

1958: *A. transversale* (Lucas); Tendeiro

1960: *A. transversale* (Lucas); Lamontellerie

1960: *A. transversale* (Lucas); Santos Dias

1961: *A. transversale* (Lucas); Morel

1962: *A. transversale* (Lucas); Clifford & Anastos

1964: *A. transversale* (Lucas); Theiler

1967: *A. transversale* (Lucas); Aeschlimann

1967: *A. transversale* (Lucas); Yeoman & Walker

1972: *A. transversale* (Lucas); Kaufman

1974: *A. transversale* (Lucas); Santos Dias

1983: *A. transversale* (Lucas); Kolonin

1984: *A. transversale* (Lucas); Keirans

1987: *A. transversale* (Lucas); Matthysse & Colbo

1992: *A. transversale* (Lucas); Keirans

***Aponomma trimaculatum* (Lucas, 1878)**

Ann.Soc.Ent.Fr., 8(5)

1775: *Acarus undatus*; Fabricius (name without description)

1878: *Ixodes trimaculatus*; Lucas, original description

1899: *Aponomma trimaculatum* (Lucas); Neumann, new combination

1911: *A. trimaculatum* (Lucas); Neumann

1926: *A. trimaculatum* (Lucas); Warburton

1932: *A. trimaculatum* (Lucas); Krijgsman & Ponto

1933: *Aponomma undatum* (Fabricius), Schulze, new combination, as valid species by the rule of priority (but *Acarus undatus* is a nomen nudum)

1944: *A. trimaculatum* (Lucas); Toumanoff

1946: *A. trimaculatum* (Lucas); Taylor

1950: *A. trimaculatum* (Lucas); Anastos

1953: *A. trimaculatum* (Lucas); Roberts

1955: *A. trimaculatum* (Lucas); Santos Dias

1965: *A. trimaculatum* (Lucas); Seneviratna

1970: *A. trimaculatum* (Lucas); Roberts

1972: *A. trimaculatum* (Lucas); Kaufman

1983: *A. trimaculatum* (Lucas); Kolonin

1984: *A. trimaculatum* (Lucas); Keirans

1992: *A. trimaculatum* (Lucas); Keirans

Aponomma tropicum Roberts, 1953

Aust.J.Zool., 1(1)

See notes under the item *Aponomma concolor****Aponomma undatum*** (Fabricius, 1775)

Systema Entomologiae

See notes under the item *Aponomma trimaculatum****Aponomma varanensis*** (Supino, 1897)

Atti Soc.Ven.-Trent.Sci.Nat.Padova, 3(1)

1897: *Ixodes varanensis*; Supino, original description1908: *Aponomma quadratum*; Cooper & Robinson, as new species1910: *Aponomma gervaisi lucasi*; Oudemans, as new subspecies1928: *A. gervaisi lucasi* Oudemans; Sharif1932: *Aponomma omissum*; Schulze, as new species1933: *Aponomma lucasi* Oudemans; Schulze, new rank1934: *A. gervaisi lucasi* Oudemans; Olenev1935: *Aponomma fraudigerum*; Schulze, as new species1950: *A. lucasi* Oudemans; Anastos1950: *Aponomma barbouri*; Anastos, as new species1953: *A. quadratum* Cooper & Robinson; Roberts1957: *A. lucasi* Oudemans; Kohls1957: *A. barbouri* Anastos; Toumanoff & Maillard1958: *Aponomma varanensis* (Supino); Santos Dias, new combination1960: *A. lucasi* Oudemans; Audy, Nadchatram & Lim1964: *A. quadratum* Cooper & Robinson; Roberts1965: *A. gervaisi lucasi* Oudemans; Seneviratna1968: *A. lucasi* Oudemans; Hoogstraal, Santana & Van Peenen1972: *A. varanensis* (Supino); Kaufman1983: *A. varanensis* (Supino); Kolonin mentioned that both *A. omissum* Schulze and *A. fraudigerum* Schulze are synonymies of *A. varanensis*1984: *A. varanensis* (Supino); Keirans1992: *A. varanensis* (Supino); Keirans

GENUS BOOPHILUS CURTICE, 1891

***Boophilus annulatus* (Say, 1821)**

J. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila., v. 2

1821: *Ixodes annulatus*; Say, original description

1894: *Ixodes calcaratus*; Birula, as new species

1895: *Rhipicephalus calcaratus* (Birula); Birula proposed that the species must to be adscribed to the genus *Rhipicephalus*

1897: *Rhipicephalus annulatus caudatus*; Neumann, as new subspecies

1899: *Rhipicephalus caudatus* Neumann; Neumann, new rank

1899: Nec *Rhipicephalus australis*; Fuller, as new species. See notes under the item *Boophilus microplus*

1901: *Rhipicephalus annulatus argentinus*; Neumann, as new subspecies

1901: Nec *Rhipicephalus annulatus microplus* (Canestrini); Neumann proposed that *B. microplus* (Canestrini) is only a subspecies of *B. annulatus* (Say)

1901: Nec *Rhipicephalus annulatus australis* (Fuller); Neumann, new rank. See notes under the item *Boophilus microplus*

1901: Nec *Rhipicephalus annulatus decoloratus* Koch; Neumann proposed that *B. decoloratus* (Koch) is only a subspecies of *B. annulatus* (Say)

1904: *Rhipicephalus argentinus* Neumann; Neumann, new rank

1904: *Rhipicephalus annulatus calcaratus* (Birula); Newmann, new rank

1905: Nec *Boophilus annulatus australis* (Fuller); Lahille, new combination

1905: *B. calcaratus* (Birula); Lahille, new combination

1905: *B. annulatus calcaratus* (Birula); Lahille proposed that *Ixodes calcaratus* Birula is only a subspecies of *B. annulatus* (Say)

1905: *B. annulatus caudatus* (Neumann); Lahille, new combination

1905: *B. caudatus* (Neumann); Lahille, new rank

1905: Nec *B. annulatus decoloratus* (Koch); Lahille

1907: *B. argentinus* (Neumann); Dönnitz, new combination

1907: *Margaropus annulatus* (Say); Neumann, new combination

1908: Nec *Margaropus annulatus decoloratus* (Koch); Massey

1909: Nec *Margaropus annulatus microplus* (Canestrin); Rohr

1910: *Margaropus argentinus* (Neumann); Castellani & Chalmers, new combination

1910: *Margaropus calcaratus* (Birula); Castellani & Chalmers, new rank

1910: *Margaropus caudatus* (Neumann); Castellani & Chalmers, new combination

1910: *Margaropus microphilus*; Castellani & Chalmers, as new species

1910: *Margaropus annulatus calcaratus* (Birula); Newstead, new combination

1911: *B. annulatus argentinus* (Neumann); Gedoelst

1911: *Margaropus annulatus caudatus* (Neumann); Neumann

1917: *B. decoloratus calcaratus* (Birula); Alessandrini erroneously ranked *B. calcaratus* as a subspecies of *B. decoloratus* (Koch)

- 1919: *Margaropus annulatus microphilus* Castellani & Chalmers; Castellani & Chalmers, new rank
 1922: *Rhipicephalus decoloratus calcaratus* (Birula); Velu
 1923: *Margaropus annulatus mexicanus*; García Valdez, as new species
 1934: *B. annulatus affinis*; Minning, as new subspecies
 1934: *B. calcaratus palestinensis*; Minning, as new subspecies
 1934: *B. calcaratus balcanicus*; Minning, as new subspecies
 1934: *B. congoensis*; Minning, as new species
 1934: *B. intraoculatus*; Minning, as new species
 1934: *B. schulzei*; Minning, as new species
 1935: *B. balcanicus* Minning; Minning, new rank
 1935: *B. calcaratus hispanicus*; Minning, as new subspecies
 1936: *B. calcaratus persicus*; Minning, as new subspecies
 1939: *Uroboophilus caudatus* (Neumann); Kishida, new combination
 1939: *Boophilus palestinensis* Minning; Kishida, new rank
 1939: *Boophilus persicus* Minning; Kishida, new rank
 1956: *B. microplus annulatus* (Say); Floch erroneously proposed the denomination of *B. annulatus* (Say) as only a subspecies of *B. microplus* (Canestrini)
 1984: *B. annulatus* (Say); Kolonin listed some synonymies of the species
 1984: *B. annulatus* (Say); Keirans
 1992: *B. annulatus* (Say); Keirans

Boophilus annulatus affinis Minning, 1934
Z. Parasitenk., 7(1)
 See notes under the item *Boophilus annulatus*

Boophilus annulatus argentinus (Neumann, 1901)
Mém. Soc. Zool. Fr., 14 (2-3)
 See notes under the item *Boophilus annulatus*

Boophilus annulatus australis (Fuller, 1899)
Agric. J. Cape G.H., 14 (6)
 See notes under the item *Boophilus microplus*.

Boophilus annulatus calcaratus (Birula, 1894)
Trudy Imp. St.Peterb. Obshch. Estest, 24(2)
 See notes under the item *Boophilus annulatus*

Boophilus annulatus caudatus (Neumann, 1897)
Mém. Soc. Zool. Fr., 10 (3-4)
 See notes under the item *Boophilus annulatus*

Boophilus annulatus decoloratus (Koch, 1844)
Arch. Naturgesch., 10 (1)
 See notes under the item *Boophilus decoloratus*

Boophilus annulatus microplus (Canestrini, 1888)
Atti Soc. Veneto-Trent. Sci. Nat. Padova, 11(1)
 See notes under the item *Boophilus microplus*

Boophilus australis (Fuller, 1899)
Agric. J. Cape G.H., 14 (6)

See notes under the item *Boophilus microplus*. Keirans (1984) stated that some specimens at Nuttall's Collection determined as *B. australis* are either *B. decoloratus* (Koch) or *B. geigyi* Aeschlimann & Morel. None of these records seem to have been published, following observations of Keirans.

Boophilus balcanicus Minning, 1934

Z. Parasitenk., 8 (3)

See notes under the item *Boophilus annulatus*

Boophilus calcaratus (Birula, 1894)

Trudy Imp. St.Peterb. Obshch. Estest, 24(2)

See notes under the item *Boophilus annulatus*

Boophilus calcaratus balcanicus Minning, 1934

Z. Parasitenk., 7 (1)

See notes under the item *Boophilus annulatus*

Boophilus calcaratus hispanicus Minning, 1935

Z. Parasitenk., 7 (6)

See notes under the item *Boophilus annulatus*

Boophilus calcaratus palestinensis Minning, 1934

Z. Parasitenk., 7 (1)

See notes under the item *Boophilus annulatus*

Boophilus calcaratus persicus Minning, 1936

Z. Parasitenk., 8 (3)

See notes under the item *Boophilus annulatus*

Boophilus capensis Massey, 1908

J. Trop. Med. Hyg., 11 (5)

Lapsus por *Rhipicephalus capensis* Koch?

Boophilus caudatus (Neumann, 1897)

Mém. Soc. Zool. Fr., 10 (3-4)

See notes under the item *Boophilus annulatus*

Boophilus congoensis Minning, 1934

Z. Parasitenk., 7 (1)

See notes under the item *Boophilus annulatus*

Boophilus cyclops Minning, 1934

Z. Parasitenk., 7 (1)

See notes under the item *Boophilus microplus*

Boophilus decoloratus (Koch, 1844)

Arch. Naturgesch., 10 (1)

1844: *Rhipicephalus decoloratus*; Koch, original description

1901: *Rhipicephalus annulatus decoloratus* Koch; Neumann proposed that *B. decoloratus* (Koch) is only a subspecies of *B. annulatus* (Say)

1901: *B. decoloratus* (Koch); Stiles, new combination

1905: *B. annulatus decoloratus* (Koch); Lahille follows the proposal of Neumann

1907: *Margaropus decoloratus* (Koch); Hunter & Hooker, new combination

- 1908: *Margaropus annulatus decoloratus* (Koch); Massey
 1910: *B. decoloratus calcitrans*; Theiler, as new subspecies
 1917: Nec *B. decoloratus calcaratus* (Birula); Alessandrini erroneously proposed *B. calcaratus* (Birula) as a subspecies of *B. decoloratus* (Koch). See notes under the item *Boophilus annulatus*
 1922: Nec *Rhipicephalus decoloratus calcaratus* (Birula); Velu. See notes under the item *B. annulatus* (Say)
 1939: *Palpoboophilus decoloratus* (Koch); Kishida, new combination
 1949: *B. decoloratus* (Koch); Theiler
 1951: *B. decoloratus* (Koch); Santos Dias
 1956: *B. decoloratus* (Koch); Hoogstraal
 1958: *B. decoloratus* (Koch); Morel
 1958: *B. decoloratus* (Koch); Zumpt
 1966: *B. decoloratus* (Koch); Elbl & Anastos
 1967: *B. decoloratus* (Koch); Yeoman & Walker
 1962: *B. decoloratus* (Koch); Theiler
 1969: *B. decoloratus* (Koch); Morel
 1974: *B. decoloratus* (Koch); Walker
 1976: *B. decoloratus* (Koch); Pegram
 1984: *B. decoloratus* (Koch); Kolonin
 1992: *B. decoloratus* (Koch); Keirans

Boophilus decoloratus calcaratus (Birula, 1894)

Trudy Imp. St.Peterb. Obshch. Estest, 24(2)
 See notes under the item *Boophilus annulatus*

Boophilus decoloratus calcitrans Theiler, 1910
 Transv. Agric. J., 8 (30)

See notes under the item *Boophilus decoloratus*

Boophilus distans Minning, 1934

Z. Parasitenk., 7 (1)

See notes under the item *Boophilus microplus*

Boophilus fallax Minning, 1934

Z. Parasitenk., 7 (1)

See notes under the item *Boophilus microplus*

Boophilus geigyi Aeschlimann & Morel, 1965

Acta Trop. 22 (2)

1965: *Boophilus geigyi*; Aeschlimann & Morel, original description

1967: *B. geigyi* Aeschlimann & Morel; Aeschlimann

1969: *B. geigyi* Aeschlimann & Morel; Morel

1970: *B. geigyi* Aeschlimann & Morel; Lamontellerie

1979: *B. geigyi* Aeschlimann & Morel; Hoogstraal

1984: *B. geigyi* Aeschlimann & Morel; Kolonin

1992: *B. geigyi* Aeschlimann & Morel. Keirans

Boophilus haemaphysaloides (Supino, 1897)

Atti. Soc. Ven.-Trent. Sci. Nat. Padova, 3 (1)

See notes under the item *Rhipicephalus haemaphysaloides*

Boophilus intraoculatus Minning, 1936

Z. Parasitenk., 8 (3)

See notes under the item *Boophilus annulatus*

Boophilus kohlsi Hoogstraal & Kaiser, 1960

J. Parasit., 46 (4)

1960: *Boophilus kohlsi*; Hoogstraal & Kaiser, original description

1979: *B. kohlsi* Hoogstraal & Kaiser; Hoogstraal

1984: *B. kohlsi* Hoogstraal & Kaiser; Kolonin

1992: *B. kohlsi* Hoogstraal & Kaiser; Keirans

Boophilus krijgsmani Minning, 1934

Z. Parasitenk., 7 (1)

See notes under the item *Boophilus microplus*

Boophilus longiscutatus Minning, 1934

Z. Parasitenk., 7 (1)

See notes under the item *Boophilus microplus*

Boophilus margaropus annulatus (Say, 1821)

J. Acad. Sci. Nat. Phila., v. 2

See notes under the item *Boophilus annulatus*

Boophilus microplus (Canestrini, 1888)

Atti Soc. Veneto-Trent. Sci. Nat. Padova, 11(1)

1888: *Haemaphysalis micropla*; Canestrini, original description

1899: *Rhipicephalus australis*; Fuller, as new species

1890: *Rhipicephalus microplus* (Canestrini); Canestrini, new combination

1901: *Rhipicephalus annulatus microplus* (Canestrini); Neumann proposed that *B. microplus* (Canestrini) is only a subspecies of *B. annulatus* (Say)

1901: *Rhipicephalus annulatus australis* Fuller; Neumann, new rank

1901: *B. australis* (Fuller); Stiles & Hasall

1905: *B. microplus* (Canestrini); Lahille, new combination

1905: *B. annulatus microplus* (Canestrini); Lahille also proposed that *B. microplus* is not more than a subspecies of *B. annulatus* (Say)

1907: *Margaropus australis* (Fuller); Manson, new combination

1907: *Margaropus microplus* (Canestrini); Hunter & Hooker, new combination

1909: *Margaropus annulatus microplus* (Canestrini); Rohr

1910: *Margaropus annulatus australis* (Fuller); Newstead, new rank

1934: *B. cyclops*; Minning, as new species

1934: *B. distans*; Minning, as new species

1934: *B. fallax*; Minning, as new species

1934: *B. krijgsmani*; Minning, as new species

1934: *B. longiscutatus*; Minning, as new species

1934: *B. rotundiscutatus*; Minning, as new species

1934: *B. sharifi*; Minning, as new species

1934: *B. sinensis*; Minning, as new species

1936: *Uroboophilus indicus*; Minning, as new species

1936: *Uroboophilus occidentalis*; Minning, as new species

1936: *B. minningi*; Kishida, as new species

1939: *Uroboophilus australis* (Fuller); Kishida, new combination

1939: *Uroboophilus cyclops* (Minning); Kishida, new combination
 1939: *Uroboophilus distans* (Minning); Kishida, new combination
 1939: *Uroboophilus fallax* (Minning); Kishida, new combination
 1939: *Uroboophilus microplus* (Canestrini); Kishida, new combination
 1939: *Uroboophilus krijgsmani* (Minning); Kishida, new combination
 1939: *Uroboophilus longiscutatus* (Minning); Kishida, new combination
 1939: *Palpoboophilus minningi* (Kishida); Kishida, new combination
 1939: *Uroboophilus rotundiscutatus* (Minning); Kishida, new combination
 1939: *Uroboophilus sharifi* (Minning); Kishida, new combination
 1939: *Uroboophilus sinensis* (Minning); Kishida, new combination
 1939: *Palpoboophilus brachyuris*; Kishida, as new species
 1956: Nec *B. microplus annulatus* (Say); Floch erroneously proposed the denomination of *B. annulatus* (Say) as a subspecies of *B. microplus* (Canestrini)
 1984: *B. microplus* (Canestrini); Kolonin
 1984: *B. microplus* (Canestrini); Keirans
 1992: *B. microplus* (Canestrini); Keirans

Boophilus microplus annulatus (Say, 1821)
Atti Soc. Veneto-Trent. Sci. Nat. Padova, 11(1)
 See notes under the item *Boophilus annulatus*

Boophilus minningi Kishida, 1936
Lansania, 7 (69)
 See notes under the item *Boophilus microplus*

Boophilus palestinensis Minning, 1934
Z. Parasitenk., 7 (1)
 See notes under the item *Boophilus annulatus*

Boophilus persicus Minning, 1936
Z. Parasitenk., 8 (3)
 See notes under the item *Boophilus annulatus*

Boophilus ricinus (Linnaeus, 1758)
Systema Naturae, 1
 See notes under the item *Ixodes ricinus*

Boophilus rotundiscutatus Minning, 1934
Z. Parasitenk., 7 (1)
 See notes under the item *Boophilus microplus*

Boophilus schulzei Minning, 1934
Z. Parasitenk., 7 (1)
 See notes under the item *Boophilus annulatus*

Boophilus sharifi Minning, 1934
Z. Parasitenk., 7 (1)

See notes under the item *Boophilus microplus*

Boophilus sinensis Minning, 1934

Z. Parasitenk., 7 (1)

See notes under the item *Boophilus microplus*

Boophilus winthemi (Karsch, 1879)

Mitt. Münch. Ent. Ver., 3

See notes under the item *Margaropus winthemi*

GENUS HYALOMMA KOCH, 1844

Hyalomma aegypticum Jaschke, 1933

Z. Parasitenk., 5

lapsus for *Hyalomma aegyptium*?

Hyalomma aegyptium (Linnaeus, 1758)

Systema Naturae

1758: *Acarus aegyptius*; Linnaeus, original description

1762: *Acarus testudinis*; Hasselquist, as new species

1787: *Acarus hispanus*; Fabricius, as new species

1804: *Cynorhaestes aegyptius* (Linnaeus); Hermann, new combination

1804: *Ixodes hispanus* (Fabricius); Latreille, new combination

1804: *Ixodes aegyptius* (Linnaeus); Latreille, new combination

1827: *Ixodes fabricii*; Audouin, as new species

1844: *Hyalomma aegyptium* (Linnaeus); Koch, new combination

1844: *Hyalomma fabricii* (Audouin); Koch, new combination

1844: *Hyalomma hispanus* (Fabricius); Koch, new combination

1844: *Hyalomma syriacum*; Koch, as new species

1857: *Ixodes hispanus*; Kolenati, as new species

1857: *Ixodes corniger* Kolenati, as new species

1876: *Ixodes africanus*; Megnin, as new species

1877: *Hyalomma corniger* (Kolenati); Murray, new combination

1878: *Hyalomma dentatum*; Canestrini & Fanzago, as new species

1879: *Ophiodes gracilentus*; Murray, as new species

1879: *Hyalomma hispanicum*; Murray, lapsus for *H. hispanum* Koch?

1880: *Ixodes algeriensis*; Megnin, as new species

1890: *Hyalomma algeriense* (Megnin); Canestrini, new combination

1899: *Hyalomma affine*; Neumann, as new species

1899: *Hyalomma utriculus*; Berlese, as new species

1901: Nec *Hyalomma aegyptium lusitanicum* Koch; Neumann. See notes under the item *Hyalomma lusitanicum*

1901: Nec *Hyalomma aegyptium dromedarii* Koch; Neumann.

Feldman-Muhsam (1954) mentioned that these specimens are *Hyalomma anatolicum anatolicum*. However, Delpy (1937) and Nagar (1962) stated that these specimens are *Hyalomma dromedarii* Koch

1901: Nec *Hyalomma aegyptium impressum* Koch; Neumann. See notes under the item *Hyalomma impressum*

- 1913: The "*H. aegyptium*" life cycle studies reported by Nuttall on material from Algeria refer to *H. marginatum*, according to Hoogstraal, 1956
- 1919: Nec *Hyalomma aegyptium albiparmatum* Schulze. See notes under the item *Hyalomma albiparmatum*
- 1919: Nec *Hyalomma aegyptium impressum rufipes* Koch; Schulze. See notes under the item *Hyalomma rufipes*
- 1919: Nec *Hyalomma aegyptium impressum transiens* Schulze. See notes under the item *Hyalomma truncatum*
- 1919: Nec *Hyalomma aegyptium impressum typica* Schulze. See notes under the item *Hyalomma rufipes*
- 1919: *Hyalomma syriacum punctata* and *H. s. typica*; Schulze described two subspecies of *H. syriacum* Koch, that he recognizes as a valid one
- 1919: Nec *Hyalomma aegyptium excavata* (Koch); Schulze. See notes under the item *Hyalomma anatolicum excavatum*
- 1919: Nec *Hyalomma aegyptium brunnipes* Schulze. See notes under the item *Hyalomma marginatum marginatum*
- 1919: Nec *Hyalomma aegyptium marginatum* Koch; Schulze. See notes under the item *Hyalomma marginatum marginatum*
- 1919: Nec *Hyalomma aegyptium mesopotamium* Schulze. See notes under the item *Hyalomma anatolicum excavatum*
- 1919: Nec *Hyalomma aegyptium rufipes* Koch; Schulze. See notes under the item *Hyalomma rufipes*
- 1922: Nec *Hyalomma aegyptium margaropoides* Senevet. See notes under the item *Hyalomma anatolicum excavatum*
- 1924: Nec *Hyalomma aegyptium marginatum fucosa* Chodziesner. See notes under the item *Hyalomma anatolicum excavatum*
- 1928: Nec *Hyalomma aegyptium ferozedeni* Sharif. See notes under the item *Hyalomma detritum*
- 1928: Nec *Hyalomma aegyptium isaaci* Sharif. See notes under the item *Hyalomma marginatum isaaci*
- 1930: *Hyalomma marginatum hispanus* (Fabricius); Schulze & Schlottke, new rank
- 1940: *Hyalomma aegyptium syriacum* Koch; Oswald proposed that *H. syriacum* Koch is only a subspecies of *H. aegyptium* (Linnaeus)
- 1954: *H. aegyptium* (Linnaeus); Anastos
- 1964: *H. aegyptium* (Linnaeus); Balashov
- 1984: *H. aegyptium* (Linnaeus); Kolonin
- 1992: *H. aegyptium* (Linnaeus); Keirans

Hyalomma aegyptium albiparmatum Schulze, 1919
 Sber. Ges. Naturf. Freunde Berl., 5
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma albiparmatum*

Hyalomma aegyptium brunnipes Schulze, 1919
 Sber. Ges. Naturf. Freunde Berl., 5
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma marginatum marginatum*

Hyalomma aegyptium dromedarii Koch, 1844
 Arch. Naturgesch., 10 (1)
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma dromedarii*

Hyalomma aegyptium excavatum Koch, 1844
 Arch. Naturgesch., 10 (1)
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma anatolicum excavatum*

Hyalomma aegyptium ferozedini Sharif, 1928
 Rec. Indian Mus., 30 (3)
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma detritum*

Hyalomma aegyptium impressum Koch, 1844
 Arch. Naturgesch., 10 (1)
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma impressum*

Hyalomma aegyptium impressum rufipes Koch,
 1844
 Arch. Naturgesch., 10 (1)
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma rufipes*

Hyalomma aegyptium impressum transiens
 Schulze, 1919
 Sber. Ges. Naturf. Freunde Berl., 5
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma truncatum*

Hyalomma aegyptium isaaci Sharif, 1928
 Rec. Indian. Mus., 30 (3)
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma marginatum isaaci*

Hyalomma aegyptium lusitanicum Koch, 1844
 Arch. Naturgesch., 10 (1)
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma lusitanicum*

Hyalomma aegyptium margaropoides Senevet, 1922
 ARch. Inst. Pasteur Afr. N., 2 (3)
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma dromedarii*

Hyalomma aegyptium marginatum Koch, 1844
 Arch. naturgesch., 10 (1)
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma marginatum marginatum*

Hyalomma aegyptium marginatum fucosa
 Chodziesner, 1924
 Zool. Jb., Abt. System., 47 (4-6)
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma anatolicum excavatum*

Hyalomma aegyptium mesopotamicum Schulze, 1919
 Sber. Ges. Naturf. Freunde Berl., 5
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma anatolicum excavatum*

Hyalomma aegyptium punctata Schulze, 1919
 Sber. Ges. Naturf. Freunde Berl., 5
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma aegyptium*

Hyalomma aegyptium rufipes Koch, 1844
 Arch. Naturgesch., 10 (1)
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma rufipes*

Hyalomma aegyptium syriacum Koch, 1844
 Arch. Naturgesch., 10 (1)
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma aegyptium*

Hyalomma aequipunctatum Olenev, 1931
 Z. Parasitenk., 4 (1)
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma rufipes*

Hyalomma affine Neumann, 1899

Mém. Soc. Zool. Fr., 12

See notes under the item *Hyalomma aegyptium****Hyalomma africanus*** (Mégnin, 1876)

Bull. Soc. Centr. Méd. Vét., 30 (10)

See notes under the item *Hyalomma aegyptium****Hyalomma albiparmatum*** Schulze, 1919

Sber. Ges. Naturf. Freunde Berl., 5

1919: *Hyalomma aegyptium albiparmatum*; Schulze, original description1930: *H. aegyptium albiparmatum* Schulze; Bequaert1930: *Hyalomma impressum albiparmatum* Schulze; Schulze & Schlottke, new rank1930: *Hyalomma impressum brunneiparmatum*; Schulze & Schlottke, as new subspecies1930: *Hyalomma albiparmatum* Schulze; Oudemans, new rank1940: *Hyalomma planum albiparmatum* Schulze; Kratz, new rank1949: *H. marginatum* Koch; Delpy erroneously considered *H. impressum albiparmatum* to be a synonym of *H. marginatum*1954: *H. truncatum* Koch; Feldman-Muhsam erroneously synonymized *H. albiparmatum* under *H. truncatum*1955: *H. albiparmatum* Schulze; Walker1956: *H. brunneiparmatum* Schulze & Schlottke; Hoogstraal, new rank for *H. impressum brunneiparmatum*, as valid species1983: *H. albiparmatum* Schulze; Kolonin1992: *H. albiparmatum* Schulze; Keirans***Hyalomma algeriensis*** (Mégnin, 1880)

Les Parasites et les maladies Parasitaires chez l'homme

See notes under the item *Hyalomma aegyptium****Hyalomma amurense*** Schulze in Olenev, 1931

Pred. Faune USSR

See notes under the item *Hyalomma dromedarii****Hyalomma anatolicum anatolicum*** Koch, 1844

Arch. Naturgesch., 10 (1)

It is hard to trace up the name *Hyalomma a. anatolicum* before the paper by Hoogstraal and Kaiser (1959). Prior to this date, both subspecific names were confused. Hoogstraal itself (1956) erroneously synonymized several species under the name *Hyalomma excavatum* Koch. Before 1959, all the western literature concerning *Hyalomma a. anatolicum* was reported under the denomination *H. a. excavatum* and vice versa. Some other species were added to the list of synonymies by Feldman-Muhsam and Delpy (see below). Thus, this list is not exhaustive, and some specific names may be absent. On the other hand it is very difficult to know if specimens reported as *H. a. anatolicum* are this species without examination of collections.

1844: *Hyalomma anatolicum*; Koch, original description1847: *Hyalomma anatolicum* Koch; Koch1919: *H. a. anatolicum* Koch; Schulze, new rank1919: *Hyalomma pusillum*; Schulze, as new species

- 1919: *Hyalomma pusillum alexandrinum*; Schulze, as new subspecies
 1919: *Hyalomma savignyi mesopotamium*; Schulze, as new subspecies
 1919: *Hyalomma depressum*; Schulze, as new species
 1924: *Hyalomma pusillum ornatipes*; Chodziesner, as new subspecies
 1930: *H. lusitanicum depressum* Schulze; Schulze, new rank
 1930: *Hyalomma savignyi armeniorum*; Schulze & Schlotke, as new subspecies
 1930: *Hyalomma savignyi exsul*; Schulze & Schlotke, as new subspecies
 1930: *Hyalomma lusitanicum depressum* Schulze; Schulze & Schlotke, new rank for *H. depressum*
 1931: *Hyalomma tunesiacum turkmenense*; Olenev, as new subspecies. See also notes under the item *Hyalomma m. marginatum*
 1935: *Hyalomma somalicum*; Tonelli-Rondelli, as new species
 1940: *H. excavatum* Koch; Kratz
 1940: *H. savignyi* (Gervais); Kratz confused some specimens of *H. marginatum* (reported as *H. savignyi*) with *H. a. anatolicum*
 1940: *H. tunesiacum* Schulze & Schlotke; Kratz (see previous paragraph)
 1940: *H. tunesiacum turkmenense* Olenev; Kratz, new rank
 1946: *H. excavatum* Koch; Delpy
 1946: *H. a. anatolicum* Koch; Pomerantzev
 1946: *Hyalomma savignyi typica*; Rousselot, as new subspecies
 1949: *H. kumari* Sharif; Delpy erroneously synonymized *H. kumari* under *H. a. anatolicum*
 1950: *H. a. anatolicum* Koch; Pomerantzev
 1954: *H. excavatum* Koch; Feldman-Muhsam
 1956: *H. anatolicum* Koch; Serdyukova
 1956: *H. excavatum* Koch; Tendeiro
 1956: *H. excavatum* Koch; Hoogstraal
 1956: *H. lusitanicum* Koch; Hoogstraal erroneously synonymized *H. lusitanicum* and its subspecies under *H. a. anatolicum* (reported as *H. excavatum*). *H. lusitanicum* was resurrected by Hoogstraal and Kaiser (1959)
 1956: *H. tunesiacum franchinii* Tonelli-Rondelli; Hoogstraal synonymized *H. franchinii* under *H. a. anatolicum* (reported as *H. excavatum*). *H. franchinii* was resurrected by Hoogstraal & Kaiser (1959)
 1956: *H. rhipicephaloides* Neumann; Hoogstraal synonymized this species under *H. excavatum* (=*H. a. anatolicum*)
 1956: *H. kumari* Sharif; Hoogstraal followed the point of view by Delpy (1949)
 1959: *H. a. anatolicum* Koch; Hoogstraal & Kaiser
 1983: *H. a. anatolicum* Koch; Kolonin
 1992: *H. a. anatolicum* Koch; Keirans

Hyalomma anatolicum asiaticum Tselischev, 1950
 Izv. Akad. Nauk. Kazakh. SSR, s. parazit., 8
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma dromedarii*

Hyalomma anatolicum excavatum Koch, 1844
 Arch. Naturgesch., 10 (1)

See also the introducing paragraph to the item *Hyalomma a. anatolicum*

- 1844: *Hyalomma excavatum*; Koch, original description
 1949: Nec *Hyalomma anatolicum excavatum* Koch; Delpy erroneously syonymized *Hyalomma hussaini* Sharif and *H. brevipunctata* Sharif under this name
 1983: *H. a. excavatum* Koch; Kolonin
 1992: *H. a. excavatum* Koch; Keirans

Hyalomma anatolicum zavatarii Tonelli-Rondelli, 1935

Atti Soc. Ital. Sci. Nat., 74 (3)
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma dromedarii*

Hyalomma arabica Pegram, Hoogstraal, & Wassef, 1982
J. Parasitol., 68(1): 150-156
 1982: *Hyalomma arabica*; Pegram, Hoogstraal & Wassef, original description
 1992: *H. arabica* Pegram, Hoogstraal & Wassef; Keirans

Hyalomma armeniorum Schulze & Schlottke, 1930

Sber. Abh. Naturf. Ges. Rostock, 2
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma anatolicum anatolicum*

Hyalomma asiaticum Schulze & Schlottke, 1930
Sber. Abh. Naturf. Ges. Rostock, 2
 1930: *Hyalomma dromedarii asiaticum*; Schulze & Schlottke, original description
 1931: Nec *Hyalomma asiaticum kozlovi*; Olenev, as new subspecies. See notes under the item *Hyalomma dromedarii*
 1935: *Hyalomma asiaticum* Schulze & Schlottke; Schulze, new rank
 1935: Nec *Hyalomma asiaticum citripes* Schulze. See notes under the item *Hyalomma dromedarii*
 1940: Nec *Hyalomma asiaticum caucasicum*; Pomerantzev, Matikashvilli & Lototsky, as new subspecies. See notes under the item *Hyalomma dromedarii*
 1950: Nec *Hyalomma anatolicum asiaticum* Tselishchev. See notes under the item *Hyalomma dromedarii*
 1983: *H. asiaticum* Schulze & Schlottke; Kolonin
 1992: *H. asiaticum* Schulze & Schlottke; Keirans

Hyalomma asiaticum caucasicum Pomerantzev, Matikashvilli & Lototsky, 1940
Parazit. Sborn. Zool. Inst. Akad. Nauk SSSR, 7
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma dromedarii*

Hyalomma asiaticum citripes Schulze, 1935
Wiss. Ergbn. Niederl. Exped. Karakorum, 1
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma dromedarii*

Hyalomma asiaticum kozlovi Olenev, 1931
Parazit. Sborn. Zool. Muz. Akad. Nauk, 2
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma dromedarii*

Hyalomma brevipunctata Sharif, 1928
Rec. Indian Mus., 30 (3)

- 1928: *Hyalomma hussaini brevipunctata*; Sharif, original description
 1938: *H. hussaini brevipunctata* Sharif; Sharif
 1949: *H. anatolicum excavatum* Koch; Delpy erroneously synonymized *H. brevipunctata* under this name
 1954: *H. hussaini* Sharif; Santos Dias erroneously synonymized *H. brevipunctata* under this name
 1957: *H. hussaini brevipunctata* Shraif; Feldman-Muhsam (as species inquirendae)
 1963: *Hyalomma brevipunctata* Sharif; Nagar, new rank
 1964: *H. brevipunctata* Sharif; Kaiser & Hoogstraal
 1983: *H. brevipunctata* Sharif; Kolonin
 1992: *H. brevipunctata* Sharif; Keirans

Hyalomma brumpti Delpy, 1946
Arch. Inst. Hessarek, 2 (21)
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma impeltatum*

Hyalomma brunneiparmatum Schulze & Schlottke, 1930
Sber. Abh. Naturf. Ges. Rostock, 3(2)
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma albiparmatum*

Hyalomma corniger (Kolenati, 1857)
Bull. Soc. Imp. Nat. Moscou, 30(2)
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma aegyptium*

Hyalomma crassitarsus (Karsch, 1880)
Mitt. Münch. Ent. Ver., 4
 See notes under the item *Amblyomma longirostre*

Hyalomma cypriacum Schulze & Schlottke, 1930
Sber. Abh. Naturf. Ges. Rostock, 3(2)
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma marginatum marginatum*

Hyalomma dardanicum Schulze & Schlottke, 1930
Sber. Abh. Naturf. Ges. Rostock, 3(2)
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma detritum*

Hyalomma delphyi Schulze & Gossel in Schulze, 1936
Zool. Anz., 114 (7-8)
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma dromedarii*

Hyalomma dentatum Canestrini & Fanzago, 1878
Atti. R. Inst. Veneto Sc. Lett ed Arti, 4(1)
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma aegyptium*

Hyalomma depresso Schulze, 1919
Sber. Ges. Naturf. Freunde Berl., 5
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma a. anatolicum*

Hyalomma detritum Schulze, 1919
Sber. Ges. Naturf. Freunde Berl., 5
 1918: *Hyalomma scupense*; Schulze named the species without description
 1919: *Hyalomma detritum*; Schulze, original description
 1919: *Hyalomma detritum albipictum*; Schulze, as new subspecies

- 1922: *Hyalomma mauritanicum*; Senevet, as new species
 1922: *Hyalomma mauritanicum annulatum*; Senevet, as new subspecies
 1923: *H. detritum annulatum* Senevet; Schulze, new combination
 1928: *H. aegyptium ferozedini*; Sharif, as new subspecies
 1930: *Hyalomma detritum damascenium*; Schulze & Schlottke, as new subspecies
 1930: *Hyalomma detritum dardanicum*; Schulze & Schlottke, as new subspecies
 1930: *Hyalomma uralense*; Schulze & Schlottke, as new species
 1930: *Hyalomma detritum pavlovskyi*; Schulze & Schlottke, as new subspecies
 1930: *Hyalomma sharifi*; Schulze & Schlottke, as new species
 1930: *Hyalomma volgense*; Schulze & Schlottke, as new species
 1930: *H. detritum mauritanicum* Senevet; Schulze
 1930: *Hyalomma detritum rubrum*; Schulze & Olenev, as new species
 1930: *H. detritum albipictum* Schulze; Schulze
 1930: *Hyalomma detritum perstrigatum*; Schulze, as new species
 1931: *Hyalomma verae*; Olenev, as new species
 1931: *H. pavlovskyi* Schulze & Schlottke; Olenev, new rank
 1934: *Hyalomma transcaucasicum*. Olenev, as new species
 1934: *H. detritum perstrigatum* Schulze; Olenev
 1935: *H. volgense* Schulze & Schlottke; Galuzo
 1936: *Hyalomma steineri*; Schulze & Gossel in Schulze, as new species
 1936: *Hyalomma steineri codinai*; Schulze & Gossel in Schulze, as new subspecies
 1938: *H. mauritanicum* Senevet; Desportes
 1940: *H. detritum mauritanicum* Senevet; Kratz
 1940: *H. steineri steineri* Schulze & Goseel; Kratz
 1940: *H. tunesiacum pavlovskyi* Schulze & Schlottke; Kratz, new combination
 1940: *H. sharifi* Schulze & Schlottke; Kratz
 1946: *H. dardanicum* Schulze & Schlottke; Kaplan, new rank
 1946: *H. detritum scupense* Schulze; Delpy, new rank
 1947: *H. scupense* Schulze; Pavlov
 1947: *H. detritum dardanicum* Schulze & Schlottke; Pavlov
 1947: *H. detritum dardanicum* Schulze & Schlottke; Pandazis
 1950: Nec *H. sharifi isaaci* Sharif; Schulze ranked the species described by Sharif as *Hyalomma aegyptium isaaci* to a subspecies of *H. sharifi*. *H. sharifi* is a synonym of *H. detritum*, but *H. sharifi isaaci* is actually *H. marginatum isaaci*
 1950: *H. scupense* Schulze; Pomerantzev
 1951: Nec *H. detritum* Schulze; Rageau. Specimens referred to this species from Cameroon, were later determined by Rageau himself as *H. truncatum*. See Hoogstraal (1956) for notes.
 1956: *H. detritum* Schulze; Hoogstraal gives a list of synonymies and considered *H. scupense* as a "biological race" of *H. detritum*
 1962: Nec *H. detritum* Schulze; Nagar erroneously synonymized *H. marginatum isaaci* under this name
 1964: *H. scupense detritum* Schulze; Feider stated that the name *H. scupense* has priority over *H. detritum*, but without notice on synonymies

1973: *H. detritum* Schulze; Beron
 1983: *H. scupense* Schulze; Kolonin
 1992: *H. detritum* Schulze; Keirans

Hyalomma detritum albipictum Schulze, 1919
Sber. Ges. Naturf. Freunde Berl., 5
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma detritum*

Hyalomma detritum annulatum Senevet, 1922
Arch. Inst. Pasteur Afr. N., 2 (3)
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma detritum*

Hyalomma detritum damascenium Schulze &
Schlottke, 1930
Sber. Abh. Naturf. Ges. Rostock, 3(2)
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma detritum*

Hyalomma detritum dardanicum Schulze &
Schlottke, 1930
Sber. Abh. Naturf. Ges. Rostock, 3(2)
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma detritum*

Hyalomma detritum mauritanicum Senevet, 1922
Arch. Inst. Pasteur Afr. N., 2 (3)
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma detritum*

Hyalomma detritum pavlovskyi Schulze &
Schlottke, 1930
Sber. Abh. Naturf. Ges. Rostock, 2
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma detritum*

Hyalomma detritum perstrigatum Schulze, 1930
Z. Parasitenk., 3 (1)
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma detritum*

Hyalomma detritum rubrum Schulze & Olenev, 1930
Z. Parasitenk., 3 (1)
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma detritum*

Hyalomma detritum savignyi (Gervais, 1844)
Histoire Naturelle des Insectes, v. 3
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma marginatum marginatum*

Hyalomma detritum scupense Schulze, 1918
Sber. Ges. Naturf. Freunde Berl., 1-2
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma detritum*

Hyalomma devium Koch, 1844
Arch. Naturgesch., 10 (1)
 See notes under the item *Amblyomma sylvaticum*

Hyalomma dromedarii Koch, 1844
Arch. Naturgesch., 10 (1)
 According to Hoogstraal (1956) "numerous early literature references to *H. aegyptium* apply in whole or part to *H. dromedarii*, but without study of individual author's material it is impossible to state the exact species"
 1844: *Hyalomma dromedarii*; Koch, original description

- 1901: *H. aegyptium dromedarii* Koch; Neumann, new combination
 1922: *Hyalomma aegyptium margaropoides*; Senevet, as new subspecies
 1930: *Hyalomma dromedarii canariensis*; Schulze & Schlottke, as new subspecies
 1930: Nec *Hyalomma dromedarii asiaticum*; Schulze & Schlottke. This is a valid species (as *H. asiaticum*, see Keirans, 1992). Other subspecies (see below) are considered as synonymies of *H. dromedarii*
 1931: *Hyalomma yakimovi*; Olenov, as new species
 1931: *Hyalomma yakimovi persiacum*; Olenov, as new subspecies
 1931: *Hyalomma kozlovi*; Olenov, as new species
 1931: *Hyalomma amurense*; Schulze, as new species (This synonym is provided by Hoogstraal (1956), but Delpy (1949) attributed *H. amurense* to *H. anatolicum excavatum*)
 1932: *Hyalomma tunesiacum ganorai*; Tonelli-Rondelli, as new subspecies
 1932: *H. yakimovi* Olenov; Pospelova-Shtrom
 1935: *Hyalomma anatolicum zavatarii*; Tonelli-Rondelli, as new subspecies
 1935: *Hyalomma asiaticum citripes*; Schulze, as new species
 1936: *H. dromedarii citripes* Schulze; Delpy
 1936: *Hyalomma delpyi*; Schulze, as new species
 1937: *H. dromedarii* Koch; Delpy
 1937: See notes under *Hyalomma leptosoma* and *H. dromedarii leptosoma*
 1938: *H. aegyptium dromedarii* Koch; Sharif
 1940: *Hyalomma asiaticum caucasicum*; Pomerantzev, Matikashvilli & Lototsky, as new subspecies
 1940: *H. dromedarii dromedarii*; Kratz
 1940: *H. tunesiacum amurense* Schulze; Kratz, new rank
 1940: *H. dromedarii citripes* Schulze; Kratz, new rank
 1940: *Hyalomma anatolicum zavatarii* Tonelli-Rondelli; Kratz
 1944: Nec *H. dromedarii indosinensis* Toumanoff. See notes under the item *Hyalomma marginatum*
 1946: *H. asiaticum kozlovi* Olenov; Pomerantzev, new rank
 1962: *H. dromedarii* Koch; Nagar
 1984: *H. dromedarii* Koch; Kolonin
 1992: *H. dromedarii* Koch; Keirans

Hyalomma dromedarii asiaticum Schulze & Schlottke, 1930
 Sber. Abh. Naturf. Ges. Rostok, 2
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma dromedarii*

Hyalomma dromedarii canariensis Schulze & Schlottke, 1930
 Sber. Abh. Naturf. Ges. Rostok, 2
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma dromedarii*

Hyalomma dromedarii citripes Schulze, 1935
 Wiss. Ergebni. Niederl. Exped. Karakorum, 1
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma dromedarii*

Hyalomma dromedarii impressum Koch, 1844
 Arch. Naturgesch., 10 (1)
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma impressum*

Hyalomma dromedarii indosinensis Toumanoff,
1944

Les Tiques d'Indochine

See notes under the item *Hyalomma marginatum marginatum*

Hyalomma dromedarii leptosoma Schulze, 1937

Z. Morphol., 32 (2)

"The *Hyalomma dromedarii leptosoma* attributed to Schulze by Kratz (1940) ... represents weak, poorly developed individuals of *H. dromedarii* Koch, *H. anatomicum excavatum* Koch, or *H. impeltatum* Schulze & Schlottke; it is most likely the last-named species" (Hoogstraal, 1956)

Hyalomma erythraeum Tonelli-Rondelli, 1932

Atti Soc. Ital. Sci. Nat., 71 (2)

See notes under the item *Hyalomma impeltatum*

Hyalomma excavatum Koch, 1844

Arch. Naturgesch., 10 (1)

See notes under the item *Hyalomma anatomicum excavatum*

Hyalomma excavatum lusitanicum Koch, 1844

Arch. Naturgesch., 10 (1)

See notes under the item *Hyalomma lusitanicum*

Hyalomma fabricii (Audouin, 1827)

Descripton de l'Egypte

See notes under the item *Hyalomma aegyptium*

Hyalomma fezzanensis Tonelli-Rondelli, 1935

Atti Soc. Ital. Sci. Nat., 74 (3)

See notes under the item *Hyalomma impeltatum*

Hyalomma franchinii Tonelli-Rondelli, 1932

Atti Soc. Ital. Sci. Nat., 71 (2)

1932: *Hyalomma tunesiacum franchinii*; Tonelli-Rondelli, original description

1956: *H. excavatum* Koch; Hoogstraal erroneously synonymized *H. franchinii* under this name

1959: *H. franchinii* Tonelli-Rondelli; Hoogstraal & Kaiser, new rank

1983: *H. franchinii* Tonelli-Rondelli; Kolonin

1992: *H. franchinii* Tonelli-Rondelli; Keirans

Hyalomma glabrum Delpy, 1949

Ann. Parasit. Hum. Comp., 24 (1-2)

See notes under the item *Hyalomma marginatum turanicum*

Hyalomma grossum Koch, 1844

Arch. Naturgesch., 10 (1)

See notes under the item *Hyalomma rufipes*

Hyalomma hispanicum Murray, 1897

Medical Entomology

See notes under the item *Hyalomma aegyptium*

Hyalomma hispanum Koch, 1844

Arch. Naturgesch., 10(1)

See notes under the item *Hyalomma marginatum marginatum*

***Hyalomma hispanus* (Fabricius, 1787)**

Mantissa Insectorum

See notes under the item *Hyalomma aegyptium*

***Hyalomma hussaini* Sharif, 1928**

Rec. Indian Mus., 30 (3)

1928: *Hyalomma hussaini*; Sharif, original description

1938: *H. hussaini* Sharif; Sharif

1954: Nec *H. hussaini* Sharif; Santos Dias erroneously synonymized *Hyalomma brevipunctata* Sharif under *H. hussaini*

1956: *H. hussaini* Sharif; Hoogstraal

1957: *H. hussaini* Sharif; Feldman-Muhsam

1964: *H. hussaini* Sharif; Kaiser & Hoogstraal

1992: *H. hussaini* Sharif; Keirans

***Hyalomma hussaini brevipunctata* Sharif, 1928**

Rec. Indian Mus., 30 (3)

See notes under the item *Hyalomma brevipunctata*

***Hyalomma iberum* Schulze & Schlottke, 1930**

Sber. Abh. Naturf. Ges. Rostock, 2

See notes under the item *Hyalomma marginatum marginatum*

***Hyalomma impeltatum* Schulze & Schlottke, 1930**

Sber. Abh. Naturf. Ges. Rostock, 2

1930: *Hyalomma savignyi impeltatum*; Schulze & Schlotke, original description

1932: *Hyalomma erythreaum*; Tonelli-Rondelli, as new species

1935: *Hyalomma fezzanensis*; Tonelli-Rondelli, as new species

1940: *Hyalomma impeltatum* Schulze & Schlottke; Kratz, new rank

1946: *Hyalomma brumpti*; Delpy, as new species

1956: *H. impeltatum* Schulze & Schlottke; Hoogstraal

1958: *H. impeltatum* Schulze & Schlottke; Morel

1960: *H. impeltatum* Schulze & Schlottke; Feldman-Muhsam

1967: *H. impeltatum* Schulze & Schlottke; Aeschlimann

1967: *H. impeltatum* Schulze & Schlottke; Yeoman & Walker

1968: *H. erythraeum* Tonelli-Rondelli; Kaiser & Hoogstraal

1983: *H. impeltatum* Schulze & Schlottke; Kolonin

1992: *H. impeltatum* Schulze & Schlottke; Keirans

***Hyalomma impressum* Koch, 1844**

Arch. Naturgesch., 10 (1)

1844: *Hyalomma impressum*; Koch, original description

1901: *Hyalomma aegyptium impressum* Koch; Neumann, new rank

1919: *Hyalomma aegyptium impressum* Koch; Schulze

1919: Nec *H. impressum transiens*. Schulze, as new rank of *H. a. impressum transiens*. See notes under the item *Hyalomma truncatum*

1929: *H. aegyptium impressum* Koch; Bedford

1930: Nec *Hyalomma impressum albiparmatum* Schulze; Schulze & Schlottke. See notes under the item *Hyalomma albiparmatum*

1930: Nec *Hyalomma impressum luteipes* Schulze & Schlottke.

See notes under the item *Hyalomma truncatum*

1930: *H. impressum impressum* Koch; Schulze & Schlottke

1931: *H. aegyptium impressum* Koch; Colas-Belcocur

1932: *H. aegyptium impressum* Koch; Bedford
 1938: *H. dromedarii impressum* Koch; Neveu-Lemaire, new rank
 1946: *Hyalomma savignyi intermedia*. Rousselot, as new subspecies
 1946: Nec *H. impressum* Koch; Adler & Feldman-Muhsam.
 Mistaken identity of *H. rufipes* (see Feldman-Muhsam, 1954)
 1946: Nec *H. impressum* Koch; Delpy. Mistaken identity of *H. rufipes* (see Delpy, 1949)
 1953: *H. aegyptium impressum* Koch; Pozo Lora
 1956: *H. impressum* Koch; Hoogstraal
 1967: *H. impressum* Koch; Aeschlimann
 1970: *H. impressum* Koch; Camicas
 1979: *H. impressum* Koch; Hoogstraal
 1983: *H. impressum* Koch; Kolonin
 1992: *H. impressum* Koch; Keirans

Hyalomma impressum albiparmatum Schulze, 1919
 Sber. Ges. Naturf. Freunde Berl., 5
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma albiparmatum*

Hyalomma impressum bruneiparmatum Schulze & Schlottke, 1930
 Sber. Abh. Naturf. Ges. Rostock, 3(2)
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma albiparmatum*

Hyalomma impressum luteipes Schulze & Schlottke, 1930
 Sber. Abh. Naturf. Ges. Rostock, 2
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma truncatum*

Hyalomma impressum nitidum Schulze, 1919
 Sber. Ges. Naturf. Freunde Berl., 5
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma truncatum*

Hyalomma impressum rufipes Koch, 1844
 Arch. Naturgesch., 10 (1)
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma rufipes*

Hyalomma impressum transiens Schulze, 1919
 Sber. Ges. Naturf. Freunde Berl., 5
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma truncatum*

Hyalomma impressum nitidum brevipes Schulze & Schlottke, 1930
 Sber. Abh. Naturf. Ges. Rostock, 3(2)
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma truncatum*

Hyalomma isaaci Sharif, 1928
 Rec. Indian Mus., 30 (3)
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma marginatum isaaci*

Hyalomma kozlovi Olenev, 1931
 Parazit. Sbron. Zool. Muz. Akad. Nauk, 2
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma dromedarii*

Hyalomma kumari Sharif, 1928
 Rec. Indian Mus., 30 (3)
 1928: *Hyalomma kumari*; Sharif, original description

- 1938: *H. kumari* Sharif; Sen
 1940: *H. kumari* Sharif; Kratz
 1957: *H. kumari* Sharif; Feldman-Muhsam
 1964: *H. kumari* Sharif; Kaiser & Hoogstraal
 1980: *H. kumari* Sharif; Hoogstraal & Valdez
 1983: *H. kumari* Sharif; Kolonin
 1992: *H. kumari* Sharif; Keirans

***Hyalomma leptosoma* Schulze, 1937**

Z. Morphol., 32 (3)

"The *Hyalomma dromedarii leptosoma* attributed to Schulze by Kratz (1940) ... represents weak, poorly developed individuals of *H. dromedarii* Koch, *H. anatomicum excavatum* Koch, or *H. impeltatum* Schulze & Schlottke; it is most likely the last-named species" (Hoogstraal, 1956)

***Hyalomma lewisi* Schulze, 1936**

Zool. Anz., 116 (9-10)

See notes under the item *Hyalomma truncatum*

***Hyalomma longirostre* (Koch, 1844)**

Arch. Naturgesch., 10 (1)

See notes under the item *Amblyomma longirostre*

***Hyalomma lusitanicum* Koch, 1844**

Arch. Naturgesch., 10 (1)

1844: *Hyalomma lusitanicum*; Koch, original description

1901: *H. aegyptium lusitanicum* Koch; Neumann, new rank

1920: *Hyalomma lusitanicum berberum*; Senevet, as new subspecies

1928: *Hyalomma lusitanicum algericum*; Senevet, as new subspecies

1930: *Hyalomma lusitanicum cicatricosum*; Schulze & Schlottke, as new subspecies

1930: Nec *Hyalomma lusitanicum depressum* Schulze; Schulze & Schlottke, new rank for *H. depressum*. See notes under the item *Hyalomma a. anatomicum*

1940: *H. lusitanicum lusitanicum* Koch; Kratz

1940: *H. l. algericum* Senevet; Kratz

1949: *H. excavatum* Koch; Delpy proposed that *H. lusitanicum* and its subspecies are a synonym of *H. excavatum*

1954: *H. excavatum* Koch; Feldman-Muhsam follows the species concept of Delpy

1955: *H. excavatum lusitanicum* Koch; Stoker & Marmion, new rank

1956: Nec *H. lusitanicum* Koch; Hoogstraal. These specimens are *H. a. anatomicum* Koch

1956: *H. lusitanicum* Koch; Tendeiro

1959: *H. lusitanicum* Koch; Hoogstraal & Kaiser

1962: *H. lusitanicum* Koch; Feldman-Muhsam

1992: *H. lusitanicum* Koch; Keirans

***Hyalomma lusitanicum algericum* Senevet, 1928**

Arch. Inst. Pasteur Algérie, 6

See notes under the item *Hyalomma lusitanicum*

***Hyalomma lusitanicum berberum* Senevet, 1920**

Arch. Inst. Pasteur Afr. N., 2 (3)

See notes under the item *Hyalomma lusitanicum*

Hyalomma lusitanicum cicatricosum Schulze & Schlottke, 1930
Sber. Abh. Naturf. Ges. Rostock, 2
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma lusitanicum*

Hyalomma lusitanicum depresso Schulze, 1919
Sber. Ges. Naturf. Freunde Berl., 5
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma a. anatolicum*

Hyalomma marginatum annulipes Schulze & Schlottke, 1930
Sitzungsb. u. Abhandl. Naturf. Gesellsch. Rostock
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma marginatum marginatum*

Hyalomma marginatum bacuense Schulze in Olenev,
 1931
Z. Parasitenk., 4 (1)
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma marginatum marginatum*

Hyalomma marginatum balcanicum Schulze & Schlottke, 1930
Sber. Abh. Naturf. Ges. Rostock, 3(2)
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma marginatum marginatum*

Hyalomma marginatum balcanicum brunnipes
 Schulze & Schlottke, 1930
Sber. Abh. Naturf. Ges. Rostock, 3(2)
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma marginatum marginatum*

Hyalomma marginatum brionicum Schulze & Schlottke, 1930
Sber. Abh. Naturf. Ges. Rostock, 3(2)
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma marginatum marginatum*

Hyalomma marginatum caspium Schulze in Olenev,
 1931
Z. Parasitenk., 4 (1)
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma marginatum marginatum*

Hyalomma marginatum españoli Gil Collado, 1936
Treballs Mus. Cienc. Nat. Barcelona, 11 (11)
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma marginatum marginatum*

Hyalomma marginatum impressum Koch, 1844
Arch. Naturgesch., 10 (1)
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma rufipes*

Hyalomma marginatum isaaci Sharif, 1928
Rec. Indian Mus., 30 (3)
 1928: *Hyalomma aegyptium isaaci*; Sharif, original description
 1938: *H. aegyptium isaaci* Sharif; Sen
 1940: *H. isaaci* Sharif; Kratz
 1947: *H. isaaci* Sharif; Santos Dias

- 1950: *H. sharifi isaaci* Sharif; Schulze, new rank, as subspecies of *H. sharifi* Schulze & Schlottke. But *H. sharifi* is a synonym of *H. detritum* Schulze
 1960: *H. marginatum isaaci* Sharif; Kaiser & Hoogstraal, new rank
 1962: *H. detritum* Schulze; Nagar erroneously synonymised *H. m. isaaci* under *H. detritum*
 1983: *H. marginatum isaaci* Sharif; Kolonin
 1992: *H. marginatum isaaci* Sharif; Keirans

***Hyalomma marginatum marginatum* Koch, 1844**

Arch. Naturgesch., 10 (1)

- 1795: *Acarus plumbeus*; Panzer, name without description
 1844: *Hyalomma marginatum*; Koch, original description
 1844: *Hyalomma hispanum*; Koch, as new species
 1844: *Ixodes savignyi*; Gervais, as new species
 1888: Nec *Hyalomma marginatum* Koch; Berlese erroneously synonymized *Hyalomma dentatum* Canestrini & Fanzago under this species. See notes under the item *Hyalomma aegyptium*
 1913: The "H. aegyptium" life cycle studies reported by Nuttall on material from Algeria refer to *H. marginatum*, according to Hoogstraal, 1956
 1919: *Hyalomma aegyptium brunnipes*; Schulze, as new subspecies
 1930: *H. savignyi* (Gervais); Schulze, new combination
 1930: *Hyalomma savignyi iberum*; Schulze & Schlottke, as new subspecies
 1930: *H. m. marginatum* Koch; Schulze & Schlottke, new rank
 1930: *Hyalomma marginatum annulipes*; Schulze & Schlottke, as new subspecies
 1930: *Hyalomma marginatum balcanicum*; Schulze & Schlottke, as new subspecies
 1930: *Hyalomma marginatum brionicum*; Schulze & Schlottke, as new species
 1930: *Hyalomma marginatum olenevi*; Schulze & Schlottke, as new subspecies
 1930: *Hyalomma marginatum balcanicum brunnipes* Schulze; Schulze & Schlottke, new rank
 1930: *Hyalomma cypriacum*; Schulze & Schlottke, as new species
 1930: *Hyalomma tunesiacum*; Schulze & Schlottke, as new species
 1930: Nec *H. tunesiacum pavlovskyi* Schulze & Schlottke; See notes under the item *Hyalomma detritum*
 1931: Nec *H. tunesiacum amurense* Schulze; See notes under the item *Hyalomma dromedarii*
 1931: *Hyalomma marginatum caspium*; Schulze, as new subspecies
 1931: *Hyalomma marginatum bacuense*; Schulze, as new subspecies
 1931: Nec *H. tunesiacum turkmeniense* Olenev; See notes under the item *Hyalomma anatolicum anatolicum*
 1932: Nec *H. tunesiacum franchinii* Tonelli-Rondelli; See notes under the item *Hyalomma franchinii*
 1932: Nec *H. tunesiacum ganorai* Tonelli-Rondelli; See notes under the item *Hyalomma dromedarii*
 1935: *Hyalomma detritum savignyi* (Gervais); Pospelova-Shstrom, new rank

- 1936: *Hyalomma marginatum españoli*; Gil-Collado, as new subspecies
- 1938: *H. marginatum balcanicum* Schulze & Schlottke; Stella
- 1940: Nec *Hyalomma marginatum* Koch; Kratz erroneously synonymized *Hyalomma dentatum* Canestrini & Fanzago under this species. See notes under the item *Hyalomma aegyptium*
- 1940: *H. iberum* Schulze & Schlottke; Kratz, new rank
- 1940: *H. marginatum balcanicum* Schulze & Schlottke; Kratz
- 1940: *H. marginatum olenevi* Schulze & Schlottke; Kratz
- 1940: *H. marginatum caspium* Schulze; Kratz
- 1940: *H. marginatum bacuense* Schulze; Kratz
- 1944: *H. anatomicum anatomicum* Koch; Galuzo, pro parte
- 1944: *Hyalomma dromedarii indosinensis*; Toumanoff
- 1947: *H. m. marginatum* Koch; Galuzo
- 1948: Nec *H. savignyi* (Gervais); Tendeiro. Himself showed (1949) that these specimens are *H. truncatum*
- 1948: Nec *H. marginatum* Koch; Delpy erroneously synonymized *Hyalomma impressum bruneiparmatum* Schulze & Schlottke under this name, but this is actually a synonym of *H. albiparmatum*, according to Hoogstraal (1956)
- 1949: Nec *H. marginatum* Koch; Delpy erroneously synonymized *H. savignyi exsul* Schulze & Schlottke under *H. savignyi*, but it is actually *H. anatomicum anatomicum*.
- 1950: *H. plumbeum plumbeum* (Panzer); Pomerantzev (as separate species)
- 1951: *H. savignyi* (Gervais); Colas-Belcour & Rageau
- 1954: *H. savignyi* (Gervais); Hoogstraal
- 1956: *H. marginatum* Koch; Hoogstraal
- 1958: *H. m. marginatum* Koch; Hoogstraal & Kaiser
- 1960: *H. marginatum* Koch; Feldman-Muhsam
- 1983: *H. m. marginatum* Koch; Kolonin
- 1992: *H. m. marginatum* Koch; Keirans

Hyalomma marginatum olenevi Schulze & Schlottke,
1930

Sber. Abh. Naturf. Ges. Rostock, 2

See notes under the item *Hyalomma marginatum marginatum*

Hyalomma marginatum rufipes Koch, 1844

Arch. Naturgesch., 10 (1)

See notes under the item *Hyalomma rufipes*

Hyalomma marginatum turanicum Pomerantzev, 1946

Opred. Faune SSSR, Zool. Inst. Akad. Nauk SSSR, 26

1946: *Hyalomma turanicum*; Pomerantzev, original description

1949: *Hyalomma rufipes glabrum*; Delpy, as new subspecies

1950: *Hyalomma plumbeum turanicum* Pomerantzev; Pomerantzev, new rank

1951: Nec *H. marginatum turanicum* Pomerantzev; Fonseca et al. listed "Hyalomma rufipes glabrata" Delpy from Portugal, but Theiler (cited by Hoogstraal, 1956) stated that it may be *H. m. marginatum*

1956: *Hyalomma glabrum* Delpy; Theiler, new rank

1956: *Hyalomma turanicum* Pomerantzev; Hoogstraal

1958: *H. marginatum turanicum* Pomerantzev; Hoogstraal & Kaiser

1980: *H. marginatum turanicum* Pomerantzev; Hoogstraal & Valdez

1983: *H. marginatum turanicum* Pomerantzev; Kolonin
 1992: *H. marginatum turanicum* Pomerantzev; Keirans

Hyalomma mauritanicum Senevet, 1922
 Arch. Inst. Pasteur Afr. N., 2 (3)
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma detritum*

Hyalomma mauritanicum annulatum Senevet, 1922
 Arch. Inst. Pasteur Afr. N., 2 (3)
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma detritum*

Hyalomma monstrosum Nuttall & Warburton, 1908
 Proc. Camb. Phil. Soc., 14 (4)
 See notes under the item *Nosomma monstrosum*

Hyalomma nitidum Schulze, 1919
 Sber. Ges. Naturf. Freunde Berl., 5
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma truncatum*

Hyalomma pavlovskyi Schulze & Schlottke, 1930
 Sber. Abh. Naturf. Ges. Rostock, 2
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma detritum*

Hyalomma planum Schulze, 1919
 Sber. Ges. Naturf. Freunde Berl., 5
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma truncatum*

Hyalomma planum albiparmatum Schulze, 1919
 Sber. Ges. Naturf. Freunde Berl., 5
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma albiparmatum*

Hyalomma plumbeum impressum Koch, 1844
 Arch. Naturgesch., 10 (1)
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma rufipes*

Hyalomma plumbeum plumbeum (Panzer, 1795)
 Fauna Ins. Germ. Initia, v. 8
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma marginatum marginatum*

Hyalomma plumbeum turanicum Pomerantzev, 1946
 Opred. Faune SSSR, Zool. Inst. Akad. Nauk SSSR, 26
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma marginatum turanicum*

Hyalomma punt Hoogstraal, Kaiser, & Pedersen, 1969
 Ann. Ent. Soc. Am., 62 (2)
 1969: *Hyalomma punt*; Hoogstraal, Kaiser & Pedersen, original description
 1976: *H. punt* Hoogstraal, Kaiser & Pedersen; Pegram
 1983: *H. punt* Hoogstraal, Kaiser & Pedersen; Kolonin
 1992: *H. punt* Hoogstraal, Kaiser & Pedersen; Keirans

Hyalomma pusillum Schulze, 1919
 Sber. Ges. Naturf. Freunde Berl., 5
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma anatolicum anatolicum*

Hyalomma pusillum alexandrinum Schulze, 1919
 Sber. Ges. Naturf. Freunde Berl., 5
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma anatolicum anatolicum*

Hyalomma pusillum ornatipes Chodziesner, 1924
 Zool. Jb. Abt. System., 47 (4-5)
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma anatomicum anatomicum*

Hyalomma puta Pickard-Cambridge, 1876
 Proc. Zool. Soc. Lond., 17
 See notes under the item *Ixodes uriae*

Hyalomma rhipicephalooides Neumann, 1901
 Mém. Soc. Zool. Fr., 14 (2-3)
 1901: *Hyalomma rhipicephalooides*; Neumann, original description
 1924: *Rhipicephalus rhipicephalooides* (Neumann); Jacob, new combination
 1940: *H. rhipicephalooides* Neumann; Kratz
 1956: *H. anatomicum anatomicum* Koch; Hoogstraal erroneously synonymized *H. rhipicephalooides* under this name
 1957: *H. rhipicephalooides* Neumann; Feldman-Muhsam
 1967: *H. rhipicephalooides* Neumann; Hoogstraal, Kaiser & Ornsbee
 1967: *H. rhipicephalooides* Neumann; Theodor & Costa
 1983: *H. rhipicephalooides* Neumann; Kolonin
 1992: *H. rhipicephalooides* Neumann; Keirans

Hyalomma rufipes Koch, 1844
 Arch. Naturgesch., 10 (1)
 1844: *Hyalomma rufipes*; Koch, original description
 1844: *Hyalomma grossum*; Koch, as new species
 1899: Nec *Hyalomma rufipes* Koch; Neumann proposed that *H. rufipes* Koch is a synonym of *H. aegyptium* (L.)
 1900: *H. grossum* Koch; Pocock
 1919: *Hyalomma aegyptium impressum rufipes* Koch; Schulze, new rank
 1919: *Hyalomma aegyptium impressum typica*; Schulze, as new form
 1930: *Hyalomma impressum rufipes* Koch; Schulze & Schlottke, new rank
 1930: *H. impressum impressum* Koch; Tonelli-Rondelli, pro parte (see Hoogstraal, 1956)
 1930: *H. impressum rufipes* Koch; Tonelli-Rondelli
 1931: *Hyalomma aequipunctatum*; Olenev, as new species
 1932: *H. aegyptium* (Linnaeus); Daubney, pro parte (see Hoogstraal, 1956)
 1940: *H. aequipunctatum* Olenev; Kratz
 1940: *H. impressum* Koch; Pomerantzev, Matikashvilli & Lototsky, pro parte
 1945: *H. savignyi impressa* Koch; Girard & Rousselot
 1946: *H. marginatum impressum* Koch; Pomerantzev, pro parte
 1949: *H. impressum rufipes* Koch; Unsworth
 1949: Nec *Hyalomma rufipes glabrum*; Delpy, as new subspecies (see notes under the item *Hyalomma marginatum turanicum*)
 1949: *H. aequipunctatum* Olenev; Delpy
 1950: *H. plumbeum impressum*; Pomerantzev
 1956: *H. rufipes* Koch; Hoogstraal
 1957: *H. rufipes* Koch; Hoogstraal
 1958: *H. rufipes* Koch; Santos Dias

- 1960: *Hyalomma marginatum rufipes* Koch; Hoogstraal & Kaiser,
new rank
 1966: *H. rufipes* Kochg; Elbl & Anastos
 1967: *H. rufipes* Koch; Yeoman & Walker
 1983: *H. marginatum rufipes* Koch; Kolonin
 1992: *H. rufipes* Koch; Keirans

Hyalomma rufipes glabrum Delpy, 1949
Ann. Parasit. Hum. Comp., 24 (1-2)
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma marginatum turanicum*

Hyalomma savignyi (Gervais, 1844)
Histoire Naturelle des Insectes, 3
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma marginatum marginatum*

Hyalomma savignyi armeniorum Schulze &
 Schlottke, 1930
Sber. Abh. Naturf. Ges. Rostock, 2
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma anatolicum anatolicum*

Hyalomma savignyi exsul Schulze & Schlottke, 1930
Sber. Abh. Naturf. Ges. Rostock, 2
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma anatolicum anatolicum*

Hyalomma savignyi iberum Schulze & Schlottke,
 1930
Sber. Abh. Naturf. Ges. Rostock, 2
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma marginatum marginatum*

Hyalomma savignyi impeltatum Schulze &
 Schlottke, 1930
Sber. Abh. Naturf. Ges. Rostock, 2
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma impeltatum*

Hyalomma savignyi impressa Rousselot, 1946
Ann. Parasit. Hum. Comp., 21 (3-4)
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma rufipes*

Hyalomma savignyi intermedia Rousselot, 1946
Ann. Parasit. Hum. Comp., 21 (3-4)
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma impressum*

Hyalomma savignyi mesopotamicum Schulze, 1919
Sber. Ges. Naturf. Freunde Berl., 5
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma anatolicum anatolicum*

Hyalomma savignyi typica Rousselot, 1946
Ann. Parasit. Hum. Comp., 21 (3-4)
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma anatolicum anatolicum*

Hyalomma scupense Schulze, 1918
Sber. Ges. Naturf. Freunde Berl., 1-2
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma detritum*

Hyalomma scupense detritum Schulze, 1919
Sber. Ges. Naturf. Freunde Berl., 5
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma detritum*

Hyalomma schulzei Olenev, 1931

Parazit. Sborn. Zool. Muz. Akad. Nauk., 2

1931: *Hyalomma schulzei*; Olenev, original description1950: *H. schulzei* Olenev; Pomerantzev1948: *H. schulzei* Olenev; Adler & Feldman-Muhsam1958: *H. schulzei* Olenev; Hoogstraal & Kaiser1964: *H. schulzei* Olenev; Kaiser & Hoogstraal1983: *H. schulzei* Olenev; Kolonin1992: *H. schulzei* Olenev; Keirans***Hyalomma sharifi*** Schulze & Schlottke, 1930

Sber. Abh. Naturf. Ges. Rostock, 2

See notes under the item *Hyalomma detritum****Hyalomma sharifi isaaci*** Sharif, 1928

Rec. Indian Mus., 30 (3)

See notes under the item *Hyalomma marginatum isaaci****Hyalomma somalicum*** Tonnelli-Rondelli, 1935

Atti Soc. Ital. Sci. Nat., 74 (3)

See notes unde the item *Hyalomma anatolicum anatolicum****Hyalomma spinosum*** Rudow, 1870

Z. Ges. Naturw., 1

See notes under the item *Amblyomma spinosum****Hyalomma steineri codinai*** Schulze & Gossel in Schulze, 1936

Zool. Anz., 114 (7-8)

See notes under the item *Hyalomma detritum****Hyalomma steineri enigkianum*** Schulze, 1950

Z. Parasitenk., 14 (6)

"Probable connection with *Hyalomma scupense*" following Lamontellerie (1965), but this is a synonym of *Hyalomma detritum****Hyalomma steineri steineri*** Schulze & Gossel in Schulze, 1936

Zool. Anz., 114 (7-8)

See notes under the item *Hyalomma detritum****Hyalomma syriacum*** Koch, 1844

Arch. Naturgesch., 10 (1)

See notes under the item *Hyalomma aegyptium****Hyalomma syriacum punctata*** Schulze, 1919

Sber. Ges. Naturf. Freunde Berl., 5

See notes under the item *Hyalomma aegyptium****Hyalomma syriacum typica*** Schulze, 1919

Sber. Ges. Naturf. Freunde Berl., 5

See notes under the item *Hyalomma aegyptium****Hyalomma transcaucasicum*** Olenev, 1934

Izv. Akad. Nauk SSSR, 2-3

See notes under the item *Hyalomma detritum*

Hyalomma transiens Schulze, 1919
 Sber. Ges. Naturf. Freunde Berl., 5
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma truncatum*

Hyalomma truncatum Koch, 1844
 Arch. Naturgesch., 10 (1)
 1844: *Hyalomma truncatum*; Koch, original descripton
 1919: *Hyalomma aegyptium impressum transiens*; Schulze, as new form
 1924: *H. aegyptium impressum transiens* Schulze; Chodzeisner
 1930: *Hyalomma impressum transiens* Schulze; Schulze & Schlottke, new rank
 1930: *Hyalomma impressum nitidum*; Schulze & Schlottke, as new subspecies
 1930: *Hyalomma impressum nitidum brevipes*; Schulze & Schlottke, as new form
 1930: *Hyalomma planum*; Schulze & Schlottke, as new species
 1930: *Hyalomma zambesianum*; Schulze & Schlottke, as new species
 1930: *Hyalomma impressum luteipes*; Schulze & Schlottke, as new species
 1936: *Hyalomma lewisi*; Schulze, as new species
 1948: *H. savignyi* (Gervais); Tendeiro, pro parte
 1949: *Hyalomma transiens* Schulze; Delpy, new rank
 1951: *H. savignyi* (Gervais); Tendeiro, pro parte
 1954: *H. transiens* Schulze; Rageau
 1954: *H. truncatum* Koch; Feldman-Muhsam
 1954: Nec *H. truncatum* Koch; Feldman-Muhsam stated that *H. impressum bruneiparmatum* is a synonym of *H. truncatum*, but it is currently recognized as a synonym of *H. albiparmatum*
 1954: *H. transiens* Schulze; Theiler & Robinson
 1954: *H. transiens* Schulze; Hoogstraal
 1956: *H. truncatum* Koch. Hoogstraal
 1967: *H. truncatum* Koch; Aeschlimann
 1967: *H. truncatum* Koch; Yeoman & Walker
 1976: *H. truncatum* Koch; Pegram
 1983: *H. truncatum* Koch; Kolonin
 1992: *H. truncatum* Koch; Keirans

Hyalomma tunesiacum Schulze & Schlottke, 1930
 Sber. Abh. Naturf. Ges. Rostock, 2
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma marginatum marginatum*

Hyalomma tunesiacum amurense Schulze in Olenev, 1931
 Opred. Faune USSR
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma dromedarii*

Hyalomma tunesiacum franchinii Tonelli-Rondelli, 1932
 Atti Soc. Ital. Sci. Nat., 71 (2)
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma franchinii*

Hyalomma tunesiacum ganorai Tonelli-Rondelli, 1932
 Atti Soc. Ital. Sci. Nat., 71 (2)
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma dromedarii*

Hyalomma tunesiacum pavlovskyi Schulze & Schlottke, 1930
Sber. Abh. Naturf. Ges. Rostock, 2
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma detritum*

Hyalomma tunesiacum turkmeniense Olenev, 1931
Z. Parasitenk., 4 (1)
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma anatolicum anatolicum*

Hyalomma turanicum Pomerantzev, 1946
Opred. Faune SSSR Zool. Inst. Akad. Nauk SSSR, 26
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma marginatum turanicum*

Hyalomma turkestanica Kheisen, 1967
Zool. Zhurnal, 46 (11)
 Lapsus for *Hyalomma turkmeniense*?

Hyalomma turkmeniense Olenev, 1931
Z. Parasitenk., 4 (1)
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma anatolicum anatolicum*

Hyalomma uralese Schulze & Schlottke, 1930
Sber. Abh. Naturf. Ges. Rostock, 2
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma detritum*

Hyalomma utriculus Berlese, 1889
Attis. Ven.-Trent. Sc. Nat. Padova, 10(2)
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma aegyptium*

Hyalomma varani Rudow, 1870
Z. Ges. Naturw., 1
 See notes under the item *Amblyomma varani*

Hyalomma verae Olenev, 1931
Parazit. Sborn. Zool. Mus. Akad. Nauk, 2
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma detritum*

Hyalomma volgense Schulze & Schlottke, 1930
Sber. Abh. Naturf. Ges. Rostock, 2
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma detritum*

Hyalomma yakimovi Olenev, 1931
Z. Parasitenk., 4 (1)
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma dromedarii*

Hyalomma yakimovi persiacum Olenev, 1931
Z. Parasitenk., 4 (1)
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma dromedarii*

Hyalomma zambesianum Schulze & Schlottke, 1930
Sber. Abh. Naturf. Ges. Rostock, 2
 See notes under the item *Hyalomma truncatum*

GENUS MARGAROPUS KARSCH, 1879

Margaropus annulatus (Say, 1821)
J. Acad. Sci. Nat. Phila., v. 2

See notes under the item *Boophilus annulatus*

Margaropus annulatus australis (Fuller, 1899)
 Agric. J. Cape G.H., 14 (6)

See notes under the item *Boophilus microplus*

Margaropus annulatus calcaratus (Birula, 1894)
 Trudy Imp. St.Peterb. Obshch. Estest, 24(2)
 See notes under the item *Boophilus annulatus*

Margaropus annulatus caudatus (Neumann, 1897)
 Mém. Soc. Zool. Fr., 10 (3-4)
 See notes under the item *Boophilus annulatus*

Margaropus annulatus decoloratus (Koch, 1844)
 Arch. Naturgesch., 10 (1)
 See notes under the item *Boophilus decoloratus*

Margaropus annulatus mexicanus Macías Valádez,
 1923
 Mem. Soc. Cien. "Antonio Alzate", 41 (4)
 See notes under the item *Boophilus annulatus*

Margaropus annulatus microp hilus Castellani &
 Chalmers, 1910
 Manual of Tropical Medicine
 See notes under the item *Boophilus annulatus*

Margaropus annulatus microplus (Canestrini,
 1888)
 Atti Soc. Veneto-Trent. Sci. Nat. Padova, 11(1)
 See notes under the item *Boophilus microplus*

Margaropus argentinus (Neumann, 1901)
 Mém. Soc. Zool. Fr., 14 (2-3)
 See notes under the item *Boophilus annulatus*

Margaropus australis (Fuller, 1899)
 Agric. J. Cape G.H., 14 (6)
 See notes under the item *Boophilus microplus*

Margaropus calcaratus (Birula, 1894)
 Trudy Imp. St.Peterb. Obshch. Estest, 24(2)
 See notes under the item *Boophilus annulatus*

Margaropus caudatus (Neumann, 1897)
 Mém. Soc. Zool. Fr., 10 (3-4)
 See notes under the item *Boophilus annulatus*

Margaropus decoloratus (Koch, 1844)
 Arch. Naturgesch., 10 (1)
 See notes under the item *Boophilus decoloratus*

Margaropus lounsburyi Neumann, 1907
 Arch. Parasit., 11 (2)
 See notes under the item *Margaropus winthemi*

Margaropus microp hilus Castellani & Chalmers, 1910

Manual of Tropical Medicine
See notes under the item *Boophilus annulatus*

Margaropus microplus (Canestrini, 1888)
Atti Soc. Veneto-Trent. Sci. Nat. Padova, 11(1)
See notes under the item *Boophilus microplus*

Margaropus phthirioides (Cooper & Robinson, 1907)
J. Linn. Soc. Lond., Zool., 30 (195)
See notes under the item *Margaropus winthemi*

Margaropus reidi Hoogstraal, 1956
African Ixodoidea, Vol. I, Washington, 1101 pp.
1956: *Margaropus reidi*; Hoogstraal, original description
1973: *M. reidi* Hoogstraal; Walker & Lawrence
1984: *M. reidi* Hoogstraal; Kolonin
1992: *M. reidi* Hoogstraal; Keirans

Margaropus wileyi Walker & Lawrence, 1973
Onderstepoort J. Vet. Res., 40 (1)
1973: *Margaropus wileyi*; Walker & Lawrence, original description
1984: *M. wileyi* Walker & Lawrence; Kolonin
1992: *M. wileyi* Walker & Lawrence; Keirans

Margaropus winthemi Karsch, 1879
Mitt. Münch. Ent. Ver., 3
1879: *Margaropus winthemi*; Karsch, original description
1907: *Margaropus lounsburyi*; Neumann, as new species
1907: *Margaropus phthirioides*; Cooper & Robinson, as new species
1928: *Boophilus winthemi* (Karsch); Jack
1956: *M. winthemi* Karsch; Hoogstraal
1958: *M. winthemi* Karsch; Theiler & Salisbury
1962: *M. winthemi* Karsch; Theiler
1973: *M. winthemi* Karsch; Walker & Lawrence
1984: *M. winthemi* Karsch; Kolonin
1992: *M. winthemi* Karsch; Keirans

GENUS PALPOBOOPHILUS MINNING, 1934

Palpoboophilus brachyuris Kishida, 1939
Zool. Mag., Tokyo, 51 (7)
See notes under the item *Boophilus microplus*

Palpoboophilus decoloratus (Koch, 1844)
Arch. Naturgesch., 10 (1)
See notes under the item *Boophilus decoloratus*

Palpoboophilus minningi (Kishida, 1936)
Lansania, 7 (69)
See notes under the item *Boophilus microplus*

GENUS RHIPICENTOR NUTTALL & WARBURTON, 1908

Rhipicentor bicornis Nuttall & Warburton, 1908

Proc. Camb. Phil. Soc., 14(4)
 1908: *Rhipicentor bicornis*; Nuttall & Warburton, original description
 1908: *Rhipicephalus gladiger*; Neumann, as new species
 1924: *Rhipicentor gladiger* (Neumann); Jacob, new combination
 1936: *Rhipicephalus bicornis* (Nuttall & Warburton); Brumpt, new combination
 1984: *Rhipicentor bicornis* Nuttall & Warburton; Kolonin
 1984: *Rhipicentor bicornis* Nuttall & Warburton; Keirans
 1992: *Rhipicentor bicornis* Nuttall & Warburton; Keirans

Rhipicentor gladiger (Neumann, 1908)

Arch. Parasit., 12 (1)

See notes under the item *Rhipicentor bicornis*

Rhipicentor nuttalli Cooper & Robinson, 1908

Proc. Camb. Phil. Soc., 14(5)

1908: *Rhipicentor nuttalli*; Cooper & Robinson, original description

1908: *Rhipicentor vicinus*; Neumann, as new species

1984: *Rhipicentor nuttalli* Cooper & Robinson; Kolonin

1984: *Rhipicentor nuttalli* Cooper & Robinson; Keirans

1992: *Rhipicentor nuttalli* Cooper & Robinson; Keirans

Rhipicentor vicinus Neumann, 1908

Ann. Trans. Mus., 1

See notes under the item *Rhipicentor nuttalli*

GENUS UROBOOPHILUS MINNING, 1934

Uroboophilus australis (Fuller, 1899)

Agric. J. Cape G.H., 14 (6)

See notes under the item *Boophilus microplus*

Uroboophilus caudatus (Neumann, 1897)

Mém. Soc. Zool. Fr., 10 (3-4)

See notes under the item *Boophilus annulatus*

Uroboophilus cyclops (Minning, 1934)

Z. Parasitenk., 7 (1)

See notes under the item *Boophilus microplus*

Uroboophilus distans (Minning, 1934)

Z. Parasitenk., 7 (1)

See note under the item *Boophilus microplus*

Uroboophilus fallax (Minning, 1934)

Z. Parasitenk., 7 (1)

See notes under the item *Boophilus microplus*

Uroboophilus indicus Minning, 1936

Z. Parasitenk., 8 (3)

See notes under the item *Boophilus microplus*

Uroboophilus kriiggsmani (Minning, 1934)

Z. Parasitenk., 7 (1)

See notes under the item *Boophilus microplus*

Uroboophilus longiscutatus (Minning, 1934)
Z. Parasitenk., 7 (1)
See notes under the item *Boophilus microplus*

Uroboophilus microplus (Canestrini, 1888)
Atti Soc. Veneto-Trent. Sci. Nat. Padova, 11(1)
See notes under the item *Boophilus microplus*

Uroboophilus occidentalis Minning, 1936
Z. Parasitenk., 8 (3)
See notes under the item *Boophilus microplus*

Uroboophilus rotundiscutatus (Minning, 1934)
Z. Parasitenk., 7 (1)
See notes under the item *Boophilus microplus*

Uroboophilus sharifi (Minning, 1934)
Z. Parasitenk., 7 (1)
See notes under the item *Boophilus microplus*

Uroboophilus sinensis (Minning, 1934)
Z. Parasitenk., 7 (1)
See notes under the item *Boophilus microplus*

REFERENCES.

- Adler, S., Feldman-Muhsam, B., 1946. The differentiation of ticks of the genus *Hyalomma* in Palestine. *Refuah Vet.*, 3(3): 91-94.
- Aeschlimann, A., 1961. Sur quelques tiques (Ixodoidea) du district de l'Ulanga (Tanganyika). *Acta Tropica*, 18(4): 351-358.
- Aeschlimann, A., 1963. Observations sur la morphologie, la biologie et le développement d'*Amblyomma compressum* (Macalister, 1872) la tique des pangolins d'Afrique Occidentale. *Acta Tropica*, 20(2); 154-177.
- Aeschlimann, A., 1967. Biologie et écologie des tiques (Ixodoidea) de Côte d'Ivoire. *Acta Tropica*, 24(4): 282-405.
- Alessandrini, G.C., 1917. Le piroplasmosi ed i mezzi per prevenirle e combatterle. *Ann. Ig.*, 27(2): 100-110.
- Alwar, V.S., 1960. Notes on the incidence of hard ticks of the subfamily Amblyomminae Salmon et Stiles, 1901 in Madras. *Indian. Vet. J.*, 37(9): 433-435.
- Anastos, G., 1950. The scutate ticks, or Ixodidae, of Indonesia. *Entomol. aner.*, 30(1-4): 1-144.
- Anastos, G., 1954. The 3rd Danish expedition to Central Asia. Zoological Results. 12: Ticks (Chelicerata) from Afghanistan. *Vid. Medd. Dansk naturhist. foren.*, 116: 169-173.
- Aragão, H.B., 1908. Algumas novas espécies de carapatos brasileiros. *Trab. Inst. Manginhos*, Rio de J., 19 pp.
- Aragão, H.B., 1911. Notas sobre ixodídas brasileiros. *Mem. Inst. Oswaldo Cruz*, 3(2): 145-195.
- Aragão, H.B., 1918. Notas ixodológicas. *Rev. Mus. Paul.*, 10: 417.
- Aragão, H.B., 1935. Observações sobre os Ixodídeos da República Argentina. *Mem. Inst. Oswaldo Cruz*, 30: 519-533.
- Aragão, H.B., 1936. Ixodídas brasileiros e de alguns países limitrofes. *Mem. Inst. Oswaldo Cruz*, 31: 759-844.
- Aragão, H.B., Fonseca, F., 1954. Notas de Ixodologia. V. A propósito da validades de algumas espécies do gênero *Amblyomma* do continente Americano (Acari: Ixodidae). *Mem. Inst. Oswaldo Cruz*, 51: 485-492.
- Aragão H.B., Fonseca, F., 1961. Notas de Ixodologia. Lista e chave para os representantes da fauna ixodológica Brasileira. *Mem. Inst. Oswaldo Cruz*, 59(2): 115-129.
- Audouin, J.V., 1827. Description de l'Egypte, ou recueil des observations et des recherches qui ont été faites en Egypte pendant l'expédition de l'armée française, publié par les ordres de sa majesté l'Empereur Napoléon le Grand, Zoologie, Ed. 2, 22 pp.
- Audy, J.R., Nadchatram, L., Lim, B.-L., 1960. Host distribution of Malayan ticks (Ixodoidea). Malaysian parasites. *XLIX. Stud. Inst. Med. Res.*, 29: 225.
- Balashov, Yu.S., 1964. The structure and development of genital system in ticks of the Superfamily Ixodoidea (In Russian). *Parazit. Sborn. Zool. Inst. Akad. Nauk SSSR*, 22: 28-60 (English translation NAMRU3-T319)
- Banks, N., 1907. A catalogue of the Acarina, or mites, of the United States. *Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus.*, 32: 595-625.

- Banks, N., 1908. A revision of the Ixodoidea, or ticks, of the United States. Tech. Ser. U.S. Bur. Ent., 15: 61 pp.
- Banks, N., 1914. Acarians from Brazil. Psyche, 21(5): 160-162.
- Banks, N., 1915. The Acarina or mites. A review of the group for the use of economic entomologists. Rep. Off. Scrc. U.S. Dep. Agric., 108: 153 pp.
- Barbara, B., Dios, R.L., 1918. Contribución al conocimiento de la sistemática y biología de los Ixodidae de la República Argentina y de algunos países vecinos. Rev. Soc. Med. Vet. B. Aires, 5(1): 21-55.
- Becklund, W.W., 1959. A note on the distribution of the tick *Amblyomma imitator* Kohls, 1958. J. Parasit., 45(4): 430.
- Bedford, G.A.H., 1920. Ticks found on man and his domestic animals and poultry in South Africa. J. Dept. Agric. S. Afr., 1(4): 317-340
- Bedford, G.A.H., 1926. A checklist and host-list of the external parasites found on South African Mammalia, Aves and Reptilia. Rep. Div. Vet. Res. Pretoria, S.Africa, 11 and 12(1): 705-817.
- Bedford, G.A.H., 1929. Notes on some African ticks, with descriptions of three new species. 15th Rep. Vet. Res. S. Afr., 1: 493-499.
- Bedford, G.A.H., 1932. A checklist and host-list of the external parasites found on South African Mammalia, Aves and Reptilia. 2nd Ed. Rep. Div. Vet. Res. Pretoria, S.Africa, 18: 223-523.
- Bedford, G.A.H., 1936. A synoptic check-list and host-list of the ectoparasites found on South African Mammalia, Aves, and Reptilia (Supplement 1). Onderstepoort J. Vet. Sci., 1(1): 15-18.
- Bequaert, J.C., 1926. Medical and economical entomology. Contr. Harv. Inst. Trop. Biol. Med., 4: 155-257.
- Bequaert, J.C. 1930. Ticks collect by the American Museum Congo Expedition 1909-1915, with notes on the parasites and predacious enemies of these arthropods. Amer. Mus. Novit., 426: 1-12
- Bequaert, J.C., 1946. The ticks, or Ixodoidea, of the northeastern United States and eastern Canada. Ent. Amer., 25(2): 73-120, (3): 121-184, (4): 185-232.
- Berlese, 1888. Cited in Bibliography of Ixodoidea by Nuttall, Robinson & Cooper, 1911
- Beron, P., 1973. Catalogue des acariens parasites et commensaux des Mammifères en Bulgarie. Sofia, 334 pp.
- Birula, A., 1895. Ixodidae nuovi vel parum cogniti Musei Zoologici Academiae Caesareae Scientiariorum Petropolitanae. Izv. Imp. Akad. Nauk., 2(4): 353-364.
- Bishopp, F.C., Trembley, H.L., 1945. Distribution and hosts of certain North American ticks. J. Parasit., 31(1): 1-56.
- Boero, J.J., 1944. Los ixodideos de la República Argentina. Ministerio de Agricultura. Bol. Téc. Dir. gen. Ganad. B. Aires, pp:1-68
- Brumpt, E., 1927. Précis de Parasitologie, 4 éd., Paris, 1452 pp.

- Brumpt, E. 1936. *Précis de Parasitologie*, 5 éd., Paris, 2 vol.
- Buitendijk, A.M., 1945. Voorloopige catalogus van de acari in de collectie-Oudemans. Zool. Meded. 24(3-4):281-391.
- Camicas, J.-L., 1970. Contribution à l'étude des tiques du Sénégal (Acarina, Ixodoidea). I. Les larves d'*Amblyomma Koch* et d'*Hyalomma Koch*. *Acarologia*, 12(1): 71-102.
- Campana-Rouget, Y., 1959. La téратologie des tiques (1). *Ann. parasit. Hum. Comp.*, 34(1-2): 209-260.
- Canestrini, G., 1890. Prospetto dell'acarofauna italiana. Pt. 4: Famiglie Tetranychini, Ixodini, Argasini. Padova, pp: 427-450.
- Canestrini, G., Fanzago, F., 1878. Intorno agli Acari italiani. Atti R. Ist. Veneto Sci. Lett. Arti, 4(1): 69-208.
- Castellani, A., Chalmers, A.J., 1910. Manual of Tropical Medicine. London, 1242 pp.
- Castellani, A., Chalmers, A.J., 1919. Manual of Tropical medicine, 3rd Ed., London, 2436 pp.
- Cerny, V., 1966. Nuevas garrapatas en aves y reptiles de Cuba. Poeyana, 26: 1-10.
- Cerny, V., 1967. Some results on tick investigation in Cuba. Wiadom. Parazytol., 4-5: 533-537.
- Chang, 1958. Cited by Doss and Anastos, 1977.
- Chodziesner, M., 1924. Beiträge zur Kenntnis der Zecken mit besonderer Berücksichtigung der Gattung *Hyalomma Koch*. Zool. Jb. Abt., 47(4-6): 505-572.
- Clifford, C.M., Anastos, G., 1960. The use of chaetotaxy in the identification of larval ticks (Acarina: Ixodidae). J. Parasitol., 46(5): 567-578.
- Clifford, C.M., Kohls, G.M., 1962. Description of the female of *Dermacentor latus* Cooley and Kohls and notes on *Amblyomma albopictum* Neumann (Acarina: Ixodidae). J. Parasitol., 48(3): 486-489
- Clifford, C.M., Anastos, G., Elbl, A., 1961. The larval Ixodid ticks of the Eastern United States. Misc. Publ. Entomol. Soc. Am., 2(3): 213-237.
- Colas-Belcour, J., 1931. Notes sur la faune parasitologique des oasis de Tozeur et Kebili. Arch. Inst. Pasteur Tunis, 20(1): 66-72.
- Colas-Belcour, J., Rageau, J., 1951. Tiques de Tunisie: Ixodines. Arch. Inst. Pasteur Maroc, 4(4): 360-367.
- Cooley, R.A., Kohls, G.M., 1939. *Amblyomma philipi* a new tick from Texas and Mexico, with a key to known species in *Amblyomma* in the United States (Acarina: ixodidae). Publ. Hlth. Rep. U.S. Publ. Hlth. Sevr., 54(2): 44-47.
- Cooley, R.A., Kohls, G.M., 1944. The genus *Amblyomma* (Ixodidae) in the United States. J. Parasitol., 30(2): 77-111
- Cooper, W.F., Robinson, L.E., 1907. Note on a new South African tick, *Rhipicephalus phthiriooides*, sp. n. J. Linn. Soc. (Zool.), 30: 35-38
- Cooper, W.F., Robinson, L.E., 1908. On six new species of Ixodidae, including a second species of the new genus *Rhipicentor* Nuttall & Warburton. Proc. Camb. Phil. Soc., 14(5): 457-470.

- Correa, O., 1954. Carrapatos determinados no Rio Grande do Sul. Biologia, patologia e contrôle. Bol. Dir. Prod. Anim. Rio Grande Sul, 10(18): 38-55.
- Curbelo Hernández, A., Márques Biscay, V., 1951. Importancia epidemiológica de las garrapatas en Cuba. Rev. med. pinar, 1(4): 77-81.
- De Geer, C., 1778. Mémoire pour servir à l'histoire des insectes, 7. Stockholm, 950 pp.
- Delpy, L.P., 1936. Notes sur les ixodidés du genre *Hyalomma* (Koch). Ann. Parasit. Hum. Comp., 14(3): 206-245
- Delpy, L.P., 1937. Notes sur les ixodidés du genre *Hyalomma* (Koch). II. *Hyalomma schulzei* Olenev 1931. Ann. Parasit. Hum. Comp., 15(5): 419-430.
- Delpy, L.-P., 1946. Revision, par des voies experimentalles du genre *Hyalomma* C.L. Koch, 1844 (Acarina:Ixodoidea, Ixodidae). Note préliminaire. Ann. Parasit. Hum. Comp., 21(5-6): 267-293
- Delpy, L.-P., 1949a. Revision par des voies experimentalles du genre *Hyalomma* C.L.Koch 1844. Ann. Parasit. Hum. Comp., 24(1-2): 97-109
- Delpy, L.-P., 1949b. Essai critique de synonymie du genre *Hyalomma* C.L.Koch 1844 depuis Linné, 1758. Ann. Parasit. Hum. Comp., 24(5-6): 464-494.
- Desportes, C., 1938. A propos d'une nymphe monstrueuse de *Hyalomma mauritanicum* Senevet. Ann. Parasit. Hum. Comp., 21(1-2): 74-88.
- Dhanda, V., Rao, T.R., 1964. A report on a collection of ixodid ticks made in the North East frontier agency, India. Ind. Med. Res., 52(11): 1139-1153.
- Díaz-Ungría, C., 1957. Nota sobre las especies de Acarina de Venezuela. Rev. San. Asist. Soc., 22(5-6): 457-467.
- Dios, R.L., 1917. Sistemática y biología de los ixodídeos argentinos. Contribución a su estudio. An. Soc. Rur. Argent., 51(3): 249-251.
- Dios, R.L., Knopoff, R., 1930. Sobre Ixodoidea de la República Argentina. Rev. Soc. Argent. Biol., 6(9-10): 593-627.
- Dios, R.L., Knopoff, R., 1934. Sobre Ixodoidea de la República Argentna. Rev. Inst. Bact. Dep. Nac. Hig., 6(3): 359-412.
- Domrow, R., Nadchatram, M., 1963. Two field collections of Malayan ticks and mites. Malay. Nat. J., 17(3): 145-164.
- Dönitz, W., 1905. Die Zecken des Rindes als krankheitsüberträger. S.B. Ges Naturf. Fr. berl., 4: 105-134.
- Dönitz, W., 1909. Über das Zeckengenuss *Amblyomma*. S.B.Ges. Naturf. Fr. berl., 8: 440-482.
- Doss, M.A., Anastos, G., 1977. Inddx-catalogue of Medical and Veterinary Zoology. Special publication No. 3. III.- Checklist of families, genera, species, an subspecies of ticks. Washington, 97 pp.
- Dugès, A., 1887. *Ixodes herrerae*. La Naturaleza, Periódico Científico de la Soc. mex. de Hist. Nat., 1: 487.
- Dumbleton, L.J., 1953. The ticks (Ixodoidea) of the New Zealand subregion. Bull. Cape Exped. Ser., 14: 1-53.

- Dumbleton, L.J., 1963. A synopsis of ticks (Acarina: Ixodoidea) of the New Zealand subregion. *Tuatara*, 11(2): 72-78.
- Duméril, C.D., 1829. Tique (Crotonus). *Dict. Sci. Nat.*, 54: 401-402.
- Dunn, L.H., 1934. Ticks from tapirs of Panama. *J. Parasit.*, 20(5): 312.
- Eads, R.B., 1948. New hosts and distribution records for *Amblyomma inornatum*. *J. Econ. Entomol.*, 44(5): 819-820
- Eads, R.B., Menzies, G.C., Hightower, B.G., 1956. The ticks of Texas, with notes on their medical significance. *Tex. J. Sci.*, 8(7): 7-24.
- Elbl, A., 1964. Mission de zoologie médicale au Maniema (Congo, Leopoldville) 9P.L.G. Benoit, 1959). 6. Acarina-Ixodidae. *Ann. Mus. R. Afr. Cent. Sér. 8, Sci. Zool.*, 132: 105-111.
- Elbl, A., Anastos, G., 1966. Ixodid ticks (Acarina, Ixodidae) of Central Africa. Vol. I. General introduction. Genus *Amblyomma* Koch, 1844. *Ann. Mus. Roy. Afr. Cent. Ser. Svo.*, S. Sci. Zool., 145: 1-275.
- Enigk, K., Grittner, I., 1953. Zur Zucht und Biologie der Zecken. *Z. parasitenk.*, 16(1): 56-83.
- Estrada-Peña, A., 1991. Check-list of the species of Ticks (Ixodoidea). Part I. Genera *Haemaphysalis*, *Anocentor*, *Cosmiomma* and *Dermacentor*. *Documents de Travail de L'I.R.Sc.N.B.*, 63: 1-58.
- Estrada-Peña, A., Guglielmone, A., Mangold, A., Castellá, J. 1993. A description of *Amblyomma tigrinum* Koch, A. *neumannii* Ribaga and A. *testudinis* (Conil) immatures. *Folia Parasitol.*, 40: 147-153.
- Fabricius, J.C., 1794. *Entomologia Systematica, emendata et aucta, secundum classes, ordines, genera, species, adjectis synonymis, locis, observationibus, descriptionibus*, 4. *Hafniae*, 472 pp.
- Fabricius, J.C., 1805. *Systema autliatorum secundum classes ordines, genera, species, adjectis synonyms, locis observationibus, descriptionibus*. *Brunsvigae XIV+15-372+30 pp.*
- Fain, A., 1949. Contribution à l'étude des arthropodes piqueurs dans le territoire de Banningville (Régions du Bas-Kwango et Bas-Kwili). *Rev. Zool. Bot. Afr.*, 42(2): 175-182.
- Fairchild, G.B., 1943. Cited by Jones, Clifford, Keirans & Kohls, 1974.
- Fairchild, G.B., Kohls, G.M., Tipton, V.J., 1966. The ticks of Panama (Acarina: Ixodoidea). In: The ectoparasites of Panama, pp: 167-219
- Feider, Z., 1964. *Fauna Republicii Populare Romane. Arachnida. Bucuresti, vol. 5, fasc. 2. Acaromorpha, Suprafamilia Ixodoidea*, 407 pp.
- Feldman-Muhsam, B., 1954. Revision of the genus *Hyalomma*. I. Description of Koch's types. *Bull. Res. Counc. Israel*, 4(2): 150-170.
- Feldman-Muhsam, B., 1957. Revision fo the genus *Hyalomma*. II. The subgenus *Hyalommina*. *Parasitology*, 47(1-2): 46-59
- Feldman-Muhsam, B., 1960. The ticks of Sinai. *Bull. Res. Counc. Israel*, 9: 57-64

- Feldman-Muhsam, B., 1962. Revision fo the genus *Hyalomma*. III. *H. lusitanicum* and *H. anatolicum*. Parasitology, 52: 211-219.
- Ferguson, E.W., 1925. Australian ticks. Aust. Zool., 4(1): 24-35.
- Fielding, J.W., 1926. Australian ticks. Commonw. Aust. Dept. Health Serv. Publ. (Trop. Div.) 9: 1-114.
- Floch & Abonnenc, 1940. Cited by Doss and Anastos, 1977.
- Floch & Abonnenc, 1941. Cited by Doss and Anastos, 1977.
- Floch, H., Fauran, P., 1958. Ixodides de la Guyane et des Antilles Françaises. Arch. Inst. Pasteur Guyane Franç., L'Inini, 19, 94 pp.
- Floch, H., Fauran, P., 1959. Les Ixodidae du genre *Amblyomma* en Guyane et aux Antilles Françaises. Acarologia, 1(2): 216-227.
- Floyd, T.M., Hoogstraal, H., 1956. Isolation of *Salmonella* from ticks in Egypt. Amer. J. trop. Med. Hyg., 5(2): 388-389.
- Fonseca et al., 1951. Cited by Hoogstraal, 1956 (paper not seen and not included in the bibliography of the work by Hoogstraal)
- Fonseca, F., 1934. Notes d'acarologie. XI. Validité de l'espece et cycle évolutif de l'*Amblyomma striatum* Koch, 1844. Mem. Inst. Butantan, 9: 43
- Fonseca, F., 1959. Notas de Acarologia. XLIL. Inquerito sobre a fauna acarologica de parasitas no nordeste do Brasil. Mem. Inst. Butantan, 28: 99-186.
- Fonseca, F., Aragão, H., 1952a. Notas de Ixodologia. II. Uma nova especie do genero *Amblyomma* e uma nova especie do genero *Ixodes* (Acari: Ixodidae). Mem. Inst. Oswaldo Cruz, 50: 713-726
- Fonseca, F., Aragão, H., 1952b. Notas de Ixodologia. IV. Considerações sobre a nomenclatura de algunas especies do genero *Amblyomma* do Israel e países limitrofes. Mem. Inst. Oswaldo Cruz, 50: 729.
- Franchini, G., 1926. Observatione entomologici sulle colonie Italiane. Nota II. Pathologica, 17: 494-495.
- Franchini, G., 1929. Sulla distribuzione degli ixodidi (Ixodoidea) nella nostre colonie. Cirenaica. Arch. Ital. Sci. med. Colon., 10(1): 2-7.
- Fuller, C., 1899. The common blue tick of Cape Colony and its relationships to the redwater ticks of North America and Australia. Agric. J.C.G.H., 14(6): 363-369.
- Galuzo, I.G., 1935. Russian vectors of bovine theileriosis. Trav. Fil. Acad. Sci. U.R.S.S. Tadzhikistan, 5: 187-197.
- Galuzo, I.G., 1944. Ecological basis of the control of the vectors of theileriosis in cattle. Fil. Akad. Nauk SSSR, ser. a, 3: 92-109.
- García Valdez, 1923 . Cited by Doss and Anastos, 1977.
- Gedoelst, 1911. Cited by Doss and Anastos, 1977
- Gerstäcker, C.E.A., 1873. Gliederthiere Ostafrika's von C.v.d. Decken's Reise, pp 464-470.
- Gervais, P., 1844. Histoire Naturelle des Insectes, fasc 3. Paris, 422 pp.
- Gil-Collado, J., 1936. Acaros Ixodoideos de Cataluña y Baleares. Mus. Barcen. Sci. Nat., Op. X, 11 pp.

- Girard, H., Rousselot, R. 1945. La rickettsiose bovine à *Rickettsia bovis* au Sudan français. Bull. Soc. Path. Exot., 38(3-4): 64-77.
- Gregory, 1966. Cited by Doss and Anastos, 1977.
- Guérin-Meneville, F.E., 1844. Iconographie du règne animal de G. Cuvier, ou représentation d'après nature de l'une des espèces les plus remarquables et souvent non encore figurées de chaque genre d'animaux. 4: Arachnides, Paris, 20 pp.
- Hasselquist, 1762. Cited by Doss and Anastos, 1977.
- Heath, A.G., 1977. Zoogeography of the New Zealand tick fauna. Tuatara, 23(1): 26-39.
- Hermann, J.F., 1804. Mémoire apterologique. An XII, pp 63-71, Strasbourg.
- Hirst, S., Hirst, L.F., 1910. Description of five new species of ticks (Ixodidae). Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., Ser. 8, 6: 299-308.
- Hirst, A.S., 1909. Ruwenzori expedition reports. 6: Arachnida. Trans. Zool. Soc. Lond., 19(1): 57-58.
- Hoffmann, A., 1962. Monografía de los Ixodoidea de Mexico. Rev. Soc. Mex. Hist. Nat., 23: 191-307.
- Hoogstraal, H., 1953. On ticks (Ixodidae) of French Somaliland and the rediscovery of *Rhipicephalus longicoxatus* Neumann, 1905. Ann. Entomol. Soc. Amer., 46(3): 391-398.
- Hoogstraal, H., 1954. Noteworthy African tick records in the British Museum (Natural History) collections. Proc. Entomol. Soc. Wash., 56(6): 273-279.
- Hoogstraal, H., 1956. African Ixodoidea. I. Ticks of the Sudan, with special reference to Equatoria province and with preliminary reviews of the genera *Boophilus*, *Margaropus* and *Hyalomma*. Washington, 1101 pp.
- Hoogstraal, H., 1979. The epidemiology of tick-borne Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever in Asia, Europe and Africa. J. Med. Entomol., 15(4): 307-317.
- Hoogstraal, H., Kaiser, M.N., 1958. Observations on Egyptian *Hyalomma* ticks (Ixodoidea, Ixodidae). 4. Identity, distribution, and hosts of *H. franchinii* Tonelli-Rondelli (new combination). Systematic status of *H. tunesiacum* Sc. and Sc. and its subspecies. Ann. Entom. Soc. Amer., 51(4): 397-400
- Hoogstraal, H., Kaiser, M.N., 1959. Observations on Egyptian *Hyalomma* ticks (Ixodoidea, Ixodidae). 5. Biological notes and differences in identity of *H. anatomicum* and its subspecies *anatomicum* Koch and *excavatum* Koch among Russian and other workers. Identity of *H. lusitanicum*. Ann. Entom. Soc. Amer., 52(3): 243-261.
- Hoogstraal, H., Rack, G., 1967. Ticks (Ixodidae) collected by Deutsche-Indien Expedition, 1955-1958. J. Med. Entomol., 4(3): 284-288.
- Hoogstraal, H., Valdez, R., 1980. Ticks (Ixodoidea) from wild sheep and goats in Iran and medical and veterinary implications. Fieldiana Zool., 6: 1-6
- Hoogstraal, H., Kaiser, M.N., Ornsbee, R.A., 1967. *Hyalomma (Hyalommina) rhipicephalooides* Neumann (Ixodoidea, Ixodidae): its identity, hosts, and ecology, and *Rickettsia conori*, *R. prowazecki* and *Coxiella burnetii*

- infections in rodent hosts in Egypt. J. Med. Entomol., 4(4): 391-400.
- Hoogstraal, H., Santana, F.J., Van Peenen, P.F.D., 1968. Ticks (Ixodoidea) of Mt. Sontra, Danang, Republic of Vietnam. Ann. Entomol. Soc. Amer., 61(3): 722-729.
- Hooker, W.A., Bishop, F.C., Wood, H.P., 1912. The life history and bionomics of some North American ticks. Bull. U.S. Bur. Ent., 106, 239 pp.
- Howard, C.W., 1908. A list of ticks of South Africa, with descriptions and keys. Ann. Transvaal Mus., 1(2): 73-172.
- Hunter, W.D., Hooker, W.A., 1907. Information concerning the North American fever tick with notes on other species. Bull. U.S. Bur. Ent., 72, 87 pp.
- Itagaki & Noda, 1944. Cited by Kolonin, 1983
- Itagaki, S., Noda, R., Chamaguchi, T., 1959. Studies on the ticks of the domestic animals of the Far East. Jap. Soc. Prom. Sci., 145 pp.
- Jack, R.W., 1928. Ticks infesting domestic animals in Southern Rhodesia. Rhod. Agric., 25(5): 537-556.
- Jacob, E., 1924. Die Verwandtschaftsbeziehungen der Zeckengattungen. Versuch eines natürlichen Systems auf vergleichendomorphologischer Grundlage. Parasitology, 16(3): 313-316.
- Johnston, 1932. Cited by Doss and Anastos, 1977
- Jones, E.K., Clifford, C.M., Keirans, J.E., Kohls, G.M., 1972. The ticks of Venezuela (Acarina: Ixodoidea) with a key to the species of Amblyomma of the western Hemisphere. Brigham Young Univ. Sci. Bull., 17(4): 1-40
- Kaiser, M.N., Hoogstraal, H., 1960. Cited by Doss and Anastos, 1977
- Kaiser, M.N., Hoogstraal, H., 1964. The *Hyalomma* ticks (Ixodoidea: Ixodidae) of Pakistan, India and Ceylon, with keys to the subgenera and species. Acarologia, 6(2): 257-286.
- Kaiser, M.N., Hoogstraal, H., 1968. Redescription of *Hyalomma* (*H.*) *erythraeum* Tonelli-Rondelli (resurrected), description of the female and immature stages, and hosts and distribution in Ethiopia and Somali Republic. Ann. Entomol. Soc. Amer., 61(5): 1228-1235.
- Kaplan, 1946. Cited by Doss and Anastos, 1977
- Karsch, F., 1879. Westafrikanische Arachniden gesammelt von Herr Stabsarzt. Dr. Falkenstein. Z. Gesamte. Naturwiss (3 folge), 52(4): 329-373.
- Kaufman, T.S., 1972. A revision of the genus *Aponomma* Neumann, 1899 (Acarina: Ixodidae). Diss. Th. Univ. Maryland, 389 pp.
- Kaul, H.N., Dhanda, V., Mishra, A.C., 1979. Survey of ixodid ticks in Orissa State, India. Ind. J. Anim. Sci., 49(9): 707-712.
- Keirans, J.E., 1972. Redescription of *Amblyomma fulvum* Neumann, 1899 (Acarina: Ixodidae), a parasite of the giant anaconda in Northern South America. J. Med. Entomol., 9(2): 138-139.
- Keirans, J.E., 1984. George Henry Falkiner Nuttall and the Nuttall Tick Catalogue. U.S. Dept. of Agric., 1785 pp.

- Keirans, J.E., 1992. Systematics of the Ixodida: an overview and some problems. In "Biology and Ecology of ticks"
- King, H.H., 1926. The ticks (Ixodoidea) of the Sudan. Ent. Bull. Sudan, 23: 21 pp..
- Kishida, 1936. Cited by Kolonin, 1983 (original paper not seen and not included in the references of the work of Kolonin).
- Kishida, 1939. Cited by Kolonin, 1983 (original paper not seen and not included in the references of the work of Kolonin).
- Koch, C.L., 1844. Systematische Uebersicht über die Ordnung der Zecken. Arch. Naturgesch., 1: 217-239.
- Koch, C.L., 1847. Uebersicht des Arachnidensystems, Heft 4, 136 pp, Nürnberg
- Kohls, G.M., 1950. Ticks (Ixodoidea) of the Philippines. Nat. Inst. Health Bull., 192: 1-28
- Kohls, G.M., 1956. Concerning the identity of *Amblyomma maculatum*, *A. tigrinum*, *A. triste*, and *A. ovatum* of Koch, 1844. Proc. Entomol. Soc. Wash., 58(3): 143-147.
- Kohls, G.M., 1957. Insects of Micronesia.. Acarina: Ixodoidea. Insects Micronesia, Honolulu, 3(3): 85 pp.
- Kohls, G.M., 1958. *Amblyomma imitator*, a new species of tick from Texas and Mexico, and remarks on the synonymy of *A. cajennense* (Fabricius) (Acarina, Ixodidae). J. Parasitol., 44(4): 430-433.
- Kolenati, 1857. Cited by Doss and Anastos, 1977
- Kolonin, G.V., 1983. World distribution of ixodid ticks. Genera *Hyalomma*, *Aponomma*, *Amblyomma*. Aka. Nauk SSSR, Dalln.Nauch. Tsentr. Tik. Inst. Geogr. Iz "Nauka" Moskva, 120 pp.
- Kolonin, G.V., 1984. World distribution of ixodid ticks. Genera *Dermacentor*, *Anocentor*, *Cosmiomma*, *Dermacentonomma*, *Nosomma*, *Rhipicentor*, *Rhipicephalus*, *Boophilus*, *Margaropus*, *Anomalohimalaya*. Aka. Nauk SSSR, Dalln.Nauch. Tsentr. Tik. Inst. Geogr. Iz "Nauka" Moskva, 94 pp.
- Koningsberger, J.C., 1900. Onderzoeken betrefende de Teken (Ixodidae) van Nederlandch-Indië. Teijsmania, XI, 1
- Kratz, W., 1940. Die Zeckengattung *Hyalomma* Koch. Ztschr. Parasitenkunde, 11(4): 510-562.
- Krijgsman, B.J., Ponto, S.A.S., 1931. Die Verbreitung der Zecken in Niederländisch-Ostindien. Ztschr. Parasitenkunde, 4(1): 141-146.
- Krijgsman, B.J., Ponto, S.A.A., 1932. De teken van den Oost-Indischen Archipelago. Veeartsenijk. Meded., 79: 1-62.
- Lahille, F., 1905. Contribution à l'étude des Ixodidés de la République Argentine. Repub. Argent. An. Min. Agr. (Sec. Zootech. Bact. Vet. Zool.), 2(2): 166 pp.
- Lamontellerie, M., 1960. Tiques (Acarina: Ixodoidea) du cercle de Sikasso (République Soudanaise). Bull. Soc. Pathol. Exot., 53(4): 751-757.
- Latreille, P.A., 1804. Histoire naturelle, générale et particulière, des crustacés et des insectes, An XII, 411 pp, Paris
- Lewis, E.A., 1934. A study of the ticks in Kenya Colony. The influence of natural conditions and other factors on their distribution and the incidence of tick-borne

- doseases. Part III. Investigations into the tick problem in the Masai Reserve. Bull. dept. Agric. Kenya, 7: 67 pp.
- Loveridge, 1923 Cited by Bequaert, 1930
- Lucas, H., 1845. Sur une nouvelle espèce d'arachnide qui appartient au genre *Ixodes* et que vit dans le contour interne de la cavité orbitaire du *Python sebae*, Dumeril et bibron (*Coluber sebae* Gmelin). Ann. Soc. Entomol. Fr., 3(2): 61-65.
- Lucas, H., 1850. Cited by Robinson, 1926
- Lucas, H., 1861. Note sur une nouvelle espèce du genre *Ixodes*. Ann. Soc. Entomol. Fr., 1(4): 225-226.
- Maa & Kuo, 1966. Cited by Kolonin, 1983
- Manson, 1907 Cite by Doss and Anastos, 1977
- Massey, A.Y., 1908. Some ticks of Central Africa. J. Trop Med. Hyg., 11(5): 70
- Matthysse, J.G., Colbo, M.H., 1987. The ixodid ticks of Uganda, Maryland, 426 pp.
- Megnin, 1876. Cited by Doss and Anastos, 1977
- Megnin, 1880. Cited by Doss and Anastos, 1977
- Minning, W., 1934. Beiträge zur Systematik und Morphologie der Zeckengattung *Boophilus* Curtice. Z. Parasitenk., 7(1): 1-43
- Minning, W., 1935. Zur Kenntnis des genus *Boophilus* Curtice I. Z. Parasitenk., 7(6): 719-721.
- Minning, W., 1936. Zur Kenntnis des genus *Boophilus* Curtice I. Z. Parasitenk., 8(3): 365-370.
- Morel, P.C., 1958. Les tiques des animaux domestiques de l'Afrique Occidentale française. Rev. Elev. et Méd. Vet. Pays Trop., 11(2): 153-189.
- Morel, P.C., 1959. Les *Hyalomma* (Acarines: Ixodidae) de France. Ann. Parasit. Hum. Comp., 34(4): 552-555.
- Morel, P.C., 1961. Tiques (Acarina: Ixodoidea) du parc national de Nio-kolo-Koba. Mem. Inst. Fr. Afr. nore, 62: 83-90.
- Morel, P.C., 1963. Biologie of ticks and transmission of piroplasmoses. Rep. 2 meet. FAO/OIE Expert Panel Tick-borne Dis. Livest. (Cairo, December, 1962), 54 pp.
- Morel, P.C., 1967. Les tiques des animaux sauvages des Antilles (Acariens, Ixodoidea). Acarologia, 9(2): 341-352.
- Morel, P.C., Finelle, P., 1961. Les tiques des animaux domestiques du Centre-Afrique. Rev. Elev. et Méd. Vet. Pays Trop., 14(2): 191-197.
- Morel, P.C., Graber, M., 1961. Les tiques des animaux domestiques du Tchad. Rev. Elev. et Méd. Vet. Pays Trop., 14(2): 199-203.
- Morel, P.C., Mouchet, J., 1958. Les tiques de Cameroun (Ixodidae et Argasidae). Ann. Parasitol., 33(1-2): 69-111.
- Morel, P.C., Rodhain, F., 1972. Contribution à la connaissance des tiques du sud de l'Ethiopie. Première partie. Bull. Soc. Pathol. Exot., 65(5): 725-732.
- Murray, A., 1877. A south Kensington Museum Science Handbook. Econ. Entomol.: Aptera I: 3-433.
- Murray, A., 1879. Economic entomology. APtera. I. London, 433 pp.

- Nagar, S.K., 1963. A revised key for the Delhi genus *Hyalomma* Koch (Acarina: Ixodidae). Ann. Zool., Agra, 4(4): 39-45.
- Nagar, S.K., 1962. A faunistic survey of the ticks (Ixodidae) from Delhi State with a revision of the genus *Hyalomma* Koch reported from India. Bull. Entomol., 3: 58-61.
- Neave, S.A., 1912. Note son the blood-sucking insects of eastern tropical Africa. Bull. Ent. Res., 3(3): 275-323.
- Neumann, L.G., 1897. Révision de la famille des Ixodoidés. 1e.Mémoire, Argasines Mém. Soc. Zool. Fr., 9: 1-44
- Neumann, L.G., 1899. Révision de la famille des Ixodoidés. 3e.Mémoire. Mém. Soc. Zool. Fr., 12: 107-294.
- Neumann, L.G., 1901. Révision de la famille des Ixodoidés. 4e.Mémoire. Mém. Soc. Zool. Fr., 14(2-3): 249-372.
- Neumann, L.G., 1902. Notes sur les ixodidés, I. Arch. parasit., 6(1): 109-128.
- Neumann, L.G., 1905. Notes sur les ixodidés, III. Arch. Parasit., 9(2): 225-241.
- Neumann, L.G., 1906. Notes sur les ixodidés, IV. Arch. Parasit., 10(2): 195-219.
- Neumann, L.G., 1907. Notes sur les ixodidés, V. Arch. Parasit., 11(2): 215-232.
- Neumann, L.G., 1908. Notes sur les ixodidés, VI. Arch. Parasit., 12(1): 5-27
- Neumann, L.G., 1911. Ixodidae. Tierreich, 26: 169 pp.
- Neumann, L.G., 1913. Ixodidae, In "Voyage de Ch. Alluaud et R. Jeannel en Afrique orientale (1911-1912)", Paris, pp: 15-25.
- Neveu-Lemaire, M., 1938. Traité d'entomologie médicale et vétérinaire. Paris, 1339 pp.
- Newstead, R., 1910. Tick and other blood-sucking Arthropoda of Jamaica. Bull. dep. Agric. jamaica, 1(3): 145-175.
- Nuttall, G.H.F., 1910. New species of ticks (*Ixodes*, *Amblyomma*, *Rhipicephalus*). Parasitology, 3(4): 408-416.
- Nuttall, G.H.F., 1912. Notes on ticks. 2. (1) New species (*Amblyomma*, *Haemaphysalis*). (2) *Ixodes putus*: description of the hitherto unknown larval stage. Parasitology, 5(1): 50-60.
- Nuttall, G.H.F., 1913. Observations on the biology of Ixodidae. Part 1. Parasitology, 6(1): 68-118.
- Nuttall, G.H.F., 1916. Notes on ticks. 4. Relating to the genus *Ixodes* and including a description of three new species and two new varieties. parasitology, 8(3): 294-337.
- Nuttall, G.H.F., 1920. On coloration in ticks. 2. Parasitology, 12(1): 1-6.
- Nuttall, G.H.F., Warburton, C., 1908. On a new genus of the Ixodoidea together with a description of eleven new specie sof ticks. proc. Camb. Phil. Soc., 14(4): 392-416.
- Olenev, N.O., 1931. The parasitic ticks, Ixodoidea, of the fauna of the USSR (In Russian). Tab. anal. Faune U.S.S.R., 4: 125 pp.
- Olenev, N.O., 1934. Les limites septentrionales de la distribution des tiques Ixodoidea sur les continents du

- globe terrestre. (In Russian, French summary). Bull. Acad. Sci. U.S.S.R., 75(1): 149-151.
- Oliver, J.H. (Jr.), 1965. Cytogenetics of ticks (Acari: Ixodoidea). II. Multiple sex chromosomes. Chromosoma, 17: 323-327.
- Oliver, J.H. (Jr.), 1967. Cytogenetic of Acarines. In "Genetics of insect vectors of disease", pp: 417-439. Amsterdam.
- Oliver, J.H. (Jr.), Bremner, K.C., 1968. Cytogenetics of ticks. III. Chromosomes and sex determination in some Australian hard ticks (Ixodidae). Ann. Ent. Soc. Amer., 61(4): 837-844.
- Osorno-Mesa, E., 1940. Las garrapatas de la República de Colombia. Rev. Acad. Colomb. Exact. Fis. Nat., 4(13): 6-24
- Oswald, B., 1940. Determination of Yugoslavian (Balkan) ticks (Ixodoidea). (In Serbian, English summary). Vet. Archiv. Zagreb, 10(6): 297-304.
- Oudemans, A.C., 1910. Cited in Bibliography of Ixodoidea by Nuttall, Robinson & Cooper, 1911.
- Oudemans, A.C., 1912. Acarologische Aanteekeningen 43. Entomol. Br. (Amsterdam), 7(154-155): 208-212.
- Oudemans, A.C., 1925. Acarologische aanteekeningen, LXXIX. Ent. Ber., 7: 26-34.
- Oudemans, A.C., 1927. *Aponomma decorosum*. Tijdschr. Entomol., 70: 33-34.
- Oudemans, A.C., 1930. Acarologische aanteekeningen, CV. Ent. Ber., 8: 157-172.
- Oudemans, A.C., 1936. Kritisch historische overzicht der Acarologie. III, leiden, 430 pp.
- Oudemans, A.C., 1939. Neue Funde auf dem gebiete der Systematik und der Nomenklatur der Acari. VI. Zool. Anz., 127(3-4): 75-80.
- Packard, A.S. 1869. Cited in Bibliography of Ixodoidea by Nuttall, Robinson & Cooper, 1911.
- Pandazis, G.P., 1947. The tick fauna of Greece. Epistem. Epet. Athen., 68: 1-182
- Paoli, G., 1916. Ixodidi raccolti nella Somalia Italiana meridionale. redia, 11(1-2): 269-297.
- Pavesi, P., 1884. Materiali per lo studio della fauna tunisiana. II. Aracnidi. Ann. Mus. Stor. Nat. Genova, 20: 90-105
- Pavlov, P., 1947. Les tiques en Bulgarie et leurs hôtes vecteurs. Bull. Soc. Path. Exot., 40(3-4): 95-98.
- Pegram, R.G., 1976. Ticks (Acarina: Ixodoidea) of the northern regions of the Somali Democratic Republic. Bull. Ent. Res., 66: 345-363.
- Pérez Vigueras, I., 1934. On the ticks of Cuba, with description of a new species *Amblyomma torrei*, from *Cyclura macleayi* Gay. Psyche, 41: 13-18.
- Pierquin, L., 1960. Note complémentaire sur les tiques du Congo belge et de Ruanda-Urundi. Bull. Agric. Congo belge, 51(1): 125-138.
- Pinto, C., 1930. Arthropodes parasitos e transmissores de doenças. Tomo I. Ixodideos, trombidideos, gamasideos, sarcop tideos, demodecideos, anopluras, mallophagias, triatomideos, cimicideos, siphonapteros. Pimenta de Mello, Rio de Janeiro, pp: 1-395.

- Pomerantzev, B.I., 1936. The morphology of the genus *Rhipicephalus* Koch in connection with the construction of a natural classification of Ixodoidea. Parazit. Sborn. Zool. Inst. Akad. Nauk. SSSR, 6: 5-32
- Pomerantzev, B.I., 1940. Cited by Doss & Anastos, 1977.
- Pomerantzev, B.I., 1946. Les tiques (Ixodidae) de la fauna de l'URSS et des pays limitrophes (In Russian, French summary). Tab anal. Faunae U.S.S.R., 26: 28 pp.
- Pomerantzev, B.I., 1950. Ixodidae. In: Fauna of the USSR, 4(2): 224 pp. Moscow.
- Pomerantzev, B.I., Matikashvilli, N.V., Lototskyi, B., 1940. An ecological and faunistic outline of Ixodidae ticks occurring in Transcaucasia. Mag. Parasit., Moscow, 7: 100-133.
- Pospelova-Shtrom, M.V., 1935. On ticks of domestic animals of Tadzhikistan. Trudy Tadzhik. Komplek. Eksped. 1932 Narkomzd. Tadzhik SSR, 10: 115-134 (in english: NAMRU3-T56).
- Pozo-Lora, R., 1953. Nuevos hospedadores de ixodoideos españoles: importancia sanitaria. Rev. Ciencia Vet., 14: 88-90.
- Rageau, J., 1951. Ixodides du Cameroun. Bull. Soc. Pathol. Exot., 44(7-8): 441-446.
- Rageau, J., 1954. Clés pour l'identification des tiques du Cameroun. Ann. Parasit. Hum. Comp., 28(5-6): 399-411.
- Rageau, J., 1961. A propos d'*Amblyomma laticaudae* Warburton, 1933 (Acarien ixodidae) en Nouvelle-Caledonie. Bull. Soc. Path. Exot., 53(5): 831-833.
- Rageau, J., 1967. Observations biologiques sur les tiques (Acari, Argasidae et ixodidae) des îles françaises d'Océanie. Wiad. Parazytol., 13(3-4): 547-553.
- Rao, S.R., Hiregaudar, L.S., Alwar, V.S., 1960. Ticks of the genus *Amblyomma* occurring in India together with a description of a new species, *A. mudaliari*. Ind. Vet. J., 41(2): 89-93.
- Reyne, A., 1923. Verslag van den entomoloog. Versl. Dep. Lanbouw. Nijwer. Hand Suriname, blz.32-39.
- Roberts, F.H.S., 1947. Ticks infesting domestic animals in Queensland. Queensland Agric. J., 64(4): 233-244.
- Roberts, F.H.S., 1953. The Australian species of *Aponomma* and *Amblyomma* (Ixodoidea). Austral. J. Zool., 1: 111-161.
- Roberts, F.H.S., 1964. Further observations on the Australian species of *Aponomma* and *Amblyomma* with descriptions of the nymphs of *Amblyomma moreliae* (Koch) and *A. loculosum* Neumann (Acarina: Ixodidae). Austral. J. Zool., 12: 288-313.
- Roberts, F.H.S., 1970. Australian ticks. Melbourne, 267 pp.
- Robinson, L.E., 1915. A note on the variability in size of *Amblyomma hebraicum*. Parasitology, 8(1): 11-16.
- Robinson, L.E., 1926. The genus *Amblyomma*. Ticks, a monograph of Ixodoidea, Part IV. Camb. Univ. Press, 302 pp.
- Rohr, C.J., 1909. Estudos sobre Ixodidas do Brasil. Rio de Janeiro, 220 pp.
- Roubaud, E., Colas-Belcour, J., 1935. Sur un Ixodide peu connu d'Extrême-Orient, *Aponomma crassipes* Neumann, 1901. Ann. Parasitol. Hum. Comp., 13(5): 424-429.

- Rousselot, R., 1946. Identité d'un nouvel ixodiné du genre *Hyalomma* de l'Afrique Occidentale Française. Ann. parasit. Hum. Comp., 21(3-4): 148-154.
- Rousselot, R., 1953. Notes de parasitologie tropicale. Toem II. Ixodes. Paris, 135 pp.
- Salmon, D.E., Stiles, C.W., 1901. The cattle ticks (Ixodoidea) of the United States. 17 Rep. U.S. Bur. Anim. Ind., pp: 380-491.
- Santos Dias, J.A.T., 1947. Anomalias dos ixodideos. Subsídios para o seu studio. Docum. Moçambique, 51: 5-30.
- Santos Dias, J.A.T., 1949. Mais um ixodido do grupo *Aponomma* para a fauna da Moçambique. A. transversale (Lucas, 1844) a carraça do piton. An. Inst. Med. Trop., 6: 127-138.
- Santos Dias, J.A.T., 1950. List of Mozambique ticks and their known hosts. Anais Serv. Vet. Ind. Anim. Moçamb., 3: 227-252.
- Santos Dias, J.A.T., 1951. Lista das carraças de Moçambique repectivos hospedeiros. II. Anais Serv. Vet. Ind. Anim. Moçamb., 4: 121-166.
- Santos Dias, J.A.T., 1954. Algunos dados biologicos sobre o *Amblyomma nuttalli* Dönitz, 1909. Anais Serv. Vet. Ind. Anim. Moçamb., 5: 51-62.
- Santos Dias, J.A.T., 1955. Identidade e sinonimia da especie *Amblyomma extraoculatum* Neumann, 1899 (Acarina: Ixodoidea). Mem. Estud. Mus. Zool. Univ. Comb., 229: 1-6.
- Santos Dias, J.A.T., 1956. Notes sur quelques ixodides d'Angola en collection dans le laboratoire de parasitologie de la Faculté de Médecine de Paris. Bull. Soc. Pathol. Exot., 49(1): 65-68.
- Santos Dias, J.A.T., 1958. Notes on various ticks (Acarina, Ixodoidea) in collection of some entomological institutes in Paris and London. Anais Inst. Med. Trop., 15(2): 459-563.
- Santos Dias, J.A.T., 1960. Sobre alguns ixodídeos (Acarina, Ixodoidea) de Angola no Museu de Hamburgo. Bol. Soc. Estud. Moçamb., 122: 151-156.
- Santos Dias, J.A.T., 1961. Reabilitação de duas espécies neotropicas do genero *Amblyomma* Koch, 1844 (Acarina, Ixodoidea). Anais Serv. Vet. Ind. Anim. Moçamb., 7: 237-243.
- Santos Dias, J.A.T. 1962. Tipos entomologicos em coleção do laboratorio central de patologia veterinaria de Lourenço Marques. Anais Serv. Vet. Ind. Anim. Moçamb., 8: 63-67.
- Santos Dias, J.A.T., 1963. Contribuição para o estudo da sistemática dos Acaros da subordem Ixodoidea Banks, 1894. I. Família Ixidae Murray, 1877. Mem. Estud. Mus. Zool. Univ. Coimb., 285: 1-34.
- Santos Dias, J.A.T., 1964. Sobre una pequena colección ixodológica proveniente do Congo (ex-Belga). Anais Serv. Vet. Moçamb., 9: 99-103.
- Santos Dias, J.A.T., 1974. Another ixodid of the genus *Aponomma* Neumann, 1899 for the Mozambique fauna. Key, hosts, an geographical distribution of the African species of that genus. Rev. Cienc. Vet., 7:73-107.

- Saratsiotis, A., 1972. Contribution à l'étude morphologique et biologique du genre *Aponomma* Neumann, 1899 (Acariens, Ixodidae). I. *A. flavomaculatum* (Lucas, 1846). II. *A. latum* (Koch, 1844). *Acarologia*, 13(3): 476-495.
- Say, T., 1821. An account of the arachnides of the United States. *J. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philad.*, 2(1): 59-82.
- Schoenaeers, F., 1951. Liste des tiques récoltées au cours d'un voyage d'études au Congo Belge. *Bull. Agric. Congo belge*, 42(1): 117-122.
- Schulze, P., 1919. Bestimmungstabelle für das Zeckengenuss *Hyalomma*, Koch. *S.B. Ges. Naturf. Fr. Berl.*, 5-6: 189-196.
- Schulze, P., 1931. See Olenov, 1931
- Schulze, P., 1932. Über das Zustandenkommen des Zeichnungsmusters und der Schmelzfärbung in der Zeckengattung *Amblyomma* Koch nebst Bemerkungen über die Gliederung des Ixodidenkörpers. *Ztschr. Morphol. Ökd. Tiere*, 25(2-3): 508-533.
- Schulze, P., 1933. Neue Ixodiden aus den Gattungen *Amblyomma* un *Aponomma*. *Zool. Anz.*, 104(11-12): 317-323.
- Schulze, P., 1935. Acarina: Ixodoidea. *Wiss. Ergebn. Ac. Niederl. Exped. Karakorum (1922-1930)*, 1: 178-186.
- Schulze, P., 1936. Neue und wenig bekannte. Neue und wenig bekannte Amblyommen und Aponommen aus Afrika, Südamerika, Indien, Borneo und Australien (Ixodidae). *Z. Parasitenk.*, 8(6): 619-637.
- Schulze, P. 1937. Beiträge zur Kenntnis der Zeckengattung *Amblyomma*. *Z. Parasitenk.*, 9(6): 690-694.
- Schulze, P., 1938. Durch Raummangel bedingte Hemmungserscheinungen an einzelnen Körperteilen in der Ruhenymphe der Ixodiden und das Auftreten entsprechender Bildungen als Art und Gattungsmerkmal. *Z. Morp. Okol. Tiere*, 33(4): 445-495.
- Schulze, P., 1941. Über des Zeichnungsauster von *Aponomma* und über einige bemerkenswerte geographische Klassen von *Aponomma* und *Amblyomma* aus Belutschstan Australien und Argentinien. *Zool. Anz.*, 134(7-8): 179-187.
- Schulze, P., 1950. *Amblyomma diemeniae*, eine neue Schlangenzecke aus Australien nebst Bemerkungen über abweichende Clavabildungen in der Gattung *Amblyomma*. *Z. Parasitenk.*, 14(5): 432-441.
- Schulze, P., 1951. Vergleichend-morphologische Untersuchungen über die Augen der Schildzecken (mit Ausblicken auf die mutmassliche Trilobitenverwandtschaft der Ixodides). *Zool. Jb. Abt. Anat.*, 71(3): 289-324.
- Schulze, P., Schlottke, E., 1930. Bestimmungstabellen für das Zeckengenuss *Hyalomma* Koch s. str. *S. B. Ges. Naturf Rostock*, 2: 32-46.
- Sen, P., 1938. A check and host-list of Ixodoidea (ticks) occurring in India. *Indian J. Vet. Sci.*, 8(2): 133-147.
- Senevet, G., 1920. Note sur quelques Ixodes parasites des animaux domestiques recueillis à Mytilène de février à juin, 1916. *Bull. Soc. Path. Exot.*, 13(4): 260-261.
- Senevet, G., 1922. Les espèces algériennes du genre *Hyalomma*. *Arch. Inst. Pasteur Afr. N.*, 2(3): 393-418.
- Senevet, G., 1928. *Hyalomma mauritanicum* et *Hyalomma lusitanicum*. *Arch. Inst. Pasteur Algér.*, 6(1): 35-41.

- Senevet, G., 1940. Quelques ixodidés de la Guyane française. Espèces nouvelles d'*Ixodes* et d'*Amblyomma*. 6. Congr. Int. Ent. (madrid), 2: 891-898.
- Seneviratna, P., 1965. The Ixodoidea (ticks) of Ceylon. Parts II and III. Ceylon Vet. J., 13: 28-54.
- Serdyukova, G.V., 1956. In regard to the differential characteristics of larval and nymphal ixodid ticks. Zool. Zh., 34: 1037-1051.
- Serrano, F.M.H., 1963. Considerações sobre a morfologia, ecologia e biologia dos ixodídeos dos gêneros *Amblyomma* e *Dermacentor* assinalados em Angola. Rev. Cienc. Vet., 58: 181-204.
- Sharell, R., 1966. The tuatara, lizards and frogs of New Zealand. London, 94 pp.
- Sharif, M., 1928. A revision of the Indian Ixodidae, with special reference to the collection in the Indian Museum. Rec. Ind. Mus., 30: 217-344.
- Sharif, M., 1938. Disease transmitted by the Indian species of ticks and the possibility of their prevention through biological control. Indian. J. Vet. Sci., 8(4): 353-366.
- Siuda, K., 1971. New species of a tick, *Aponomma ludovici* n. sp. (Acarina, Ixodidae) collected in Poland. Wiadom. Parazytol., 18(4-5): 735
- Sonenshine, D.E., Lamb, J.T. (Jr.), Anastos, G.E., 1965. The distribution, host, and seasonal activity of Virginia ticks. Va. J. Sci., 16(1): 26-91.
- Stella, E., 1938. Ixodoidea della Libia. Aggiunte al "Prodromo della fauna della Libia" di Edoardo Zavattari. Boll. Soc. Ent. Ital., 70(6-7): 123-124.
- Stella, E., 1939. Gli Ixodidi fino ad ora conosciuti per l'Africa Orientale. G. Ital. Clin. Trop., 3(5-6): 1-7 (reprint).
- Stella, E., 1940. Nuovi dati sugli Ixodidi dell'Africa Orientale Italiana. Riv. Biol. Colon., 3(6): 431-435.
- Stiles, C.W., Hasall, A., 1901. Notes on parasites. 56. *Boophilus australis* present in Cuba, Porto Rico, Venezuela and India. Circ. Bur. Anim. Ind. U.S. Dep. Agric., 34:2-3.
- Stoker, M.G.P., Marmion, B.P., 1955. The spread of Q fever from animals to man. The natural history of a rickettsial disease. Bull. World Hlth. Org., 13(5): 781-806.
- Stoll, O., 1886. Arachnida, Acarida. Biologia Centrali-Americanica, Zool., 55 pp, London
- Sundman, J.A., Price, M.A., 1964. Characters for the determination of the males of the *Amblyomma cajennense imitator* complex (Acarina, Ixodidae). Foli Ent. mex., 7: 57.
- Taylor, F.H., 1946. Spiders, ticks, and mites, including the species harmful to man in Australia and New Guinea. Serv. Publ. Dep. Hlth. Aust. Trop. Div., 6: 275 pp.
- Tendeiro, J., 1950. Ixodídeos da Guine Portuguesa *Aponomma halli* n. sp. parasita dos varanídeos. An. Inst. Med. Trop., 7: 135-154.
- Tendeiro, J., 1951. Ixodídeos da Guine Portuguesa. Novos dados acerca da subfamília Amblyomminae. Bol. Cult. Guine Port., 6(23): 681-690.

- Tendeiro, J., 1952. Ixodideos da Guine Portuguesa. Chaves para a denificação das carraças guineenses. Listas de hospedeiros e de espécies. Ann. Inst. Med. Trop., 9(1): 195-263.
- Tendeiro, J., 1955. Sobre alguns ixodideos dos generos *Hyalomma* Koch, 1844 e *Aponomma* Neumann, 1899. Bol. Cult. Guine Port., 10(39): 319-461.
- Tendeiro, J., 1957. Ixodídeos encontrados em S. Tomé e Príncipe. Bol. Cult. Guiné Port., 12(45): 199-253.
- Tendeiro, J., 1958. Estudos de Ixodologia. Nota sobre a distribuição geográfica dos *Aponomma* africanos. Bol. Cult. Guine Port., 13(51): 269-303.
- Tendeiro, J., 1959. Sur quelques ixodidés du Mozambique et de la Guiné Portuguaise. I. Bol. Cult. Guiné Port., 14(53): 21-95.
- Theiler, A., 1910. Notes on stock diseases of German and British east Africa and Uganda, and the resolutions of the International Veterinary Congress at the Hague, Holland, 1909. Transv. Agric. J. 8(30): 183-197.
- Theiler, G., 1943. Ticks in the South African zoological survey collection. Part 2. Onderstepoort J. Vet. Res., 18(1-2): 85-89.
- Theiler, G., 1945a. Ticks in the South African zoological survey collection. Part 3. The ornate *Aponomma*. Onderstepoort J. Vet. Res., 20(2): 165-178.
- Theiler, G., 1945b. Ticks in the South African zoological survey collection. Part 4. The inornate *Aponomma*. Onderstepoort J. Vet. Res., 20(2): 179-190.
- Theiler, G., 1949. Zoological survey of the Union of South Africa. Tick survey. Part 1. Distribution of *Amblyomma hebraeum*, the Heartwater tick. Onderstepoort J. Vet. Res., 23(2): 217-231.
- Theiler, G., 1956. Zoological survey of the Union of South Africa. Tick survey. Part 9. The distribution of the three South African *Hyalomma*. Onderstepoort J. Vet. Res., 27(2): 239-269.
- Theiler, G., 1962. The Ixodoidea parasites of vertebrates in Africa south of the Sahara. Pretoria, 260 pp.
- Theiler, G., 1964. Ecogeographical aspects of tick distribution. Ecol. Stud. South Afr. Monogr. Biol., 14: 284-300.
- Theiler, G., Robinson, B.N., 1954. Tick survey. Part VIII. Checklist of ticks recorded from the Belgian Congo and Ruanda Urundi, from Angola, and from Northern Rhodesia. Onderstepoort J. Vet. Res., 26(1): 83-92.
- Theiler, G., Salisbury, L.E., 1958. Zoological survey of the Union of South Africa. Tick survey: Part X. distribution of *Margaropus whintemii*, the winter horse tick. Onderstepoort J. vet. Res., 27(4): 599-604.
- Theiler, G., Salisbury, L.E., 1959. Ticks in the South African zoological survey collection. Part IX. "the *Amblyomma marmoreum* group". Onderstepoort J. vet. res., 28(1): 47-124.
- Theodor, O., Costa, M., 1967. A survey of the parasites of wild mammals and birds in Israel. Part 1. Ectoparasites. The Israel Academy of Science and Humanities, Jerusalem, 117 pp.

- Thurow, F.W., 1891. Ticks from Texas. (letter to Editors dated August 22, 1890). Insect life, 3(9-10): 413.
- Tonelli-Rondelli, M., 1932. *Hyalomma* nuovi delle colonie italiane. Atti Soc. Ital. Sci. Natur., 71: 119-125.
- Tonelli-Rondelli, M., 1935. Ixodoidea del fezzan e della Somalia italiana raccolti dal Prof. E. Zavattari e dal Prof. C. Tedeschi. Atti Soc. Ital. Sci. Nat., 74(3): 239-252.
- Tonelli-Rondelli, M., 1937. Ixodoidea. Parte I. *Amblyomma* ovale Koch, *Amblyomma cajennense* Fabricius et le specie a loro affini nuove o poco note. Spedizione del Prof. Beccari nella Guiana Inglese. Riv. parassit., 1(4): 273-300.
- Tonelli-Rondelli, M., 1939. Ixodoidea. Part II. Contributo alla conoscenza della Fauna Ixodologica Sudamericana. Riv. Parassitol., 3(1): 39-53.
- Toumanoff, C., 1944. Les tiques (Ixodoidea) de l'Indochine, Saigon, 220 pp.
- Toumanoff, C., Maillard, F., 1957. Une tique nouvelle du genre *Aponomma* rencontrée sur le pangolin dans le Sud Viet-Nam. Bull. Soc. Pathol. Exot., 50(5): 700-703.
- Trapido, H., 1962. General discussion on collections of ticks from rodents and primate hosts. Anais Inst. Med. trop. Lisb., 16: 207-209.
- Tselischev, A.A., 1950. On the transmissible protozoan diseases of farm animals in Kazakhstan in the light of the Michurin teaching on the division of nature. Vestn. Akad. Nauk Kazhak. SSR, 7(64): 46-50.
- Uilenberg, G., 1965. *Amblyomma chabaudi* Rageau, 1964. Description de la femelle et de la nymphe. Variations morphologiques du male. Ann. Parasitol., 40(6): 681-692.
- Uilenberg, G., 1967. *Amblyomma chabaudi* Rageau, 1964 (Ixodidae). Elevage au laboratoire. Description de la larve. Observations complémentaires sur la nymphe. Ann. Parasitol., 42(3): 343.
- Unsworth, K., 1949. Sub-division of Parasitology. Rep. vet. Nigeria, pp: 71-72.
- Velu, H., 1922. Les piroplasmes et les piroplasmoses. Mém. Soc. Sci. Nat. Maroc, 3: 1-285.
- Vitzthum, H., 1931. Résultats scientifiques. Voyage Indes Orient. Néerland. Prince Léopold. Mem. Mus. Roy. Hist. Natur. Belg., 3(5): 1-55.
- Vogelsang, E.G., Cordero, E.H., 1940. Sobre una pequeña colección de garrapatas (Ixodidae) de la Argentina, Paraguay y Uruguay. Rev. Med. Vet. Parasit., Caracas, 1(2-4): 188-189.
- Vogelsang, E.G., Santos Dias, J.A.T., 1953. Contribución al estudio de la fauna ixodológica de Venezuela. Rev. Med. vet. parasit., Caracas, 12(1-4): 1-62.
- Vogelsang, E.G., Santos Dias, J.A.T., 1960. Nova contribuição para o estudo da fauna ixodológica de Venezuela. Anais Serv. Ind. Anim. Moçambique, 6: 349-373.
- Walker, J.B., Lawrence, B.R., 1973. *Maragropus wileyi* sp. nov. (Ixodoidea, ixodidae) a new species of tick from the reticulated giraffe. Onderst. J. Vet. Res., 40(1): 13-22.
- Walker, J.B., 1955. Laboratory studies on East African ticks. Rep. E. Afr. Vet. Res. Org., pp: 74-75.

- Walker, J.B., 1960. Notes on the common ticks of East Africa. Part 4. The blue tick, the yellow dog tick and the fowl tick. E. Afr. Veld., 6(1): 9-13.
- Walker, J.B., 1962. Notes on the common tick species of East Africa. Rep. E. Afr. Vet. res. Org., 23 pp.
- Walker, J.B., 1974. The ixodid ticks of Kenya: a review of present knowledge of their hosts and distribution. London, 220 pp.
- Warburton, C., 1910. On two collections of Indian ticks. Parasitology, 3(4): 395-407.
- Warburton, C., 1921. Ticks (Ixodoidea). In "The practice of medicine in the Tropics", pp: 274-290, London.
- Warburton, C., 1925. Fauna simalurensis. Ixodidae. Treubia, 8(3-4): 279.
- Warburton, C. 1926. Ixodidae from Sumatra. Treubia, 8(304): 280
- Warburton, C., 1927. On five new species of ticks (Arachnida: Ixodoidea). *Ornithodoros nathereri*, *Ixodes theodori*, *Haemaphysalis toxopei*, *Amblyomma robinsoni* and *A. dammertmanni*, with a note on the ornate nymph of *A. latum*. Parasitology, 19(4): 405-410.
- Warburton, C. 1933. On five new species of ticks (Arachnida, Ixodoidea). *Ixodes petauristae*, *I. ampullaceus*, *Dermacentor imitans*, *Amblyomma laticaudae* and *Aponomma draconis*, with notes on three previously described species, *Ornithodoros franchinii* Tonelli-Rondelli, *Haemaphysalis cooleyi* Bedford and *Rhipicephalus maculatus* Neumann. Parasitology, 24(4): 558-568.
- Yeoman, G.H., Walker, J.B., 1967. The ixodid ticks of Tanzania. A study of the zoogeography of the Ixodidae of an East African country. 215 pp.
- Zumpt, F., 1958. A preliminary source of the distribution and host specificity of ticks (Ixodoidea) of the Bechuanaland protectorate. Bull. Entomol. Res., 49(2): 201-223.
- Zumpt, F., 1964. Parasites of the white and the black rhinoceroses. Lammergeyer, 3(1): 59-70.

